Northern Ecuador

Independent birding trip to the West and East Andean slopes, Chocó lowlands and Amazon

3 – 26 March 2022

Vivian Jacobs
# Contents

Introduction .................................................................................................................................................. 3

Itinerary ......................................................................................................................................................... 3

General information ...................................................................................................................................... 4

1. Andes West slope ..................................................................................................................................... 8
   - Yanacocha ........................................................................................................................................... 8
   - Bellavista ............................................................................................................................................... 8
   - Milpe ..................................................................................................................................................... 9
   - Paz de las Aves .................................................................................................................................... 9
   - Balcón Tumpiki ................................................................................................................................... 9

2. Chocó lowlands ....................................................................................................................................... 10
   - Reserva Canandé ............................................................................................................................... 10

3. Andes East Slope .................................................................................................................................... 10
   - Antisana ............................................................................................................................................. 10
   - Papallacta ........................................................................................................................................... 11
   - Wildsumaco ......................................................................................................................................... 11
   - San Isidro area .................................................................................................................................... 12
   - Guango area ........................................................................................................................................ 13

4. Amazon: Napo river / Sani lodge ............................................................................................................. 14
   - Napo river & parrot claylicks ............................................................................................................... 14
   - Sani lodge terrain ............................................................................................................................... 14
   - Canopy tower & trail ........................................................................................................................... 14
   - Chorongo trail .................................................................................................................................... 15
   - Aguila trail .......................................................................................................................................... 15
   - Blackwater creeks by canoe ............................................................................................................... 15
   - Napo river islands .............................................................................................................................. 15
   - North bank & Sani village .................................................................................................................... 16
   - South bank & Yasuni National Park .................................................................................................... 16

Annotated species list ................................................................................................................................. 16

Birds ............................................................................................................................................................ 16

Mammals ..................................................................................................................................................... 45
Introduction

In March 2022 we (Marten Hornsveld & Vivian Jacobs and our friends Henk Krajenbrink and Boudewijn Burgering) went on an independent 24-day birding trip to Northern Ecuador. We traveled to well-known birding locations in the Andes and the lowlands:

- Andes West slope and Chocó foothills: Yanacocha, Bellavista, Milpe, Paz de las Aves & Balcón Tumpiki – 5 nights
- Chocó lowlands: Canandé Reserve – 4 nights
- Andes East slope: Papallacta, Antisana, Wildsumaco & San Isidro area – 8 nights
- Amazon: Napo river, Sani lodge – 6 nights

These four areas of Ecuador together offer a wide variety of habitats at different altitudes that are not too far apart. While the number of endemics is relatively low, biodiversity is high and an amazing variety of bird species is possible in a trip of this duration. Our trip resulted in 715 bird species, the highest number of species for any of our trips so far. The highlight birds for our group were Sunbittern, Andean Condor, Great Jacamar, Ecuadorian Hillstar, Horned Screamer, Sapayoa, Plate-billed Mountain Toucan, Hoatzin, Black-and-white Antbird, Black-spotted Bare-eye, Orange-eyed Flatbill and the many owls (e.g. Great Horned, Spectacled, and Black-banded). We also saw a nice selection of mammals, including a range of monkey species, Spectacled Bear (Tremarctos ornatus) in Papallacta, and Lowland Tapir (Tapirus terrestris) and Giant Otter (Pteronura brasilensis) in Sani. Snakes were also common, we saw Fer de Lance (Bothrops asper) twice in Canandé Reserve as well as other species of snakes.

Itinerary

Marten and Vivian had birded in the Andes before, and Ecuador was always high on our list. We had never visited the Amazon and only once the Chocó region. Henk had visited Ecuador 15 years ago and we had a long-standing agreement to return to Ecuador with him. Boudewijn is a keen birder in Europe but had never birded in South America before, so why not start with the most biodiverse area of the world with its abundance of new families and species? :)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Morning</th>
<th>Afternoon</th>
<th>Accomodation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Andes West slope</td>
<td>03/03/2022</td>
<td>Flight Amsterdam - Quito</td>
<td>Flight &amp; car rental</td>
<td>San Jorge de Quito</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>04/03/2022</td>
<td>Yanacocha</td>
<td>Drive to Bellavista via ecoruta</td>
<td>Bellavista lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>05/03/2022</td>
<td>Bellavista – trails W and R</td>
<td>Bellavista – entrance road</td>
<td>Bellavista lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>06/03/2022</td>
<td>Bellavista – entrance road</td>
<td>Drive to Canandé Reserve</td>
<td>Chocó lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chocó lowlands</td>
<td>07/03/2022</td>
<td>Canandé - forest with packed lunch</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chocó lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>08/03/2022</td>
<td>Canandé - forest</td>
<td>Canandé – entrance road</td>
<td>Chocó lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>09/03/2022</td>
<td>Canandé - forest &amp; viewpoint</td>
<td>Canandé – lodge terrain</td>
<td>Chocó lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10/03/2022</td>
<td>Canandé – entrance road</td>
<td>Drive to San Jorge de Milpe and birding lodge terrain</td>
<td>San Jorge de Milpe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andes West slope</td>
<td>11/03/2022</td>
<td>San Jorge de Milpe</td>
<td>San Jorge de Milpe</td>
<td>San Jorge de Milpe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12/03/2022</td>
<td>Paz de las Aves &amp; Balcón Tumpiki</td>
<td>Drive to Quito and Antisana</td>
<td>Ecolodge José Maria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andes East slope</td>
<td>13/03/2022</td>
<td>Antisana – (road to) Lake Mica</td>
<td>Stops near Papallacta &amp; Cosanga, drive to Wildsumaco</td>
<td>Wildsumaco lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14/03/2022</td>
<td>Wildsumaco – Coopman’s and Antipitta trails</td>
<td>Wildsumaco – roadside birding</td>
<td>Wildsumaco lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15/03/2022</td>
<td>Wildsumaco – Piha, Waterfall and Manakin trails and roadside birding with packed lunch</td>
<td>Wildsumaco lodge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Location A</td>
<td>Location B</td>
<td>Location C</td>
<td>Location D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16/03/2022</td>
<td>Wildsumaco – FACE trail &amp; viewpoint</td>
<td>Wildsumaco – Piha, Manakin and FACE trails</td>
<td>Wildsumaco lodge</td>
<td>Wildsumaco lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17/03/2022</td>
<td>Wildsumaco – Coopman’s trail</td>
<td>Drive to Coca (8.45-11.00) and boat to Sani lodge (3 hrs)</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amazon</td>
<td>18/03/2022</td>
<td>Sani lodge - canopy tower</td>
<td>Sani lodge - Napo north bank</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19/03/2022</td>
<td>Sani lodge - Chorongo trail</td>
<td>Sani lodge - Napo south bank</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20/03/2022</td>
<td>Sani lodge - river islands</td>
<td>Sani lodge - Napo south bank</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21/03/2022</td>
<td>Sani lodge - canopy tower</td>
<td>Sani lodge - Napo north bank</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22/03/2022</td>
<td>Sani lodge - claylicks and Napo south bank</td>
<td>Sani lodge - Sani community and river islands</td>
<td>Sani lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23/03/2022</td>
<td>Boat to Coca and drive to San Isidro</td>
<td>San Isidro - Macucoloma trail and Rio Cosanga trail</td>
<td>Cabañas San Isidro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andes East slope</td>
<td>24/03/2022</td>
<td>San Isidro lodge terrain and La Brisa feeders</td>
<td>Borja road and drive to Guango lodge</td>
<td>Guango lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25/03/2022</td>
<td>Guango - Trails 4, 2 and 5</td>
<td>Guango - Trail 5</td>
<td>Guango lodge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26/03/2022</td>
<td>Guango - light trap and Papallacta</td>
<td>Drive to Quito and flight Amsterdam</td>
<td>Flight Quito - Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**General information**

**Map, GPS points & supplemental information**

This report focuses on the birding highlights and our strategy and daily schedule to find them. While we do not explicitly mention more common species, all our observations can be found in the annotated species list at the end of this report, and in detail with GPS points on:

- Observation.org under Vivian’s account ([link](link))
- iGoTerra, Marten’s account ([link](link))

Other valuable location information can be found at the following Google map: [link](link). Please feel free to contact us for more detailed information at martenhornsveld and vpj.jacobs (at) gmail.com.

In most of our trip reports we add extensive target lists, not in this one. We have included an indication of the targets per location but this list is likely incomplete and/or contains species you may already have. There are few endemics in Ecuador, most species are spread out over multiple countries and the set of target birds will highly depend on whether you’ve visited the Chocó, Andes and/or the Amazon before. Feel free to check our trip list against your life list or email us for the target lists we’ve used ourselves (i.e. against our own life lists).
Altitudes

Since the Andes slopes are so steep it is possible to see a wide variety of species that occur at a specific altitude without traveling large distances. It's convenient to keep the approximate altitudes in mind, see below a list for the locations we visited and intended to visit in meters above sea level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Altitude (m ASL)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canande Reserve</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milpe</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mashpi / Amagusa (intended to visit)</td>
<td>1300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paz de las Aves</td>
<td>1800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellavista</td>
<td>2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yanacocha</td>
<td>3500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papallacta</td>
<td>4300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antisana</td>
<td>4000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guango</td>
<td>2700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guacamayos (intended to visit)</td>
<td>2250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildsumaco</td>
<td>1480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sani</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sites not visited

Below the sites we didn’t visit but that could be easily mixed into a trip like this. We planned to visit 23 de Junio, Reserva Amagusa, Mindo and Birdwatcher’s House but skipped these sites due to time constraints after our car broke down.

- Rio Silanche and Playa de Oro: Like Canandé, both are great places for Chocó specialties, Playa de Oro is especially good for those that are difficult in Canandé such as Five-colored Barbet and Berlepsch’ Tinamou.
- 23 de Junio: This is a small community in the Chocó foothills south of San Miguel de Los Bancos where locals are working to preserve the forest, and a good place to see Long-wattled Umbrellabird.
- Reserva Amagusa, Mashpi Road and Pacto area: Best place for Moss-backed Tanager and many other Chocó foothills specialties.
- Mindo: Good spot for birding, and better chance for Beautiful Jay.
- Birdwatcher’s House: best place for Hoary Puffleg.
- Guacamayos ridge: Very good birdwatching trail where one can find species such as Black-chested Fruiteater, Peruvian Antpitta, Greater Scythebill and many more. We planned to visit but sadly couldn’t reach it due to the closing of the bridge over Cosanga river. We will be back!
• We considered visiting Narupa reserve for a variety in East-slope birds, but instead decided to spend an extra day in Wildsumaco, which turned out to be a good choice as covering Wildsumaco takes at least a few days.

**Missed species**
Following is an incomplete list of missed species that were possible in the locations we visited during this trip:

- **Black-breasted Puffleg**: possible in Yanacocha but rarely seen (only once every ~5 years according to local birders).
- **Hoary Puffleg**: can be seen in Balcón Tumpiki and at the Birdwatcher’s house (in the morning), but not present when we were at Balcón Tumpiki around noon.
- **Long-wattled Umbrellabird**: we missed it in Milpe where it is often seen, but skipped the best location Junio de 23 due to time constraints after our car broke down.
- **Banded Ground Cuckoo**: Not really one to count on, but there is a chance to see it in Ecuador. One has been visiting a moth-feeder at San Jorge de Milpe in the weeks before our arrival. They ask ridiculous prices to visit the feeder, but the BGC can also be spotted following the local ant swarms if you are lucky to find one (we were not).
- **White-capped Tanager**: missed it in San Isidro, also possible at Guacamayos Ridge.
- **Crescent-faced Antpitta**: briefly searched at Termas road but due to time we skipped the best spot at Laguna the Papallacta.
- **Beautiful Jay**: thoroughly searched at the waterfalls next to the road at lower elevations of Bellavista but couldn’t find it.
- **Dusky Piha**: possible in Guango, we couldn’t find it despite a thorough search.
- **Salvin’s Curassow**: rarely encountered in the Sani territory; if you can afford it, the Napo Lodge is a better spot for this species in this area.
- **White-lored Antthrush**: possible in the forest around Napo river.
- **Sungrebe**: possible in the blackwater creeks in the Amazon but easier in the dry season, same goes for Zigzag Heron (better at Napo lodge as well) and Agami Heron (which we saw during nighttime).

**Traveling**
We took a direct flight from Amsterdam to Quito and rented a car on the airport with Goldcar. Driving in Ecuador is doable and we planned on driving ourselves so that we had flexibility to visit ad hoc birding spots. The roads are generally in okay condition except for the entrance roads to Canandé and Paz de las Aves where a 4x4 is absolutely required. In hindsight we would advise other birders to either make use of the services of drivers or hire a 4x4. It is easy to contact drivers in Ecuador (via trip reports and/or ecolodges) and therefore not necessary to have your own car: the country is small enough, there are plenty of bird-savvy drivers around and the “typical” birding route includes a flight back from the Amazon to Quito, instead of a drive. If you want to do the trip completely independently, hire a 4x4.

Unfortunately, it turned out the car we got from Goldcar was not the one described on the website – on the road to Canandé the underplate got hit by a rock in our first week and the car was total loss. In an astounding lack of customer service despite our full insurance package, Goldcar refused to provide us a replacement car so we had no choice but to find a driver for the rest of the trip. Rolando Sanchez (+593 99 936 8289) is a well-known driver for birding groups. Luckily he was available at the last minute to drive us until Wildsumaco. Rolando was excellent and knew many of the good birding stops along the roads. From Wildsumaco onwards we were easily able to arrange transport with help of the lodges.

To arrive in Canandé we had to take a (seemingly makeshift) ferry that to our surprise was able to carry gigantic logging trucks across Canandé river. We were told the ferry is mostly reliable until 15:00 but does not operate when the water level is too high and current too strong in the afternoons. The road to the lodge is in bad shape due to the endless stream of logging trucks, so a 4x4 is absolutely needed. The Jocotoco foundation can arrange this.

Getting to Sani lodge is only possible via the Napo river. The lodge arranged a speedboat that took us down the Napo river from Coca which took about 3 hours, and after that a second trip with a canoe of about 30 minutes.
To get to the Amazon we needed to pass a bridge over Cosanga river. Due to maintenance works the bridge fully closes on specific weekdays. Locals should know when, but in one instance there was an unexpected closure and this ruined our plan to go birdwatching on the Guacamayos ridge from Cabañas San Isidro.

To enter the Antisana and Papallacta ecological reserves, registration is needed at the checkpoints – bring your passport! On the topic of money, Ecuador’s currency is US dollar. We could pay most ecolodges in advance and withdrew cash in larger villages.

**Safety**
Except for the border to Colombia, Ecuador is generally safe to travel. We haven’t had any safety issues during our trip. One of us brought a malaria emergency kit which we didn’t use. We encountered the dangerous Fer de Lance snake twice – it is recommended to wear rubber boots especially at night. Covid risk was low, in public areas and in taxis a mask is required. A Covid test was required to enter and exit the country, local lodges were willing to arrange this for us.

**Accommodation**
The ecolodges in Ecuador are truly excellent, with English speaking personnel and high-quality food three times a day, including a vegetarian option. In Canandé sadly many logging trucks pass the lodge every day. The stream of logging trucks continued during the night but at least the noise was no issue, we had a new cabin a bit further down the hill. The Sani lodge is owned by the indigenous Kichwa community and visitors provide a revenue stream used to support the community and protect the forest from logging and oil drilling.

**Night scope**
Shortly before the trip we bought a nightvision thermal scope (Lahoux Spotter Pro V). We took it with us and it turned out to be extremely useful for night birding. We saw many owls and mammals being active at night, and also sleeping birds and hot fermenting fruits. In Sani we used it during evening trips with the canoe and found among other birds, our only (sleeping) Agami Heron of the trip. In Papallacta the thermal scope proved itself essential to find Rufous-bellied Seed-snipes when optical vision was deteriorated due to the fog and rain.

**Literature**
We prepared extensively for this trip since there are so many birding sites. We generated target lists per location from our own little database, by matching observations we collected from eBird checklists and from trip reports against our own world lists. eBird was especially useful because it’s very comprehensive but unfortunately it does not have exact GPS points. Despite Ecuador being such a prime birding location, we were surprised about the low number of independent (recent) trip reports. Most-used trip reports (these can be found on cloudbirders.com):

- Gordijn et al. (2012)
- Mazenauer et al. (2014)
- **Radstaak et al. (2019)** [↩] Especially great one with a lot of info!
- Watola (Budget Birding, 2020)
- Jacob et al. (2021)
- Lien et al. (2022)

In the field we mostly used the excellent Merlin Bird ID app which has photos and bird sounds, The Helm Birds of Ecuador book and app, and the Ridgely & Greenfield Birds of Ecuador book and app.

**Weather**
During the entire trip we had rain almost every day – longer rain showers in Canandé, Wildsumaco, San Isidro, Guango and Sani/Napo. The east side of the Andes turned out to be a bit more humid than the west side. We had long morning rains in San Isidro and Guango. In the Amazon some morning started with drizzle, this likely made our mornings on the canopy tower fairly quiet. Fortunately, the rain did not have much impact on our trip list. The Chocó and Amazon lowlands were hot and humid. Yanacocha was chilly and foggy, especially early morning. In Antisana and Papallacta it's cold, especially near the antennas at 4400m where we had fog and drizzle.
Guiding
We preferred to do most of the birdwatching independently, but in some locations a guide was crucial. In Canandé we had Juan Carlos Crespo as a guide from Jocotoco foundation, he is a very keen birder and great company. You can also book him for private trips to anywhere in Ecuador (+593 98 580 0580, jc_crespo [at] hotmail.com). In Paz de las Aves, Angel Paz and a family member guided us to all the specialties. In the Amazon / Sani lodge area a guide is mandatory and we can recommend Carlos and his assistant who were both fantastic. Carlos knew multiple and very up-to-date locations for all the target birds and his assistant had a very sharp eye & ear which resulted in many species we would’ve missed otherwise. We thank Dušan Brinkhuizen for answering many questions upfront.

1. Andes West slope

Yanacocha
Targets: Imperial Snipe, Black-breasted Puffleg, White-browed Spinetail and more
One of the most well-known sites to see displaying Imperial Snipe. We woke up at 3.30am and drove from San Jorge de Quito to Yanacocha. We had agreed with the rangers to open the gate at 5am and sure enough they did. We followed the main trail. The morning drizzle ceased around 5.45am and around 5.50am we heard the first Imperial Snipe calling. The birds were flying high above the forest and could be seen with the night camera from the viewpoint at -0.1170, -78.5895. Other species were Band-winged Nightjar, Rufous-bellied Nighthawk, Tawny Antpitta and Equatorial Antpitta. We birded along the main trail, picking up White-browed Spinetail, Rufous Wren, a pair of nesting Blackish Tapaculo, Yellow-breasted Brushfinch, Andean Guan, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Rufous-headed Pygmy Tyrant, White-banded and White-throated Tyrannulet, Superciliaried Hemispingus and Crowned Chat-Tyrant. We climbed across a landslide until we reached a hummingbird feeder that was very good. A bit further was another excellent feeder. Observed hummers at both feeders were Golden-breasted Puffleg, Sapphire-vented Puffleg, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Great Sapphirewing, Mountain Velvetbreast, Tyrian Metaltail and further Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager, Barred Fruiteater, Grey-browed Brushfinch, Blue-backed Conebill and Glossy and Masked Flowerpiercers. We didn’t go further but returned to the car for our drive to Bellavista. We had lunch near the headquarters and picked up Shining Sunbeam and Black-chested Mountain Tanager at the feeder. When we were about to drive away, Henk discovered a Great Horned Owl chilling on the roadside. A bit further down we picked up Cinereous Conebills in a field.

Bellavista
Targets: Tanager Finch, Beautiful Jay, Western Hemispingus, Plate-billed Mountain Toucan, Toucan Barbet and more
We chose to drive the ecoruta (ecological route) to Bellavista through a beautiful river canyon, which took about 2+ hours (the road had suffered during the wet season) and we arrived at Bellavista around 5pm. The cloud forest lodge has a couple of nice feeders attracting hummingbirds like Speckled Hummingbird, Gorgeted Sunangel, Collared Inca, Buff-tailed Coronet, Violet-tailed Sylph, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, White-booted Racket-tail. Morning birding around the lodge was fruitful also, we saw Choco Brushfinch, Blue-winged Mountain Tanager, Plate-billed Mountain Toucan, Strong-billed Woodcreeper, Turquoise Jay and White-sided Flowerpiercer. At night, Kinkajou and Olinguito visited the lodge. In the first morning we started off birding on Trails F & W and observed Spillmann’s Tapaculo, Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, Masked Trogon, Tawny-bellied Hermit, Green-and-black Fruiteater and Golden-headed Quetzal. On Trail W we looked for, heard, and briefly saw a Tanager Finch (-0.0174, -78.6844), and another one from the roadside where also Western Hemispingus was present. Roadside birding was good generally, with a flock near the junction at -0.0209, -78.6835 every time we were there despite the rain, resulting in Sickle-winged Guan, Crimson-Mantled and Powerful Woodpecker, Plushcap, Streak-headed Antbird and a heard-only Ocellated Tapaculo. A bit further up the road near -0.0188, -78.6839 we saw the delightful Plate-billed Mountain Toucan, as well as many tanagers including Grass-green, Black-capped and Metallic-green Tanager and Capped Conebill. On Trail R back to the lodge we saw Plain-tailed Wren, Striped Treehunter and heard Toucan Barbet and more Plate-billed Mountain Toucans. We looked for Beautiful Jay which was said to sometimes hang out at the entrance road near but didn’t find any, possibly due to the relentless rain. We
did pick up Crimson-rumped Toucanet, Andean Cock-of-the-rock and Sierran Elaenia, among other birds. On our drive to Canandé we heard Andean Pygmy Owl from the car, it took a while and then we finally saw it near -0.0125, -78.6869.

**Milpe**

Targets: Purple Quail-dove, Long-wattled Umbrellabird, Banded Ground Cuckoo, Esmeraldas Antbird and more

A Banded Ground Cuckoo was spotted here a few weeks before our trip. Even though it hadn’t been seen in the days before our trip we wanted to try and find it. The trails were well maintained and the forest was beautiful with flocks of tanagers (e.g. Ochre-breasted, Grey-and-gold, Golden-naped, Silver-throated, Rufous-throated, Emerald, Dusky-faced and Guira Tanager), a pair of Esmeraldas Antbird, a male Golden-winged Manakin and a male Club-winged Manakin, a pair of Crested Guan, multiple Scaly-throated Foliage Gleaners, White-whiskered Puffbird, Spotted Barbtail, Choco and Yellow-throated Toucan, Slaty Spinetail, Speckled Nightingale-Thrush, Ecuadorian Thrush, Cinnamon Becard, Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant, Golden-headed Quetzal, Bronze-winged Parrot and Black Agouti. We also checked out the light trap which had a lot of good birds including Ochre-breasted Antpitta, Nariño Tapaculo, Pale-mandibled Aracari, Choco Warbler, Bronze-olive Pygmy Tyrant, Orange-billed Sparrow, Slaty Antwren, and Chestnut-backed Antbird. The lodge had a nice canopy tower from which we looked for Long-wattled Umbrellabird but couldn’t find it in the fog. We spotted Mottled and Crested Owl and Kinkajou from the main building during dinner. The afternoon, Marten also spotted a Tayra from the restaurant. The feeders near the cabins yielded new hummers such as Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, White-necked Jacobin, Crowned Woodnymph, White-whiskered Hermit, Green Thoatntail, and Green-crowned Brilliant. On the second day we left at around 5am, but had some delays because the gate at the beginning of the entrance road was closed.

**Paz de las Aves**

Targets: Andean Cock-of-the Rock, Dark-backed Wood Quail, Yellow-breasted Antpitta, Ochre-breasted Antpitta, Moustached Antpita, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, Giant Antpitta

A 4x4 is needed on the entrance road to Paz de las Aves. Guided by Angel Paz and a family member we had a great time here. We first went to the lek of Andean Cock-of-the-rock where about 5 males were giving it all they got. A Dark-backed Wood Quail was present as well and very tame, while a Rufous-breasted Anthrash and Cloud-forest Pygmy Owl were calling in the background. They went on to the antpitta locations and spotted all: Giant, Yellow-breasted, Ochre-breasted (“Shakira”), Chestnut-crowned and Moustached Antpitta. The Giant Antpitta – also called Maria like her mothers before her – was on the nest. We were in luck with the Moustached Antpitta as it is not always seen on the Paz tour. At the Paz homebase we had a snack and enjoyed the birds that visited the feeders, including the gorgeous Velvet-purple Coronet, Purple-bibbed Whitetip, the spectacular Flame-faced Tanager and a family of Toucan Barbets excitedly rattling their beaks and wolfing down bananas. A small trail through the fields around the Paz homebase delivered Common Potoo, Golden-headed Quetzal, and Crimson-rumped Toucanet. At another feeder a bit higher up the mountain we saw Black-chinned Mountain Tanager, Brown Inca, Purple-throated Woodstar, Lesser and Brown Violetear, Gorgeted Sunangel and Andean Emerald.

At the time of writing this report, the property of Angel Paz is at risk of being sold, which would likely mean the end of the Paz de las Aves birding bonanza. Angel and his associates have set up a crowdfunding initiative to save the forest. See [this link](https://www.example.com).

**Balcón Tumpikki**

Targets: Hoary Puffleg, Rufous-gaped Hillstar

We briefly visited this café at -0.0070, -78.7209 (entrance costs ~15 US dollar per person) for its abundance of hummingbird feeders – one is at risk of being driven crazy by the sheer number of hummers zooming around – and enjoyed views of many species including Rufous-gaped Hillstar, Brown Inca, Empress Brilliant, and Velvet-purple Coronet. We looked for but missed Hoary Puffleg. Lunch was in Nanegalito next to a pair of Crested Guans.
2. **Chocó lowlands**

**Reserva Canandé**

Targets: Black-tipped Cotinga, Choco Screech Owl, Choco Tapaculo, Choco Toucan, Choco Poorwill, Sapayoa, Banded Ground Cuckoo, Pacific Flatbill, Golden-chested Tanager, Scarlet-breasted Dacnis, Scarlet-thighed Dacnis, and more.

We visited Canandé as it is one of the easier locations to access the Chocó lowlands and to get a glimpse of all birds Chocó. The reserve itself is protected by the Jocotoco foundation and is the key birding area. We spent two days in the forest from dawn to dusk (bring packed lunch). One of these days the bird activity was very high throughout the day, the other day we had a lot of rain in the afternoon. Main trails were the Red Capped Manakin trail and the Choco Tapaculo trail plus Banded Ground Cuckoo trail plus Quail trail. The BGC trail leads to a viewpoint on the ridge which is good for Black-tipped Cotinga – albeit in the right season when the males would sit in the canopy; unfortunately we missed this bird but did see a nice Ornate Hawk Eagle and King Vulture. As we birded from the lodge through the forest onto the ridge the highlights were two Sapayoa, a sneaky Black-headed Anthrurus, Orange-fronted Barbet, the wonderful Scarlet-and-white Tanager, two males Scarlet-thighed Dacnis, Rufous Mourners, Rufous Piha, Lita Woodpecker, a resting pair of Baudo Guan on the ridge, Black Hawk-Eagle and a splendid male Choco Trogon. Further notable species we observed in the forest are Choco Tyrannulet, multiple Choco Toucans, Choco-browed Tanager, Barred Puffbird, Brown-billed Scythebill, Tawny-crowned Greenlet, Checker-throated Stipplethroat, Tooth-billed Hummingbird, Band-tailed Barbrothrot, White-whiskered Turaco, Dot-winged Antwren, the eye-catching Grey-and-gold Tanager, Yellow-margined Flatbill, White-whiskered Puffbird, Black-striped Woodcreeper, Tawny-faced Gnatwren, Olive-striped Flycatcher, White-flanked Antwren, Cinnamon Woodpecker, Russet Antshrike, Western Woodhawker, Slate-colored Grosbeak, Purple-chested Hummingbird, Red-capped and Blue-crowned Manakin, Maroon-tailed Parakeet, Zeledon’s Antbird, Chivi Vireo, Spot-crowned Antvireo, Stripe-throated and Song Wren. Vivian also saw a long-wanted White-tipped Sicklebill. On the Quail trail we found an ant swarm that enabled us to enjoy Bicolored and Spotted Antbird up close (no BCG). From the mammals’ corner we spotted Mantled Howler, Ecuadorian and Humboldt’s White-fronted Capuchin and Brown-headed Spider Monkey. We were warned about Fer-de-Lance / Terciopelo in this area and encountered two of these dangerous snakes in the forest as well as a harmless but vicious-looking Parrot Snake.

The area around the lodge was good for species that prefer open areas – from the hilltop we had a good overview of the lodge garden with fruiting trees, seeing birds like Choco Toucan, three Pale-mandibled and a Stripe-billed Aracari, a beautiful male Scarlet-breasted Dacnis and a female Black-faced Dacnis, Bronze-winged, Blue-headed and Rose-faced Parrots, Masked Tityra, Purple-throated Fruitcrow, Black-cheeked Woodpecker, Black-crowned Antshrike, Southern Nightingale-Wren, Tawny-crested and Blue-whiskered Tanager, Bay Wren, Purple-crowned Fairy, Stripe-throated Hermit, Dusky and Chestnut-backed Antbird, Green-backed, Black-throated and White-tailed Trogon, Broad-billed Motmot, Thick-billed Seed Finch, Pacific Antwren, Grey-headed Kite, Black-and-white Hawk Eagle. At night we tried for Choco Screech Owl and Choco Poorwill, found the former and also a Mottled Owl. We also birded the roadside of the entrance road in both directions picking up Rufous-winged Tanager, Long-tailed Tyrant, Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, Red-rumped Woodpecker, Green Thorntail, two Slate-throated Gnatcatchers, graceful Swallow-tailed Kites and in the early morning calling Rufous-fronted Wood Quails. Near the ferry we added among others, Pacific Hornero, White-bearded Manakin, Striped Cuckoo, Streak-headed Woodcreeper, Green-breasted Mango, Blue-chested Hummingbird, Chestnut-headed Oropendola, Hook-billed Kite and Yellow-bellied Elaenia to our list. On our drive back to the east we picked up our only Ecuadorian Ground Dove while withdrawing cash in Puerto Quito.

3. **Andes East Slope**

**Antisana**

Targets: Andean Condor, Giant Hummingbird, Ecuadorian Hillstar, Andean Ibis, Paramo Seedeater, Streak-backed Canastero, Carunculated Caracara, Paramo Ground Tyrant, Chestnut-winged Cinclodes and more.
We woke up from a cold night with Giant Hummingbird, Sparkling Violetear, Shining Sunbeam and Black-tailed Trainbearer at the feeders of Ecolodge José Maria. From the lodge we spotted Andean Gull and Andean Teal on the lake. In early morning we could already see Andean Condors sleeping on the cliffs. Black-winged Ground Doves were foraging on the entrance road. With Rolando we drove the Antisana road to Lake Mica and back, stopping at several places along the way to bird. As temperatures warmed up, the Andean Condors took to the air and we saw multiple individuals soaring above us throughout the morning. At two spots we found a female and male Ecuadorian Hillstar – only seen on the orange flowers so look out for those. Other notable species were Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, Variable Hawk, Paramo Seedeater, Black Flowerpiercer, Grass Wren, Tyrian Metaltail, Chestnut-winged and Stout-billed Cinclodes, Plumbeous Sierra Finch, Many-striped Canastero and a single Streak-backed Canastero, Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant and Hooded Siskin. Even higher up we had a great view of the snow-covered Antisana volcano, in the grasslands we observed a large group of Andean Ibis near the road, a group of Carunculated Caracaras foraging on the ground, a Paramo Pipit and Andean White-tailed Deer. At the lake we extended our Andean collection with Andean Coot, Andean Duck, Andean Teal, Andean Lapwing and a pair of Silvery Grebe. Paramo Ground Tyrant, Brown-bellied Swallows, Andean Tit-Spinetail and Tawny Antpitta (undisturbed as ever) were present near the visitor center.

Papallacta
Targets: Giant Conebill, Masked Mountain Tanager, Black-backed Bush Tanager, Crescent-faced Antpitta, Rufous-bellied Seed Snipe, Noble Snipe and more

The Papallacta area has several spots where high-altitude species can be found. We passed the Papallacta pass twice during this trip and each time checked out a few spots along the highway where Giant Conebill was possible. On our first try when driving east we couldn’t find these birds, however we did find Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager which was new for the trip list. The second time when driving west, we spotted one Giant Conebill during a heavy rain shower in a flock of Pearled Treerunners, Cinereous Conebill and a Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant. This day was our last morning in the country and we also birded in the other Papallacta birding spots before driving to Quito and catching our flight back to Amsterdam.

On our way up on the road from the Termas to the Cayambe Coca Ecological Reserve, Henk skilfully spotted Masked Mountain Tanager from the car, a bird we didn’t encounter after. On the Termas road we also saw Viridian Metaltail, Pale-naped Brushfinch, Andean Guan and Blue-backed Conebill. Our search for Crescent-faced Antpitta on the Termas road was unsuccessful and we skipped the other known location due to time. Parking at the ranger checkpoint at -0.325416,-78.148104 we explored the first few hundred meters of two trails and found a cozy flock of Black-backed Bush Tanagers and other high-altitude species like Paramo Tapaculo, White-chinned Thistletail, Glossy Flowerpiercer, and another unabashed Tawny Antpitta. At Laguna Papallacta we observed Yellow-billed Pintail and Blue-winged Teal. We then visited the antennas, which were hidden in thick fog. The thermal scope proved its value here as it enabled us to find a pair of Rufous-bellied Seed Snipes within five minutes on a hillside next to the antennas. We made a brief stop at the swamp a bit lower along the road to look for Noble Snipe but didn’t find it. On our way to the airport our driver expertly found a Spectacled Bear from the car. We had great views of the bear ripping out some bushes for consumption, with an Andean Condor in the background.

Wildsumaco
Targets: Plain-winged Antwren, Yellow-throated Spadebill, Foothill Elaenia, Grey-tailed Piha, Golden-winged Tody-flycatcher, Olivaceous Greenlet, Fiery-throated Fruiteater, Napo Sabrewing, Coppery-chested Jacamar and many more

Having mostly birded the Andean west slope in the past, we greatly enjoyed our 3 days of east-slope birding in Wildsumaco. Due to Covid shutdowns not all trails were maintained, this was no issue as we saw most of our targets at the accessible trails\(^2\) and the roadside in both directions.

The lodge feeders and canopy deck were a great place for birding throughout the days. The feeders and flowery bushes attracted hummers such as Gould’s Jewelfront, Golden-tailed Sapphire, Brown Violetear, Many-spotted Hummingbird, Many-striped Canastero, Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, Variable Hawk, Paramo Seedeater, Black Flowerpiercer, Grass Wren, Tyrian Metaltail, Chestnut-winged and Stout-billed Cinclodes, Plumbeous Sierra Finch, Many-striped Canastero and a single Streak-backed Canastero, Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant and Hooded Siskin. Even higher up we had a great view of the snow-covered Antisana volcano, in the grasslands we observed a large group of Andean Ibis near the road, a group of Carunculated Caracaras foraging on the ground, a Paramo Pipit and Andean White-tailed Deer. At the lake we extended our Andean collection with Andean Coot, Andean Duck, Andean Teal, Andean Lapwing and a pair of Silvery Grebe. Paramo Ground Tyrant, Brown-bellied Swallows, Andean Tit-Spinetail and Tawny Antpitta (undisturbed as ever) were present near the visitor center.

\(^2\) Accessible trails were the Antpitta/Coopman’s trial, the Piha/Manakin trail, a part of the Waterfall trail which was blocked halfway, and the FACE trail.
Black-throated Brilliant, White-necked Jacobin, Wire-crested Thorntail, Green Hermit, Fork-tailed Woodnymph, Gorgeted Woodstar, and the tiny Violet-headed Hummingbird. Around the lodge, Sickle-winged and Wattled Guan (HO) were present. The forest around the canopy deck had flocks with Scarlet and Blue-necked Tanager, Lined Antshrike, Gilded and Red-headed Barbet and Olive-backed Woodcreeper. At the light trap several birds were present in the mornings, including Black-streaked and White-chested Puffbird, Black-faced Antbird, Black-billed Treehunter, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, and Plain Antvireo (this area’s variety looking slightly greyer and less yellow than in the book/Merlin app).

The Antpitta and Coopman’s trails and the research station area were great for birding. Here we observed a lot of good birds such as Blue-rumped and Golden-winged Manakin, a stunning male Fiery-throated Fruiteater, Grey Antwren, Olivaceous Siskin, Blackish Antbird, Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet, Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant, Andean Cock-of-the-rock, Montane Foliage-gleaner, Collared Trogon, and Spotted and Orange-eared Tanager. At the research station feeders we enjoyed a male Napo Sabrewing and other hummers, including Blue-fronted Lancebill, Peruvian Racket-tail, Rufous-vented Whitetip, and Violet-fronted Brilliant. The antpitta feeder attracted Ochre-breasted and Plain-backed Antpitta and a White-crowned Tapaculo. We saw a resting Band-bellied Owl during the day near the start of the trail. To our surprise we found a female Amazonian Umbrellabird from the viewpoint on our last morning.

At the lower trails (Piha, Manakin and Waterfall trail) we saw a slightly different selection of birds. Highlights were Coppery-chested Jacamar, Chestnut-crowned Gnateater, Brown-billed Scythebill, Grey-tailed Piha and Wing-banded Wren. Further notable species are Ecuadorian Piedtail, Olivaceous Greenlet, Green-and-gold Tanager, Military Macaw flying over, Euler’s Flycatcher, Wing-barred Piprites, and Grey-headed and Double-toothed Kite (the latter hunting near monkeys). In the morning Plain-backed Antpitta and Short-tailed Anthrash were calling in the distance.

At the FACE trail we encountered some nice flocks and spent time at the viewpoint. Notable species are Dusky Spinetail, Rufous-naped Greenlet, Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant, White-streaked Antvireo, Plain-winged Antwren, White-crowned Manakin, an amazing Crimson-bellied Woodpecker, and Crimson-crested and Lineated Woodpecker, Musician Wren, Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner, Plain-winged Antshrike, another Wing-barred Piprites, White-necked Thrush, and White-crowned Tapaculo. The fruiting trees at the viewpoint had Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer, Bronze-green Euphonia, Brown-capped Vireo and Black-faced DACnis.

Birding on the roadside was good on both directions from the lodge. Here the habitat is more scrubby alternating with farmland, leading to yet another set of birds. From the entrance road we observed Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, Dark-breasted Spinetail, Foothill Elenia, Ecuadorian Tyrannulet, Yellow-tufted and Smokey-brown Woodpecker, Gilded Barbet, Maroon-tailed and White-eyed Parakeet, Russet-backed and Crested Oropendola, Cerulean Warbler, Lafresnaye’s Piculet, Bronze-green Euphonia, a set of tanagers including Magpie, Blue-necked, Blue-and-black, Silver-beaked and Paradise Tanager, Rusty-winged Antwren, Yellow-browed Sparrow, Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, Northern Mountain Cacique, Golden-faced Tyrannulet and Speckled Chachalaca.

At night we had Band-bellied Owl above our cabin. Night birding on the roadside we found Foothill and Tropical Screech Owl and an abundance of sleeping Swainson’s Trushes on migration.

On our way to Wildsumaco from the west we made some birding stops along the highway. In Cosanga we saw a pair of Torrent Duck on a rock in the river.

**San Isidro area**

Targets: San Isidro Owl, Peruvian Antpitta, White-bellied Antpitta, Cinnamon Screech Owl, Andean Potoo, Crested Quetzal, White-capped Tanager and more

The friendly owners provided a warm welcome at Cabañas San Isidro. Most birding was done on the property which has fantastic trails. The nice restaurant has a good a view of the surrounding forest and has hummingbird feeders which we enjoyed during breakfast and lunch. San Isidro is famous for its undescribed owl species. Sure enough during dinner on the deck outside, we could enjoy a pair of San Isidro Owls that showed well. We also owled on the entrance road and had a far-away Rufous-banded Owl.
In the afternoon we walked the loop of the Water, Macucoloma and Rio Cosanga trails to look for Peruvian Antpitta, we heard one calling but could not get our eyes on it. Other highlights were a pair of Crested Quetzal and a large flock of stunning tanagers including Saffron-crowned, Fawn-breasted and Beryl-spangled Tanager. Other new and old friends included Bluish Flowerpiercer, Blackish Tapaculo, Black-billed Peppershrike, Andean Solitaire, Pale-eyed Thrush, Mountain Wren, Smoke-colored Pewee and Masked Trogon. The restaurant feeders attracted Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Speckled Hummingbird, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, Long-tailed Sylph, and Collared and Bronzy Inca. From the deck we also observed multiple flocks that contained a Variegated Bristle Tyrant, Black-eared Hemispingus, Yellow-vented Woodpecker, Pale-edged Flycatcher. The banana feeders were raided by a noisy family of Inca Jays, a group of Scarlet-rumped Cacique, several species of American warbler and a Black Agouti. In the morning a guide took us to the spot for White-bellied Antpitta on the property. It took its time but finally showed around 7.45 am.

We planned to go to the Guacamayos ridge in the morning after the antpitta but unfortunately, we could not reach this area in the first place. The bridge over Rio Cosanga was closed for the day from 8 am due to unplanned maintenance, a great disappointment not only to us, judging from the humungous and loud traffic jam in front of the bridge. Instead, we went to the La Brisa feeders (a few US dollar per person), picking up among others Green-backed Hillstar, Tawny-bellied Hermit, Violet-fronted Brilliant, and White-bellied and Gorgeted Woodstar. After we returned to the San Isidro property for lunch and more birding.

In the afternoon we visited Borja road at -0.460911, -77.862723, a degraded area with secondary forest and farmland where White-capped Tanager is sometimes claimed. We walked along the roadside until just past the river. We did not find any White-capped Tanagers but did add some new species to our trip list, specifically Black-capped Tanager, Rufous-tailed Tyrant, Golden-rumped Euphonia, Golden-olive Woodpecker and Red-breasted Blackbird.

Guango area

Targets: Mountain Avocetbill, Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan, Chestnut-naped Antpitta, Dusky Piha and more

Guango lodge is located next to the river Rio Quijos and has a set of trails good for Andean birds. This is a colder area, at night we enjoyed the fireplace and the lodge also provided hot water bottles. After the long Covid shutdown, Trail 4 up the hillside was overgrown. As a result, near the stone house we had a bit of trouble finding our way to Trail 2 and the high, wet grass completely soaked us. Trails 2 and 5 were more accessible and we birded these before and after lunch.

In the morning before breakfast, we started off near the river with a large flock containing Inca and Turquoise Jay, Hooded Mountain Tanager, Northern Mountain Cacique, Pearled Treerunner, Streaked Tuftedcheek and Grey-hooded Bush Tanager. In the river we found Fasciated Tiger Heron and a pair of White-capped Dipper, and later in the day a family of Torrent Ducks. We continued our birding along the roadside where we saw another flock including White-naped Brushfinch, Black-capped Hemispingus and Black-crested Warbler. Going up the opposite hill via Trail 4, we saw Smoky Bush Tyrant, Slaty Brushfinch, multiple Andean Guans and heard a calling Chestnut-crowned Antpitta. Exploring a few side trails resulted in Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan, one more was found near the stone house at the top of the hill.

We took Trail 2 back down into the valley where Chestnut-naped Antpitta and later Slaty-crowned Antpitta were calling. We again had a huge flock here with Lacrimose and Hooded Mountain Tanager, Grey-browed Brushfinch, Black-capped Hemispingus, a group of at least eight foraging Red-crested Cotings, and no Dusky Piha despite a thorough search. On the lodge side of the road we had Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant, Plain-breasted Hawk and Pale-naped Brushfinch in the afternoon.

At the lodge’s hummer feeders, we saw Tourmaline Sunangel, Buff-tailed and Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Collared Inca, Mountain Velvetbreast, Speckled Hummingbird, Long-tailed Sylph and White-bellied Woodstar.

The next morning we spent an hour near the light trap, resulting in multiple species of brushfinch and Black-eared Hemispingus, before having breakfast and departing for Papallacta.
4. Amazon: Napo river / Sani lodge

Targets: Cochla Antshrike, Purplish Jacamar, Fulvous Antshrike, White-lored Antpitta, Orange-eyed Flatbill, Salvin’s Curassow, Olive-spotted Hummingbird, Parker’s Spinetail, Rufous-headed Woodpecker, Horned Screamer, Brown Nunlet, Orange-crested Manakin, Black-and-white Antbird, Castelnuo’s Antshrike and many more.

Staying at Sani lodge was a highlight of our trip as we had never been in the Amazon before (except for Henk). Using the canoe and speedboat next to our legs as the mode of transport, we birded in the forest trails on the north and south banks of the Napo river, as well as on the river islands in the Napo river. Every morning we started with breakfast at 5.00 and we had a lunch break at the lodge about half of the days, bringing packed lunch on the other half. Staff were very friendly and the food is excellent. The Sani lodge is only accessible from Coca by speed boat and canoe and a highlight of our trip was finding the slightly accessible over Napo river, as well as on the river islands in the Napo river.

Napo river & parrot claylicks

On our journey to Sani lodge over Napo river we easily found Hoatzin, Giant Cowbird, Drab Water Tyrant, Fork-tailed Flycatcher, Capped Heron and Greater and Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture. We were excited to see a pair of Pied Plovers and a group of Roseate Spoonbills.

On another day we observed Brown Jacamar and White-banded Swallow on the North river bank from the speedboat. At the two parrot claylicks, many parrots were flying around, including Yellow-crowned and Southern Mealy Amazon, Blue-headed Parrot and White-eyed Parakeet. We had good views of the flying birds even though they would not perch on the slightly wet clay.

Sani lodge terrain

The area by the lodge had lots of birds. One of the highlights was a Sunbittern that gave great views in the morning, another was a nice male Plum-throated Cotinga at dusk. A reliable Ferruginous Pygmy Owl was calling in the evening next to the restaurant, we also heard Common Potoo and Tropical Screech Owl. One day a Rufescent Tiger Heron was violently eating a snake. Other species around the lodge were Great and Lesser Kiskadee, Cobalt-winged Parakeet, Red-capped Cardinal, a colony of Yellow-rumped Caciques, Scarlet-crowned Barbet, King Vulture, Black-capped Donacobius, Black-fronted Nunbird, Long-billed Woodcreepers, Slate-bellied Woodcreepers, Bare-necked Fruitcrow. In the evening parrots were flying over, including Blue-and-yellow, Chestnut-fronted and Red-bellied Macaw and Southern Mealy and Orange-winged Amazon. A Black Caiman called Mama Luci was present near the lodge. Colombian Red Howler monkeys were common.

Canopy tower & trail

The canopy tower is only accessible via water. Both mornings here were fairly quiet, probably due to light rain. The impressive platform is spacious and 37 meters high according to the lodge. From here we saw White-throated and Channel-billed Toucan, Plumbeous, Double-toothed and Grey-headed Kite, Slate-colored and Crane Hawk, very loud Red-throated Caracaras, White-necked and Pied Puffbird, Bare-necked Fruitcrow, Grey-crowned Flatbill, Dusky-chested Flycatcher, Cinnamon, Bright-rumped and Citron-bellied Attila, Eastern Kingbird, Rufous-bellied, Orange-bellied and White-lored Euphonia, Yellow-bellied Dacnis, Many-banded Aracari, Slender-footed Tyrannulet, Gould’s Jewelfront. In the category cotinga we picked up two Spangled Cotinas and another day two White-browed Purpletuft and a Plum-throated Cotinga. Tanager included Masked, Turquoise, Opal-rumped, Opal-crowned, Flame-crested and Masked Crimson Tanager. Multiple Black-tailed Trogons were busy and loud near the platform. Parrots flew by regularly and sometimes landed just above our heads, including Chestnut-fronted Macaw, Black-headed and Blue-headed Parrot. At the foot of the canopy tower tree we could look into a Hauxwell’s Thrush’s nest from a distance where one chick was present.

A trail starting below the canopy tower led past a lek where a male Wire-tailed Manakin gave a good view. A bit further were two males Golden-headed Manakin. We encountered many ant-animals here, including Common Scale-backed Antbird, Grey Antbird, Grey Antwren, Peruvian Warbling Antbird and Fascinated Antshrike. Other nice species were Lemon-throated Barbet, White-winged Becard, two Trilling Gnatwrens, Great-billed Hermit, Elegant and Striped Woodcreepers, a flushing Cinereous Tinamou, a heard-only Chestnut-belted Gnateater and multiple Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin.
– don’t use playback as they will go into frenzy mode making it impossible to find them. On one of the days we also heard, **Fulvous Antshrike** here – this took much patience and we endured a lot of ant and mosquito bites.

**Chorongo trail**

One day we trekked about 12 km through the forest on the Chorongo trail. This trail not meant for leisure, the hike was typical hard-core lowland birding, e.g. we regularly needed to wade through swamps or streams, hack our way through bushes and balance on many fallen logs serving as makeshift bridge over whitewater creeks. By spending time deep in the forest we hoped to increase our chances of a lucky encounter with **Salvin’s Curassow.** We couldn’t find one but the trail was epic nonetheless. We saw too many new and interesting birds to list, but some highlights of the hike were **Cocha Antshrike** (HO), **Silvered Antbird, Black-spotted Bare-eye**, three **Purplish Jacamars, White Hawk, Grey-winged Trumpeter** (sadly heard only), a crazy **Brownish Twistwing, Ornate Stipplethroat, Scaly-breasted Woodpecker, Spot-winged and Cinereous Antshrikes**, a foraging **Rufous-capped Antthrush, Sooty Antbird, Amazonian Grosbeak**, two **Brown Nunlets**, an untraceable heard-only **Thrush-like Antpitta, White-cheeked Antbird, Rusty-belted Tapaculo, Zimmer’s Flatbill, Purple-throated Fruitcrow, Lawrence’s and White-necked Thrush, Elegant, Buff-throated and Cinnamon-throated Woodcreepers** and multiple **Plain-throated Antwrens**. Notable mammals were **Guianan Squirrel Monkey, Spix’s Night Monkey, Black-mantled Tamarin, Poeppig’s Woolly Monkey.** We found paw prints of **Cougar** and **Ocelot.**

**Aguila trail**

A trail near the lodge itself. We found a spectacular **Great Jacamar** in the afternoon. Also present were **Dusky-throated Antshrike, Spix’s Guan, Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Cobalt-winged Parakeet, Spot-winged Antbird, Green-backed Trogon** and multiple **Screaming Pihas**, a lifer for us.

**Blackwater creeks by canoe**

On several occasions we explored the blackwater lake in front of the lodge (Lake Challuacocha) and the blackwater creeks around the lodge by canoe. This resulted in views from the water of **Orange-crested Manakin, Plumbeous Antbird, Dot-backed Antbird, Yellow-crowned Elaenia, Orange-crested Manakin, Great Potoo** and various heard-only **Cocha Antshrikes** (likely the season was against us). Other species were **White-chinned Jacamar, Blue-throated Piping Guan, Blue-crowned Trogon, Wattled Jacana, Plain-winged Antshrike, Snail Kite, Ringed, Green and Green-and-rufous Kingfisher, Least Bittern, Purple Gallinule and Limpkin.** The reeds were packed with many many **Greater Anis** and **Hoatzins.** On early mornings we heard **Straight-billed, Cinnamon-throated and Amazonian Barred Woodcreepers** from the water. One morning we heard a **Zigzag Heron** calling far away – this is not the right season to find them.

Canoe night birding was very successful here, thanks to the thermal scope we found **Crested, Spectacled and Tawny-bellied Screech Owls**, a young **Agami Heron** and a sleeping **American Pygmy Kingfisher** and **Dot-backed Antbird**. On the lake we encountered five **Giant Otters.** We spotted a **Lowland Tapir** from the canoe on the blackwater creeks on our last morning.

**Napo river islands**

Napo river islands are a dynamic habitat and the only place where key targets can be located. We explored a range of older and newer river island, requiring us to jump on and off the speedboat.

On an old river island we found **Castelnau’s Antshrike, Spotted Tody-Flycatcher, Little Woodpecker, Amazonian Umbrellabird and Coci Heron.**

A newer river island presented us with views of multiple **Grey-breasted Crake, Ladder-tailed Nightjar, Olive-spotted Hummingbird** and a pair of spectacular **Black-and-White Antbirds.**

To our delight we encountered a pair of **Horned Screamers** on yet another river island, where a **River Tyrannulet** and **White-bellied Spinetail** were also present. On the same river island we had **Red-bellied** and **Blue-and-Yellow Macaws** and **Dusky-headed Parakeets** flying over at dusk to their night rest. In the last light we managed to see **Mottle-backed Elaenia** and **Parker’s Spinetail.**
On an older and greener river island we had another Spotted Tody-Flycatcher, Olive-spotted Hummingbird and Pied Plover.

**North bank & Sani village**

The North bank directly next to the river has secondary forest and reed habitat. Here we added Undulated Tinamou, Chestnut-eared Aracari, White-shouldered Antbird and Black-banded Woodcreeper to our list. One late afternoon was extremely good with White-eared Jacamar, Orange-backed Troupial, Blue-tailed Emerald, Solitary Cacique, Olive-faced Flatbill, Chestnut-capped Puffbird and Amazonian Umbrellabird. White-vented Antpitta were calling everywhere, we tried to see one in the dense reed near the old Sani port but couldn’t get a glimpse.

Exploring (with permission) an area of farmland on the Napo North bank resulted in a heard-only Horned Screamer and nice views of more common species such as Short-crested Flycatcher, Swallow-winged Puffbird, Violaceous Jay, Orange-cheeked Parrot, Black-throated Mango and Slate-colored Hawk.

One of the days, Carlos brought us to the Sani community village where we were could try out the delicious local food and provided a small donation to the village.

**South bank & Yasuní National Park**

On the South bank of the Napo starts Yasuní National Park where we explored various trails. On one occasion we birded along a forest trail wading through a few pools, and spotted Black-tailed Myiobius, Spot-backed Antbird, Long-winged Antwren, Tawny-crowned Greenlet, and heard-only Mouse-colored Antshrike and White-eyed Tody-Tyrant. We continued looking for White-vented Antthrush without success, we did find a nice male Sooty Antbird.

Another day we tried a different trail and had good views of a male Blue-backed Manakin, two Coraya Wrens, Purple-throated Fruitcrows, Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher, Dugand’s Antbird and a Fulvous Antshrike calling in the distance. We also greatly enjoyed a pair of Scarlet Macaws, we could observe them for a while as they were perched on a branch and could hear their soul-piercing screams once they took to the air. A lifer and major highlight for us! Just in time before an intense rainshower cut us short.

Carlos knew a spot for Orange-eyed Flatbill and sure enough, we had good views of this goofy-looking rarity.

**Annotated species list**

All our observations with GPS points can be found on observation.org under Vivian’s account, and on iGoTerra, Marten’s account. Other location information can be found at our Google map (see GPS points & supplemental information).

**Birds**

Following is our full species list generated from iGoTerra.

1. **Great Tinamou** Tinamus major
   2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1+1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

2. **Cinereous Tinamou** Crypturellus cinereus
   1 Sani Lodge 21.3

3. **Little Tinamou** Crypturellus soui
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 3 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

4. **Undulated Tinamou** Crypturellus undulatus
   1 heard Rio Napo 17.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 heard Rio Napo 20.3, 1 heard Rio Napo 21.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 22.3

5. **Horned Screamer** Anhima cornuta
   1♂ Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3, 1 heard Rio Napo 20.3 and 2 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
6 Torrent Duck *Merganetta armata*
   1 ♂ en route 13.3, 2 ♀ Guango Lodge 25.3, 2 ♀ Guango Lodge 25.3 and 1 ♂ Guango Lodge 25.3
7 Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*
   2 en route 26.3
8 Yellow-billed Pintail *Anas georgica*
   2 en route 26.3
9 Andean Teal *Anas andium*
   4 Antisana NP 12.3, 1 Antisana NP 13.3 and 2 Papallacta 26.3
10 Andean Duck *Oxyura ferruginea*
    15 Antisana NP 13.3
11 Speckled Chachalaca *Ortalis guttata*
   2 adult WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 2 adult WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 immature WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 4 Rio Napo 22.3
12 Baudo Guan *Penelope ortoni*
    2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
13 Andean Guan *Penelope montagnii*
   6 Yanacocha 4.3, 7 Guango Lodge 25.3 and 1 Papallacta 26.3
14 Crested Guan *Penelope purpurascens*
   2 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3
15 Spix’s Guan *Penelope jacuacu*
   2 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 19.3
16 Blue-throated Piping Guan *Pipile cumanensis*
   2 Sani Lodge 19.3
17 Wattled Guan *Aburria aburri*
    1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
18 Sickle-winged Guan *Chamaepetes goudotii*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3
19 Rufous-fronted Wood Quail *Odontophorus erythrops*
    1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
20 Dark-backed Wood Quail *Odontophorus melanotus*
    1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3
21 Rufous-bellied Nighthawk *Lurocalis rufiventris*
    1 Yanacocha 4.3
22 Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*
    1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3
23 Band-winged Nightjar *Systellura longirostris*
    1 Yanacocha 4.3
24 Ladder-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis climacocerca*
    1 adult Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3, 1 adult Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3, 1 juvenile Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
25 Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis*
    1 Sani Lodge 20.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 23.3
26 Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*
    1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
27 White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*
    2 en route 6.3, 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 5 Rio Napo 17.3
28 Grey-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*
    10 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3
29 Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura*
    2 Sani Isla area 18.3 and 1 Rio Napo 20.3
30 Neotropical Palm Swift *Tachornis squamata*
    2 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3, fairly common Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
31 White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora*
    1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
32 White-tipped Sicklebill *Eutoxeres aquila*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
33 Band-tailed Barbthroat *Threnetes ruckeri*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3
34 Stripe-throated Hermit *Phaethornis striigularis*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
35 White-whiskered Hermit *Phaethornis yaruqui*
   Up to 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and fairly common San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
36 Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 17.3
37 Tawny-bellied Hermit *Phaethornis syrmatophorus*
   Fairly common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
38 Straight-billed Hermit *Phaethornis bourcieri*
   1 Sani Lodge 19.3
39 Great-billed Hermit *Phaethornis malaris*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Rio Napo 22.3
40 Blue-fronted Lancebill *Doryfera johannae*
   1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
41 Brown Violetear *Colibri delphinae*
   1 en route 12.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and common WildSumaco Lodge 16.3. Observed 4 days in total
42 Lesser Violetear *Colibri cyanotus*
   3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3
43 Sparkling Violetear *Colibri coruscans*
   2 Antisana NP 12.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
44 Tooth-billed Hummingbird *Androdon aequatorialis*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3
45 Purple-crowned Fairy *Heliophryx barroti*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
46 Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigriceps*
   1 ♂ Rio Napo 20.3
47 Green-breasted Mango *Anthracothorax prevostii*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3
48 Gorgeted Sunangel *Heliangelus strophianus*
49 Tourmaline Sunangel *Heliangelus exortis*
   5 Guango Lodge 24.3 and common Guango Lodge 25.3
50 Green Thorntail *Discosura conversii*
   1 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 2 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 2 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 2 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
51 Wire-crested Thorntail *Discosura papulairii*
52 Ecuadorian Piedtail *Philochilus hemileucurus*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
53 Speckled Hummingbird *Adelomyia melanogenys*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Bird Species</th>
<th>Location Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Long-tailed Sylph <em>Aglaiocercus kingii</em></td>
<td>1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3, 1 en route 24.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Violet-tailed Sylph <em>Aglaiocercus coelestis</em></td>
<td>2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve &amp; Lodge 4.3, 3 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve &amp; Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve &amp; Lodge 6.3, fairly common Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and fairly common en route 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Ecuadorian Hillstar <em>Oreotrochilus chimborazo</em></td>
<td>2♂ Antisana NP 13.3, 2♂ Antisana NP 13.3 and 2♀ Antisana NP 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Black-tailed Trainbearer <em>Lesbia victoriae</em></td>
<td>2♀ Antisana NP 12.3 and 1♂ Antisana NP 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Tyrian Metaltail <em>Metallura tyrannithina</em></td>
<td>3 Yanacocha 4.3 and 1 Antisana NP 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Viridian Metaltail <em>Metallura williami</em></td>
<td>1♂ Papallacta 26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Sapphire-vented Puffleg <em>Eriocnemis luciani</em></td>
<td>2 Yanacocha 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Golden-breasted Puffleg <em>Eriocnemis mosquera</em></td>
<td>5 Yanacocha 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Shining Sunbeam <em>Aglaeactis cupripennis</em></td>
<td>2♀ Yanacocha 4.3, 1 Antisana NP 12.3 and 1 en route 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Bronzy Inca <em>Coeligena coeligena</em></td>
<td>1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Brown Inca <em>Coeligena wilsoni</em></td>
<td>3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 en route 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Buff-winged Starfrontlet <em>Coeligena lutetiae</em></td>
<td>Common Yanacocha 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Mountain Velvethroat <em>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</em></td>
<td>1♀ Yanacocha 4.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Sword-billed Hummingbird <em>Ensifera ensifera</em></td>
<td>2♀ Yanacocha 4.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Great Sapphirewing <em>Pterophanes cyanopterus</em></td>
<td>2♀ Yanacocha 4.3 and 1♀ Antisana NP 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Chestnut-breasted Coronet <em>Boissonneaua matthewsii</em></td>
<td>8 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 6 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3, 1 Guango Lodge 24.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Velvet-purple Coronet <em>Boissonneaua jardini</em></td>
<td>Fairly common Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and fairly common en route 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>White-booted Racket-tail <em>Ocresetus underwoodii</em></td>
<td>1♀ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve &amp; Lodge 4.3, 1♀ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve &amp; Lodge 5.3, fairly common Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and fairly common en route 12.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
75 **Rufous-gaped Hillstar** *Urochroa bougueri*
   1 en route 12.3
76 **Green-backed Hillstar** *Urochroa leucura*
   1 ♂ La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
77 **Purple-bibbed Whitetip** *Urosticte benjami*
   3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3
78 **Rufous-vented Whitetip** *Urosticte ruficrissa*
   1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3
79 **Black-throated Brilliant** *Heliodoxa schreibersii*
   2 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
80 **Gould’s Jewelfront** *Heliodoxa aurescens*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3
81 **Fawn-breasted Brilliant** *Heliodoxa rubinoides*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, fairly common Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, fairly common en route 12.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
82 **Green-crowned Brilliant** *Heliodoxa jacula*
   1 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
83 **Empress Brilliant** *Heliodoxa imperatrix*
   1 ♂ en route 12.3
84 **Violet-fronted Brilliant** *Heliodoxa leadbeateri*
   1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 ♂ La Brisa, Baeza 24.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3
85 **Giant Hummingbird** *Patagona gigas*
   1 Antisana NP 12.3 and 2 Antisana NP 13.3
86 **Purple-throated Woodstar** *Philodice mitchellii*
   3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3
87 **White-bellied Woodstar** *Chaetocercus mulsant*
   1 ♀ La Brisa, Baeza 24.3 and 1 ♂ Guango Lodge 25.3
88 **Gorgeted Woodstar** *Chaetocercus heliodor*
   1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 3 ♀ La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
89 **Blue-tailed Emerald** *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*
   1 Rio Napo 21.3
90 **Violet-headed Hummingbird** *Klais guimeti*
   1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
91 **Napo Sabrewing** *Campylopterus villaviscensio*
   2 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
92 **Crowned Woodnymph** *Thalurania colombica*
   3 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, fairly common San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 3 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, fairly common San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 ♀ San Jorge de Milpe 10.3
93 **Fork-tailed Woodnymph** *Thalurania fucata*
   1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
94 **Many-spotted Hummingbird** *Taphroplius hypostictus*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
95 **Olive-spotted Hummingbird** *Talaphorus chlorocercus*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 2+1 heard Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
96 **Rufous-tailed Hummingbird** *Amazilia tzacatl*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 2 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 2 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3
97 **Andean Emerald** *Uranomitra franciae*
   Fairly common Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3
98 **Golden-tailed Sapphire** *Chrysuronia oenone*
   Common WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and common WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
99 **Blue-chested Hummingbird** *Polyerata amabilis*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3 and 1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
100 **Purple-chested Hummingbird** *Polyerata rosenbergi*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
101 **Greater Ani** *Crotophaga major*
   Up to 200 Sani Lodge 17-21.3 and 20 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
102 **Smooth-billed Ani** *Crotophaga ani*
   1 en route 13.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
103 **Striped Cuckoo** *Tapera naevia*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3
104 **Squirrel Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 2 Sani Isla area 18.3
105 **Band-tailed Pigeon** *Patagioenas fasciata*
   1 Yanacocha 4.3, 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3 and 2 en route 24.3
106 **Pale-vented Pigeon** *Patagioenas cayennensis*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 2 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 heard Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
107 **Plumbeous Pigeon** *Patagioenas plumbea*
   1+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, fairly common heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, fairly common heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
108 **Ruddy Pigeon** *Patagioenas subvinacea*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6-10.3, 1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 17.3
109 **Dusky Pigeon** *Patagioenas goodsoni*
   Up to 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3
110 **Ecuadorian Ground Dove** *Columbina buckleyi*
   1 en route 10.3
111 **Ruddy Ground Dove** *Columbina talpacoti*
   2 en route 13.3 and 3 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3
112 **Black-winged Ground Dove** *Metriopelia melanoptera*
   9 Antisana NP 13.3
113 **White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi*
   1 en route 4.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3
114 **Grey-fronted Dove** *Leptotila rufaxilla*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3, 2 heard Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 22.3
115 **Pallid Dove** *Leptotila pallida*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
116 **Andean Coot** *Fulica ardesiaca*
   5 Antisana NP 13.3
117 **Purple Gallinule** *Porphyrio martinica*
   1 juvenile Sani Lodge 19.3
118 **Grey-breasted Crane** *Laterallus exilis*
   3 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3
119 **Grey-winged Trumpeter** *Psophia crepitans*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
120 **Limpkin** *Aramus guarauna*
   1 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 2 Sani Lodge 21.3
121 **Silvery Grebe** *Podiceps occipitalis*
   2 Antisana NP 13.3
122 **Southern Lapwing** *Vanellus chilensis*
   1 en route 13.3 and 2 Sani Lodge 18.3
123 **Andean Lapwing** *Vanellus resplendens*
   1 Antisana NP 13.3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Location Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Collared Plover Charadrius collaris</td>
<td>3 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Pied Plover Hoploxypterus cayanus</td>
<td>2 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>Wattled Jacana Jacana jacana</td>
<td>2 Sani Lodge 19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe Attagis gayi</td>
<td>2 Papallacta 26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128</td>
<td>Least Sandpiper Calidris minutilla</td>
<td>1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>Imperial Snipe Gallinago imperialis</td>
<td>1 Yanacocha 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Spotted Sandpiper Actitis macularius</td>
<td>1 Antisana NP 13.3, 1 en route 13.3, 3 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>Andean Gull Chroicocephalus serranus</td>
<td>15 Antisana NP 12.3 and 25 Antisana NP 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>Yellow-billed Tern Sternuma supercilis</td>
<td>1 Rio Napo 20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>Sunbittern Eurypterus helias</td>
<td>1 Sani Lodge 21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Anhinga Anhinga anhinga</td>
<td>1 Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Rio Napo 18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Neotropic Cormorant Nannopterus brasilianum</td>
<td>1 en route 26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>136</td>
<td>Andean Ibis Theristicus branickii</td>
<td>15 Antisana NP 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Roseate Spoonbill Platelia ajaja</td>
<td>4 Rio Napo 17.3 and 4 Rio Napo 23.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>Rufescent Tiger Heron Tigrisoma lineatum</td>
<td>1 Sani Lodge 17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td>Fasciated Tiger Heron Tigrisoma fasciatum</td>
<td>1 Guango Lodge 24.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140</td>
<td>Agami Heron Agama agami</td>
<td>1 juvenile Sani Lodge 21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>141</td>
<td>Boat-billed Heron Cochlearus cochlearius</td>
<td>1 Sani Lodge 19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td>Zigzag Heron Zebrilus undulatus</td>
<td>1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td>Least Bittern Ixobrychus exilis</td>
<td>1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 20.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>144</td>
<td>Striated Heron Butorides striata</td>
<td>1 Sani Lodge 21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145</td>
<td>Western Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis</td>
<td>1 Sani Lodge 20.3 and 1 Rio Napo 22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>146</td>
<td>Cocoi Heron Ardea cocoi</td>
<td>1 Rio Napo 20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>Great Egret Ardea alba</td>
<td>1 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>Capped Heron Pilherodius pileatus</td>
<td>1 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>Snowy Egret Egretta thula</td>
<td>1 en route 10.3, 1 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Rio Napo 22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>Hoatzin Opisthocomus hoazin</td>
<td>Up to 3 Sani Lodge 17-20.3 and 15 Rio Napo 17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151</td>
<td>King Vulture Sarcopramphus papa</td>
<td>1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 2 Sani Lodge 17.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
152 **Andean Condor** *Vultur gryphus*
   1 adult Antisana NP 13.3, 1 adult Antisana NP 13.3, 3 juvenile Antisana NP 13.3 and 1 adult Papallacta 26.3

153 **Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus*

154 **Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura*
   Common en route 6.3, fairly common Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 Rio Napo 22.3

155 **Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes burrovianus*
   1 Rio Napo 17.3

156 **Greater Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes melambrotus*
   Fairly common Rio Napo 17.3, 2 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

157 **Western Osprey** *Pandion haliaetus*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3

158 **Grey-headed Kite** *Leptodon cayanensis*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

159 **Hook-billed Kite** *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 en route 10.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 22.3

160 **Swallow-tailed Kite** *Elanoides forficatus*
   2 en route 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 3 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3

161 **Black Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus tyrannus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

162 **Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus melanoleucus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

163 **Ornate Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus ornatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

164 **Double-toothed Kite** *Harpagus bidentatus*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 2 Sani Lodge 21.3

165 **Plain-breasted Hawk** *Accipiter ventralis*
   1 Guango Lodge 25.3

166 **Plumbeous Kite** *Ictinia plumbea*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

167 **Snail Kite** *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 22.3

168 **Slender-billed Kite** *Helicolestes hamatus*
   1 Sani Isla area 18.3

169 **Crane Hawk** *Geranospiza caerulescens*
   1 Sani Lodge 21.3

170 **Slate-colored Hawk** *Buteogallus schistaceus*
   2 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

171 **Great Black Hawk** *Buteogallus urubitinga*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

172 **Barred Hawk** *Morphnarchus princeps*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

173 **Roadside Hawk** *Rupornis magnirostris*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 en route 10.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 Rio Napo 22.3 and 1 en route 24.3

174 **Variable Hawk** *Geranoaetus polyosoma*
   2 Antisana NP 13.3

175 **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle** *Geranoaetus melanoleucus*
   2 Antisana NP 13.3

176 **White Hawk** *Pseudastur albicollis*
   1 Sani Lodge 19.3
177 **Semiplumbeous Hawk** *Leucopternis semiplumbeus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

178 **Broad-winged Hawk** *Buteo platypterus*
   1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

179 **Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus*
   2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

180 **Cloud-forest Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium nubicola*
   2 heard Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

181 **Andean Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium jardini*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

182 **Ferruginous Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium brasilianum*
   1 Sani Lodge 17-20.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 22.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 23.3

183 **Great Horned Owl** *Bubo virginianus*
   1 Yanacocha 4.3

184 **Tropical Screech Owl** *Megascops choliba*
   1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 20.3

185 **Choco Screech Owl** *Megascops centralis*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

186 **Foothill Screech Owl** *Megascops roraimae*
   2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

187 **Tawny-bellied Screech Owl** *Megascops watsonii*
   1 Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 22.3

188 **Spectacled Owl** *Pulsatrix perspicillata*
   1 Sani Lodge 21.3

189 **Band-bellied Owl** *Pulsatrix melanota*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

190 **Crested Owl** *Lophostrix cristata*
   1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 22.3

191 **Mottled Owl** *Strix virgata*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3

192 **Black-banded Owl** *Strix huhula*
   2 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3

193 **Rufous-banded Owl** *Strix albitarsis*
   1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3

194 **Golden-headed Quetzal** *Pharomachrus auriceps*
   1 ♂ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 ♂ Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

195 **Crested Quetzal** *Pharomachrus antisianus*
   1 ♂ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 ♂ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

196 **Choco Trogon** *Trogon comptus*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

197 **Black-tailed Trogon** *Trogon melanurus*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 18.3 and 2 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

198 **White-tailed Trogon** *Trogon chionurus*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

199 **Green-back Trogon** *Trogon viridis*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 20.3, 2 Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 22.3

200 **Blue-crowned Trogon** *Trogon curucui*
   1 ♂ Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 22.3

201 **Black-throated Trogon** *Trogon rufus*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 22.3

202 **Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris*
   1 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
203 **Masked Trogon** *Trogon personatus*  
1 ♀ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 ♀ Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 ♀ Guango Lodge 25.3

204 **American Pygmy Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle aenea*  
1 Sani Lodge 21.3

205 **Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana*  
2 Sani Lodge 19.3

206 **Green-and-rufous Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle inda*  
1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 2 Sani Lodge 19.3

207 **Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata*  
Up to 3 Sani Lodge 17-23.3 and 3 Rio Napo 23.3

208 **Rufous Motmot** *Baryphthengus martii*  
1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1+3 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

209 **Broad-billed Motmot** *Electron platyrhynchum*  
1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

210 **White-eared Jacamar** *Galbula leucotis*  
1 Rio Napo 21.3

211 **Brown Jacamar** *Brachygalba lugubris*  
2 Rio Napo 22.3

212 **Coppery-chested Jacamar** *Galbula pastazae*  
1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

213 **White-chinned Jacamar** *Galbula tombacea*  
1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

214 **Purplish Jacamar** *Galbula chalcothorax*  
3+1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

215 **Great Jacamar** *Jacamerops aureus*  
1 Sani Isla area 18.3

216 **White-necked Puffbird** *Notharchus hyperrhynchus*  
1 Sani Lodge 21.3

217 **Pied Puffbird** *Notharchus tectus*  
2 Sani Isla area 18.3

218 **Chestnut-capped Puffbird** *Bucco macrodactylus*  
1 Rio Napo 21.3

219 **Collared Puffbird** *Bucco capensis*  
1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3

220 **Barred Puffbird** *Nystalus radiatus*  
2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

221 **White-chested Puffbird** *Malacoptila fusca*  
1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

222 **Black-streaked Puffbird** *Malacoptila fulvogularis*  
2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

223 **White-whiskered Puffbird** *Malacoptila panamensis*  
3 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3

224 **Lanceolated Monklet** *Micromonacha lanceolata*  
1 Guango Lodge 18.3

225 **Brown Nunlet** *Nonnula brunnea*  
2 Sani Lodge 19.3

226 **Black-fronted Nunbird** *Monasa nigrifrons*  
1 Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 2 Rio Napo 21.3

227 **Swallow-winged Puffbird** *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*  
1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 2 Rio Napo 22.3

228 **Scarlet-crowned Barbet** *Capito aurovirens*  
1 ♀ Sani Lodge 17.3

229 **Orange-fronted Barbet** *Capito squamatus*  
Up to 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3
230 **Gilded Barbet** *Capito auratus*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, fairly common heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♂ Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 ♀ Sani Lodge 21.3

231 **Lemon-throated Barbet** *Eubucco richardsoni*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

232 **Red-headed Barbet** *Eubucco bourcierii*
   1 ♀ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 2 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

233 **Toucan Barbet** *Semnornis ramphastinus*
   1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1+2 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3

234 **Crimson-rumped Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus haematopygus*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

235 **Chestnut-eared Aracari** *Pteroglossus castanotis*
   4 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3

236 **Many-banded Aracari** *Pteroglossus pluricinctus*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 4 Sani Lodge 21.3

237 **Red-headed Aracari** *Pteroglossus sanguineus*
   [2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3] and [1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3]

238 **Golden-collared Toucanet** *Selenidera reinwardtii*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3

239 **Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan** *Andigena hypoglauca*
   2 Guango Lodge 25.3

240 **Plate-billed Mountain Toucan** *Andigena laminirostris*
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 2 en route 12.3

241 **Channel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos vitellinus*
   1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3

242 **Choco Toucan** *Ramphastos brevis*
   8 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 3+1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

243 **White-throated Toucan** *Ramphastos tucanus*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3, 2 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 23.3

244 **Yellow-throated Toucan** *Ramphastos ambiguus*
   Up to 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3, 1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

245 **Lafresnaye’s Piculet** *Picumnus lafresnayi*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

246 **Yellow-tufted Woodpecker** *Melanerpes cruentatus*
   4 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Rio Napo 20.3

247 **Black-cheeked Woodpecker** *Melanerpes pucherani*
   Up to 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

248 **Little Woodpecker** *Veniliornis passerinus*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Rio Napo 21.3

249 **Scarlet-backed Woodpecker** *Veniliornis callonotus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3

250 **Yellow-vented Woodpecker** *Veniliornis dignus*
   1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

251 **Red-rumped Woodpecker** *Veniliornis kirkii*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

252 **Smoky-brown Woodpecker** *Leuconotopicus fumigatus*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 ♂ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3
253 Lita Woodpecker *Piculus litiæ*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 ♀ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

254 Golden-olive Woodpecker *Colaptes rubiginosus*
   1 ♀ en route 24.3

255 Crimson-mantled Woodpecker *Colaptes rivolii*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 heard Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

256 Cinnamon Woodpecker *Celeus loricatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

257 Scaly-breasted Woodpecker *Celeus grammicus*
   1 Sani Lodge 19.3

258 Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*
   1 en route 10.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

259 Powerful Woodpecker *Campephilus pollens*
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

260 Crimson-bellied Woodpecker *Campephilus haematogaster*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

261 Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos*
   1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♀ Rio Napo 20.3, 1 Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 ♀ Rio Napo 22.3

262 Black Caracara *Daptrius ater*
   2 Rio Napo 17.3

263 Red-throated Caracara *Ibycter americanus*
   2 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 19.3

264 Carunculated Caracara *Phalcoboenus carunculatus*
   15 Antisana NP 13.3

265 Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus*
   1 en route 3.3

266 Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima*
   2 Rio Napo 17.3, 1 Napo River–river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Napo River–river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

267 Bat Falcon *Falco rufigularis*
   1 en route 12.3 and 1 Rio Napo 20.3

268 Cobalt-winged Parakeet *Brotogeris cyanoptera*
   1 Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 18.3, 10 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 3 Rio Napo 20.3

269 Rose-faced Parrot *Pyrrhula pulchra*
   Up to 10 Rio Canandé Reserve 6-9.3

270 Orange-cheeked Parrot *Pyrrhula barrabandi*
   2 Rio Napo 20.3

271 Red-billed Parrot *Pionus sordidus*
   20 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 17.3 and 2 en route 24.3

272 Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 4 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 4 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 20 Rio Napo 22.3

273 Bronze-winged Parrot *Pionus chalcopterus*
   3 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 6 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

274 Yellow-crowned Amazon *Amazona ochrocephala*
   1 Rio Napo 22.3

275 Southern Mealy Amazon *Amazona farinosa*
   Up to 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3, 2 Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Sani Lodge 21.3 and abundant Rio Napo 22.3

276 Orange-winged Amazon *Amazona amazonica*
   2 Sani Lodge 17.3

277 Black-headed Parrot *Pionites melanopcephalus*
   1 Sani Isla area 18.3
278 **Maroon-tailed Parakeet** *Pyrrhura melanura*
  2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

279 **Dusky-headed Parakeet** *Aratinga weddellii*
  15 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

280 **Red-bellied Macaw** *Orthopsittaca manilatus*
  4 Sani Lodge 17.3, 2 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 2 Rio Napo 22.3

281 **Blue-and-yellow Macaw** *Ara ararauna*
  1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 4 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

282 **Chestnut-fronted Macaw** *Ara severus*
  2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 2 Sani Lodge 17.3, 4 Sani Isla area 18.3 and 5 Sani Lodge 21.3

283 **Military Macaw** *Ara militaris*
  2+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 8 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

284 **Scarlet Macaw** *Ara macao*
  2 Rio Napo 22.3

285 **White-eyed Parakeet** *Psittacara leucophthalmus*
  6 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 5 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 6 Rio Napo 22.3

286 **Sapayoa** *Sapayoa aenigma*
  2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

287 **Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 Sani Lodge 20.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

288 **Plain-brown Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1听到 Sani Lodge 18.3

289 **Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorynchus spirurus*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 3 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

290 **Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper** *Dendrexetastes rufigula*
  1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 19.3

291 **Long-billed Woodcreeper** *Nasica longirostris*
  1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3

292 **Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes certhia*
  1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3

293 **Black-banded Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes picumnus*
  1 Sani Lodge 20.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

294 **Strong-billed Woodcreeper** *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus*
  1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

295 **Striped Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus obsoletus*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3

296 **Elegant Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus elegans*
  1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1+2 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

297 **Buff-throated Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus guttatus*
  1 Sani Isla area 18.3, 2+1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

298 **Black-striped Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

299 **Spotted Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*
  1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

300 **Olive-backed Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus triangularis*
  1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

301 **Straight-billed Woodcreeper** *Dendroplex picus*
  1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3

302 **Brown-billed Scythebill** *Campylorhamphus pusillus*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

303 **Streak-headed Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*
  1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3
304 **Montane Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec)
   23.3, 4 Guango Lodge 25.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 26.3

305 **Plain Xenops** *Xenops minutus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

306 **Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

307 **Streaked Tuftedcheek** *Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii*
   2 Yanacocha 4.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 3
   Guango Lodge 25.3

308 **Pacific Hornero** *Furnarius cinnamomeus*
   5 en route 6.3 and 1 en route 12.3

309 **Chestnut-winged Cinclodes** *Cinclodes albidiventris*
   Fairly common Antisana NP 13.3

310 **Stout-billed Cinclodes** *Cinclodes excelsior*
   3 Antisana NP 13.3

311 **Montane Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia striaticollis*
   3 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

312 **Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia variegaticeps*
   1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

313 **Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia ruficaudata*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

314 **Lineated Foliage-gleaner** *Syndactyla subalaris*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

315 **Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Dendroma rufa*
   1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

316 **Black-billed Treehunter** *Thripadectes melanorhynchus*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

317 **Striped Treehunter** *Thripadectes holostictus*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

318 **Western Woodhaunter** *Automolus virgatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

319 **Spotted Barbtail** *Premnoplex brunnescens*
   1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

320 **Pearled Treerunner** *Margarornis squamiger*
   1 Yanacocha 4.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 en route 12.3, 1 en route 13.3, 8 Guango Lodge 25.3
   and 4 en route 26.3

321 **Andean Tit-Spinetail** *Leptasthenura andicola*
   1 Antisana NP 13.3

322 **White-browed Spinetail** *Hellmayrea gularis*
   3 Yanacocha 4.3

323 **Many-striped Canastero** *Asthenes flammulata*
   2 Antisana NP 13.3

324 **Streak-backed Canastero** *Asthenes wyatti*
   1 Antisana NP 13.3

325 **White-chinned Thistletail** *Asthenes fuliginosa*
   1 Papallacta 26.3

326 **Parker's Spinetail** *Cranioleuca vulpecula*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

327 **White-bellied Spinetail** *Mazaria propinqua*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3

328 **Slaty Spinetail** *Synallaxis brachyura*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 1 heard San Jorge
de Milpe 11.3

329 **Dusky Spinetail** *Synallaxis moesta*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
330 Dark-breasted Spinetail *Synallaxis albicularis*
   1+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
331 Azara’s Spinetail *Synallaxis azarae*
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 heard La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
332 Spot-winged Antshrike *Pygiptila stellaris*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
333 Russet Antshrike *Thamnistes anabatinus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
334 Dot-winged Antwren *Microhopsias quixensis*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 ♀ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
335 Checker-throated Stipplethroat *Epinecrophylla fulviventris*
   6 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
336 Ornate Stipplethroat *Epinecrophylla ornata*
   1 ♂ Sani Lodge 19.3
337 Pacific Antwren *Myrmotherula pacifica*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
338 White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 heard Sani Isla area 18.3
339 Slaty Antwren *Myrmotherula schisticolor*
   1 ♀ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
340 Long-winged Antwren *Myrmotherula longipennis*
   1 ♂ Rio Napo 20.3
341 Plain-winged Antwren *Myrmotherula behni*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
342 Grey Antwren *Myrmotherula menetriesii*
   1 ♀ Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
343 Black-and-white Antbird *Myrmochanes hemileucus*
   1 ♀ Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3
344 Plain-throated Antwren *Isleria hauxwellii*
   1 ♀ Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♀ Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♀ Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♀ Sani Lodge 19.3, 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 20.3
345 Dusky-throated Antshrike *Thamnomanes ardesiacus*
   1 ♂ Sani Isla area 18.3, 1 ♂ Sani Isla area 18.3 and 1 ♀ Sani Isla area 18.3
346 Cinereous Antshrike *Thamnomanes caesius*
   2 Sani Lodge 19.3
347 Dugand’s Antwren *Herpsilochmus dugandi*
   1 Rio Napo 22.3
348 Rusty-winged Antwren *Herpsilochmus frater*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3
349 Plain Antvireo *Dysithamnus mentalis*
   Up to 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14-17.3
350 Spot-crowned Antvireo *Dysithamnus puncticeps*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
351 White-streaked Antvireo *Dysithamnus leucostictus*
   1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
352 Lined Antshrike *Thamnophilus tenuepunctatus*
   1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
353 Cocha Antshrike *Thamnophilus praecox* Endemic
   1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 20.3
354 Castelnau’s Antshrike *Thamnophilus cryptoleucus*
   1 ♀ Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3
355 Plain-winged Antshrike *Thamnophilus schistaceus*
   2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
Mouse-colored Antshrike *Thamnophilus murinus*
1 heard Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

Black-crowned Antshrike *Thamnophilus atrinucha*
Up to 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3 and 1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Fasciated Antshrike *Cymbilaimus lineatus*
1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

Fulvous Antshrike *Frederickena fulva*
1♂ Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 22.3

Bicolored Antbird *Gymnophrys bicolor*
2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

White-cheeked Antbird *Gymnophlys leucaspis*
1 Sani Lodge 19.3

Black-spotted Bare-eye *Phlegopsis nigromaculata*
1 Sani Lodge 19.3

Common Scale-backed Antbird *Willisornis poecilinotus*
1♂ Sani Isla area 18.3

Streak-headed Antbird *Drymophila striaticeps*
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

Peruvian Warbling Antbird *Hypocnemis peruviana*
1 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

Blackish Antbird *Cercomacroides nigrescens*
1♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1♀ heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 17.3

Dusky Antbird *Cercomacroides tyrannina*
1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

Grey Antbird *Cercomacra cinerascens*
1+1 heard Sani Isla area 18.3

Spotted Antbird *Hylophylax naevioides*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

Spotted Antbird *Hylophylax naevius*
1 Rio Napo 20.3

Dot-backed Antbird *Hylophyla punctulata*
1♀ Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

Silvered Antbird *Scleria naevia*
1 Sani Lodge 19.3

Plumbeous Antbird *Myrmelastes hyperythus*
1♂ Sani Lodge 22.3

Spot-winged Antbird *Myrmelastes leucostigma*
1 heard Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1♀ Sani Lodge 19.3

Chestnut-backed Antbird *Poliocrania exsul*
Fairly common heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, fairly common heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1+2 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Esmeraldas Antbird *Sipia nigricauda*
1+3 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Esmeraldas Antbird *Sipia nigricauda*
1♀ + 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1♀ WildSumaco Lodge 17.3

Chestnut-backed Antbird *Poliocrania exsul*
Fairly common heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, fairly common heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1+2 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Esmeraldas Antbird *Sipia nigricauda*
1+3 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Black-faced Antbird *Myrmoborus myotherinus*
1♀ + 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1♀ WildSumaco Lodge 17.3

White-shouldered Antbird *Percnostola melanopsis*
1♂ Rio Napo 20.3, 1♂ Rio Napo 20.3, 1♂ Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 22.3

Sooty Antbird *Percnostola fortis*
1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1♂ Rio Napo 20.3

Zeledon's Antbird *Percnostola zeledoni*
1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colima*
1 Sani Lodge 19.3
382 **Black-headed Antthrush** *Formicarius nigricapillus*  
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3

383 **Rufous-breasted Antthrush** *Formicarius rufipectus*  
1 heard Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

384 **Short-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza campanisona*  
2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

385 **Undulated Antpitta** *Grallaria squamigera*  
2 heard Yanacocha 4.3

386 **Giant Antpitta** *Grallaria gigantea*  
1 ♀ Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

387 **Moustached Antpitta** *Grallaria alleni*  
1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

388 **Plain-backed Antpitta** *Grallaria haplonota*  
1+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 17.3

389 **Chestnut-crowned Antpitta** *Grallaria ruficapilla*  
Abundant heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 3 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 heard Guango Lodge 25.3

390 **Chestnut-naped Antpitta** *Grallaria nuchalis*  
1 heard Guango Lodge 25.3

391 **Yellow-breasted Antpitta** *Grallaria flavotincta*  
1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3 and 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

392 **White-bellied Antpitta** *Grallaria hypoleuca*  
1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

393 **Equatorial Antpitta** *Grallaria saturata*  
3+0 heard Yanacocha 4.3

394 **Tawny Antpitta** *Grallaria quitensis*  
3 heard Yanacocha 4.3, 1 heard Antisana NP 12.3, 2+3 heard Antisana NP 13.3 and 3 heard Papallacta 26.3

395 **White-lored Antpitta** *Hylopezus fulviventris*  
1 heard Rio Napo 20.3, 1+3 heard Rio Napo 21.3 and 2 heard Rio Napo 22.3

396 **Thrush-like Antpitta** *Myrmothera campanisona*  
1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

397 **Ochre-breasted Antpitta** *Grallaricula flavirostris*  
1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 ♀ Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

398 **Peruvian Antpitta** *Grallaricula peruviana*  
1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3

399 **Slaty-crowned Antpitta** *Grallaricula nana*  
1 heard Guango Lodge 25.3

400 **Chestnut-belted Gnateater** *Conopophaga aurita*  
1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

401 **Chestnut-crowned Gnateater** *Conopophaga castaneiceps*  
1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

402 **Ocellated Tapaculo** *Acropternis orthonyx*  
1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

403 **Rusty-belted Tapaculo** *Liosceles thoracicus*  
1+1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

404 **Paramo Tapaculo** *Scytalopus opacus*  
1 Papallacta 26.3

405 **White-crowned Tapaculo** *Scytalopus atratus*  
1+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

406 **Blackish Tapaculo** *Scytalopus latrans*  
2+3 heard Yanacocha 4.3, 1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 heard Guango Lodge 25.3

407 **Narino Tapaculo** *Scytalopus vicinior*  
1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 heard Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

408 **Spillmann’s Tapaculo** *Scytalopus spillmanni*  
1+0 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3
**Wing-barred Piprites** *Piprites chloris*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

**Sooty-headed Tyrannulet** *Phyllostomias griseiceps*
2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

**Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet** *Tyrannulus elatus*
4 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3

**Foothill Elaenia** *Myiopagis olallai*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

**Yellow-crowned Elaenia** *Myiopagis flaviventris*
1 heard Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 19.3

**Yellow-bellied Elaenia** *Elaenia flavogaster*
1 en route 6.3

**Mottle-backed Elaenia** *Elaenia gigas*
1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

**Sierran Elaenia** *Elaenia pallatangae*
2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

**Brown-capped Tyrannulet** *Ornithion brunneicapillus*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

**White-throated Tyrannulet** *Mecocerculus leucophrys*
1 Yanacocha 4.3, 2 en route 13.3 and 3 Papallacta 26.3

**White-tailed Tyrannulet** *Mecocerculus poecilocercus*
3 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

**White-banded Tyrannulet** *Mecocerculus stictopterus*
3 Yanacocha 4.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3

**Torrent Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga cinerea*
1 en route 23.3, 1 en route 24.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 25.3

**River Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga hypoleuca*
1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3

**Yellow Tyrannulet** *Capsiempis flaveola*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3

**Bronze-olive Pygmy Tyrant** *Pseudotriccus pelzelni*
1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

**Rufous-headed Pygmy Tyrant** *Pseudotriccus ruficeps*
1 Yanacocha 4.3

**Slender-footed Tyrannulet** *Zimmerius gracilipes*
1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3

**Golden-faced Tyrannulet** *Zimmerius chrysops*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 en route 24.3

**Choco Tyrannulet** *Zimmerius albifasciatus*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

**Variegated Bristle Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus poecilotis*
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

**Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

**Ecuadorian Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes gualaquizae*
3 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

**Streak-necked Flycatcher** *Mionectes striaticollis*
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

**Olive-striped Flycatcher** *Mionectes olivaceus*
3 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1+3 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

**Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** *Mionectes oleagineus*
2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3
435 **Slaty-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon superciliaris*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
436 **Flavescent Flycatcher** *Myiophobus flavicans*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3
437 **Ornate Flycatcher** *Myiotriccus ornatus*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, fairly common San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and fairly common WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
438 **Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus rufigularis*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
439 **Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant** *Lophotriccus pileatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 en route 24.3
440 **Spotted Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum maculatum*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
441 **Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 en route 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
442 **Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum*
   1 Rio Napo 22.3
443 **Brownish Twistwing** *Chnipodectes subbrunneus*
   1 Sani Lodge 19.3
444 **Orange-eyed Flatbill** *Tolmomyias traylori*
   1 Rio Napo 22.3
445 **Zimmer’s Flatbill** *Tolmomyias assimilis*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3
446 **Yellow-margined Flatbill** *Tolmomyias flavotectus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
447 **Grey-crowned Flatbill** *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3
448 **Olive-faced Flatbill** *Tolmomyias viridiceps*
   1 Rio Napo 21.3
449 **Cinnamon Flycatcher** *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 4 Guango Lodge 25.3
450 **Black Phoebe** *Sayornis nigricans*
   1 en route 4.3, 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 24.3
451 **Smoke-colored Pewee** *Contopus fumigatus*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3
452 **Western Wood Pewee** *Contopus sordidulus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, fairly common WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
453 **Eastern Wood Pewee** *Contopus virens*
   1 Rio Napo 22.3
454 **Acadian Flycatcher** *Empidonax virescens*
   2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
455 **Alder Flycatcher** *Empidonax alnorum*
   [1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3]
456 **Drab Water Tyrant** *Ochthornis littoralis*
   1 Rio Napo 17.3 and 3 Rio Napo 22.3
457 **Paramo Ground Tyrant** *Muscisaxicola alpina*
   2 Antisana NP 13.3
458 **Smoky Bush Tyrant** *Myiotheretes fumigatus*
   1 en route 24.3
459 **Masked Water Tyrant** *Fluvicola nengeta*
   1 En route between sites 6.3
460 **Crowned Chat-Tyrant** Silvicultrix frontalis  
2 Yanacocha 4.3

461 **Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant** Ochthoea cinnamomeiventris  
1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

462 **Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant** Ochthoea rufipectoralis  
2 Guango Lodge 25.3

463 **Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant** Ochthoea fumicolor  
1 Antisana NP 13.3 and 1 en route 13.3

464 **Long-tailed Tyrant** Colonia colonus  
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

465 **Piratic Flycatcher** Legatus leucophaius  
1 Sani Lodge 19.3

466 **Rusty-margined Flycatcher** Myiozetetes cayanensis  
1 en route 6.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

467 **Social Flycatcher** Myiozetetes similis  
1 Rio Napo 22.3

468 **Grey-capped Flycatcher** Myiozetetes granadensis  
1 heard Rio Napo 20.3

469 **Dusky-chested Flycatcher** Myiozetetes luteiventris  
1 Sani Lodge 21.3

470 **Great Kiskadee** Pitangus sulphuratus  
Fairly common Sani Lodge 17.3, fairly common Sani Lodge 18.3 and fairly common Rio Napo 17.3

471 **Lesser Kiskadee** Philohydor lictor  
1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

472 **Golden-crowned Flycatcher** Myiodynastes chrysocephalus  
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

473 **Streaked Flycatcher** Myiodynastes maculatus  
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3

474 **Boat-billed Flycatcher** Megarynchus pitangus  
1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3, 1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 Rio Napo 21.3

475 **Tropical Kingbird** Tyrannus melancholicus  

476 **Fork-tailed Flycatcher** Tyrannus savana  
3 Rio Napo 17.3, 2 Sani Lodge 21.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

477 **Eastern Kingbird** Tyrannus tyrannus  
3 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

478 **Rufous Mourner** Rhytipterna holerythra  
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

479 **Dusky-capped Flycatcher** Myiarchus tuberculifer  
1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

480 **Short-crested Flycatcher** Myiarchus ferox  
1 Rio Napo 20.3

481 **Pale-edged Flycatcher** Myiarchus cephalotes  
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

482 **Cinnamon Attila** Attila cinnamomeus  
1 Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

483 **Citron-bellied Attila** Attila citriniventris  
2 heard Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

484 **Bright-rumped Attila** Attila spadiceus  
2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

485 **Fiery-throated Fruiteater** Pipreola chlorolepidota  
1♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
486 Barred Fruiteater *Pipreola arcuata*
   1 ♀ Yanacocha 4.3

487 Green-and-black Fruiteater *Pipreola riefferii*
   1♂ heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 ♀ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

488 Grey-tailed Piha *Snowornis subalaris*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

489 Andean Cock-of-the-rock *Rupicola peruvianus*
   1 adult ♀ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 6 adult ♀ Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

490 Red-crested Cotinga *Ampelion rubrocrisatus*
   2 ♀ Guango Lodge 25.3, 2 ♀ Guango Lodge 25.3 and 6 ♀ Guango Lodge 25.3

491 Purple-throated Fruitcrow *Querula purpurata*
   1 ♀ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3, 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 22.3

492 Amazonian Umbrellabird *Cephalopterus ornatus*
   1 ♀ WildSumaco Lodge 17.3, 1♂ Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 ♀ Rio Napo 21.3

493 Rufous Piha *Lipaagus unirufus*
   1+3 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

494 Screaming Piha *Lipaagus vociferans*
   1+3 heard Sani Isla area 18.3

495 Plum-throated Cotinga *Cotinga maynana*
   1♂ Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1♂ Sani Lodge 21.3

496 Spangled Cotinga *Cotinga cayana*
   1 ♀ Sani Lodge 18.3 and 2 ♀ Sani Lodge 19.3

497 Bare-necked Fruitcrow *Gymnoderus foetidus*
   1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 4 Sani Isla area 18.3

498 Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin *Tyranneutes stolzmanni*
   1 Sani Lodge 18.3, 3 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

499 Blue-backed Manakin *Chiroxiphia pareola*
   1♂ Rio Napo 22.3

500 Golden-winged Manakin *Masius chrysopterus*
   1 subadult ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1♂ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

501 Blue-crowned Manakin *Lepidothrix coronata*
   1 ♀ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

502 Blue-rumped Manakin *Lepidothrix isidorei*
   1 ♀ + 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1♂ WildSumaco Lodge 17.3

503 Orange-crowned Manakin *Pseudopipra pipra*
   3 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

504 White-bearded Manakin *Manacus manacus*
   Up to 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 6-10.3

505 Wire-tailed Manakin *Pipra filicauda*
   1♂ Sani Isla area 18.3

506 Club-winged Manakin *Machaerapterus deliciosus*
   1♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

507 White-crowned Manakin *Pseudopipra pipra*
   3 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

508 Red-capped Manakin *Ceratopipra mentalis*
   1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1♀ Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

509 Golden-headed Manakin *Ceratopipra erythrocephala*
   2♂ Sani Isla area 18.3

510 Black-tailed Myiobius *Myiobius atricaudus*
   1 Rio Napo 20.3

511 Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher *Terenotriccus erythrurus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 Rio Napo 22.3
Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor*
1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata*
1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 en route 10.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 Rio Napo 20.3

White-browed Purpletuft *Iodopleura isabellae*
1 ♂ Sani Lodge 21.3

Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*
1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychoterus*
1 ♂ Sani Lodge 21.3

Black-billed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis nigrirostris*
2 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3

Olivaceous Greenlet *Hylophilus olivaceus*
1+1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Tawny-crowned Greenlet *Tunchiornis ochraceiceps*
1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 20.3

Lesser Greenlet *Pachyrsylvia decurtata*
1+2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

Rufous-naped Greenlet *Pachyrsylvia semibrunnea*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Yellow-green Vireo *Vireo flavoviridis*
1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3 and 1 Rio Napo 20.3

Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

Chivi Vireo *Vireo chivi*
2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3

Brown-capped Vireo *Vireo leucophrys*
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Turquoise Jay *Cyanolyca turcosa*
1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2+2 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 3 en route 13.3, common Guango Lodge 25.3 and 4 Guango Lodge 26.3

Violaceous Jay *Cyanocorax violaceus*
3 Rio Napo 20.3, 1 Sani Lodge 22.3 and 2 Rio Napo 22.3

Inca Jay *Cyanocorax yncas*
2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 3 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 2 en route 24.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 25.3

Sand Martin *Riparia riparia*
40 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer*
Fairly common Sani Lodge 17.3, 3 Sani Lodge 18.3, 2 Rio Napo 17.3 and 8 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

White-banded Swallow *Atticora fasciata*
15 Rio Napo 22.3 and 1 Rio Napo 23.3

White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*
3 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 3 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*
Fairly common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, fairly common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, fairly common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and fairly common en route 24.3

Brown-bellied Swallow *Orochelidon murina*
10 Antisana NP 13.3

Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*
Fairly common en route 6.3 and 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera*
Fairly common Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and fairly common Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
537 **Barn Swallow** *Hirundo rustica*
   1 Rio Napo 17.3 and 1 Napo River–river island (Rio Napo) 20.3

538 **Black-capped Donacobius** *Donacobius atricapilla*
   2 Sani Lodge 17.3, 3 Sani Lodge 18.3, 1 Sani Lodge 19.3 and 2 Sani Lodge 21.3

539 **Thrush-like Wren** *Campylorhynchus turdinus*
   1+1 heard Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 heard Rio Napo 21.3

540 **Rufous Wren** *Cinnycerthia unirufa*
   3 Yanacocha 4.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 26.3

541 **Grass Wren** *Cistothes platensis*
   4 Antisana NP 13.3

542 **Plain-tailed Wren** *Pheugopedius euophrys*
   1+2 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

543 **Coraya Wren** *Pheugopedius coraya*
   1+1 heard Rio Napo 22.3

544 **Bay Wren** *Cantorchilus nigricapillus*
   Up to 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3 and 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

545 **Striped-throated Wren** *Cantorchilus leucopogon*
   2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

546 **House Wren** *Troglodytes aedon*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 Napo River–river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

547 **Mountain Wren** *Troglodytes solstitialis*
   1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 4 Guango Lodge 25.3

548 **White-breasted Wood Wren** *Henicorhina leucosticta*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 3 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 21.3

549 **Grey-breasted Wood Wren** *Henicorhina leucophrys*
   1+2 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 1 heard Guango Lodge 25.3

550 **Southern Nightingale-Wren** *Microcerculus marginatus*
   2+5 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 3 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

551 **Wing-banded Wren** *Microcerculus bambla*
   1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

552 **Musician Wren** *Cyphorhinus arada*
   1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

553 **Song Wren** *Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3

554 **Trilling Gnatwren** *Ramphoecaenius melanurus*
   1 ♂ Sani Lodge 21.3

555 **Tawny-faced Gnatwren** *Microbates cinereiventris*
   6 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

556 **Slate-throated Gnatcatcher** *Polioptila schistaceigula*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

557 **Andean Solitaire** *Myadestes ralloides*
   1 heard Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

558 **Speckled Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus maculatus*
   1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and 1 heard WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

559 **Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus fuscater*
   1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, 1+2 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3

560 **Swainson’s Thrush** *Catharus ustulatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3
Pale-eyed Thrush *Turdus leucops*
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 ♀ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

Glossy-black Thrush *Turdus serranus*
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 ♀ Guango Lodge 26.3

Great Thrush *Turdus fuscater*
4 Yanacocha 4.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Antisana NP 12.3, fairly common Antisana NP 13.3, 4 Guango Lodge 25.3, 1 Guango Lodge 26.3 and 1 Papallacta 26.3

Lawrence's Thrush *Turdus lawrencii*
2 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

Black-billed Thrush *Turdus ignobilis*
2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 Rio Napo 20.3

White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis*
2 heard WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

Hauxwell's Thrush *Turdus hauxwelli*
1 juvenile Sani Isla area 18.3

Ecuadorian Thrush *Turdus maculirostris*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

White-capped Dipper *Cinclus leucocephalus*
2 Guango Lodge 25.3

Paramo Pipit *Anthus bogotensis*
1 Antisana NP 13.3

Olivaceous Siskin *Spinus olivaceus*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

Hooded Siskin *Spinus magellanicus*
1 ♂ Antisana NP 13.3 and 2 en route 24.3

Golden-rumped Euphonia *Chlorophonia cyanocephala*
1 ♂ en route 24.3

White-lobed Euphonia *Euphonia chrysopasta*
1 ♂ Sani Lodge 17.3, 1 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3

White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minutana*
1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris*
1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 2 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster*
2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 1 ♂ Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 1 en route 12.3, 3 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3

Bronze-green Euphonia *Euphonia mesochrysa*
1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Rufous-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia rufiventris*
1 ♂ Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1 ♂ Sani Lodge 21.3

Tanager Finch *Oreothraupis arremonops*
1 & 2 heard Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

Yellow-throated Bush Tanager *Chlorospingus flavigularis*
3 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 3 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

Common Bush Tanager *Chlorospingus flavopectus*
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

Dusky Bush Tanager *Chlorospingus semifuscus*
Fairly common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 2 en route 12.3

Yellow-browed Sparrow *Ammodramus aurifrons*
2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Grey-browed Brushfinch *Arremon assimilis*
3 Yanacocha 4.3, 1 Guango Lodge 25.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 26.3
Orange-billed Sparrow *Arremon aurantiirostris*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3

Chestnut-capped Brushfinch *Arremon brunneinucha*
2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3,
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 1 Guango Lodge 25.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 26.3

Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis*
1 Yanacocha 4.3, fairly common en route 4.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 en route 12.3, 1 Antisana
NP 13.3, 2 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 2 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, fairly common en route 24.3, 1 heard Guango
Lodge 25.3, 2 Guango Lodge 26.3, 1 Papallacta 26.3 and 1 en route 26.3

Choco Brushfinch *Atlapetes crassus*
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

Slaty Brushfinch *Atlapetes schistaceus*
1 Guango Lodge 25.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 26.3

Pale-naped Brushfinch *Atlapetes pallidinucha*
2 Guango Lodge 25.3, 1 Guango Lodge 26.3 and 2 Papallacta 26.3

Yellow-breasted Brushfinch *Atlapetes latiuchus*
5 Yanacocha 4.3

White-winged Brushfinch *Atlapetes leucopterus*
1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3

Red-breasted Blackbird *Leistes militaris*
1 ♀ en route 24.3

Chestnut-headed Oropendola *Psarocolius wagleri*
3 en route 10.3

Russet-backed Oropendola *Psarocolius angustifrons*
San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 1 en route 24.3

Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 3 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 Sani Isla area 18.3

Solitary Cacique *Cacicus solitarius*
1 Rio Napo 21.3

Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela*
Common Sani Lodge 17.3 and common Sani Lodge 21.3

Scarlet-rumped Cacique *Cacicus microrhynchus*
3 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

Subtropical Cacique *Cacicus uropygialis*
3 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

Northern Mountain Cacique *Cacicus leucoramphus*

Orange-backed Troupial *Icterus croconotus*
1 Rio Napo 21.3

Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*
5 Rio Napo 17.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 50 Rio Napo 22.3

Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*
1 en route 6.3

Scrub Blackbird *Dives warczewiczii*
2 en route 6.3

Oriole Blackbird *Gymnomystax mexicanus*
2 Rio Napo 17.3, 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3

American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*
1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3

Tropical Parula *Setophaga pitiayumi*
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 WildSumaco
Lodge 16.3
611 **Blackburnian Warbler** *Setophaga fusca*
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 3 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 15.3, fairly common Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3 and 1 en route 24.3

612 **Blackpoll Warbler** *Setophaga striata*
   1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3

613 **Black-crested Warbler** *Myioborus miniatus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 5 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

614 **Buff-rumped Warbler** *Myioborus fulicauda*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 5 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

615 **Choco Warbler** *Myioborus chlorophrys*
   3+2 heard San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

616 **Russet-crowned Warbler** *Myioborus coronata*
   4 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 26.3

617 **Three-striped Warbler** *Basileuterus tristriatus*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

618 **Canada Warbler** *Cardellina canadensis*
   5 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, fairly common Rio Canandé Reserve 15.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, common Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and fairly common Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

619 **Slate-throated Whitestart** *Myioborus minimus*
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 6 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 2 en route 12.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 2 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

620 **Spectacled Whitestart** *Myioborus melanocephalus*
   3 Yanacocha 4.3, 4 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 4 en route 12.3, 4 Guango Lodge 25.3, 2 Guango Lodge 26.3 and 1 Papallacta 26.3

621 **Dusky-faced Tanager** *Mitrospingus cassini*
   1 en route 6.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

622 **Summer Tanager** *Piranga rubra*
   1 en route 4.3, 3 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1♂ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 1♂ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3

623 **Scarlet Tanager** *Piranga olivacea*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3

624 **Red-crowned Ant Tanager** *Habia rubica*
   1 Sani Lodge 19.3

625 **Ochre-breasted Tanager** *Chlorothraupis stolzmannii*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 10 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and 5 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

   **Blue-black Grosbeak** *Cyanoloxia cyanoides*
   [1♀ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3]

626 **Amazonian Grosbeak** *Cyanoloxia rothschildii*
   1 heard Sani Lodge 19.3

627 **Plushcap Catamblyrhynchus diadema**
   2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

628 **Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza*
   2♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 2♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1♀ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 1♀ Sani Lodge 18.3 and 1♂ Sani Lodge 21.3

629 **Golden-collared Honeycreeper** *Iridophanes pulcherrimus*
   1♀ WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

630 **Scarlet-and-white Tanager** *Chrysothlypis salmoni*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 1♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

631 **Scarlet-browed Tanager** *Heterospingus xanthopygius*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3 and 5 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3

632 **Guira Tanager** *Hemithraupis guira*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 1♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

633 **Purple Honeycreeper** *Cyanerpes caeruleus*
   1♂ Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 1♂ Sani Isla area 18.3
634 Scarlet-breasted Dacnis *Dacnis berlepschi*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 2 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
635 Scarlet-thighed Dacnis *Dacnis venusta*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
636 Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 1 ♂ WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 ♂ Sani Isla area 18.3
637 Yellow-thighed Dacnis *Dacnis venusta*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
638 Blue-grey Saltator *Saltator coerulescens*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, 1 Rio Napo 20.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
641 Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3
642 Black-winged Saltator *Saltator atripennis*
   1 en route 12.3
643 Slate-colored Grosbeak *Saltator grossus*
   1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 heard Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
644 Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 3 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 La Brisa, Baeza 24.3
645 Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*
   Fairly common en route 6.3, 1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 1 ♂ Rio Napo 22.3
646 Flame-crested Tanager *Loriotus cristatus*
   1 Sani Lodge 21.3
647 White-shouldered Tanager *Loriotus luctuosus*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3 and 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
648 Tawny-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus delatrii*
   Up to 15 Rio Canandé Reserve 7-10.3
649 White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus*
   3 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
650 Lemon-rumped Tanager *Ramphocelus icteronotus*
   4 en route 6.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 4 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, fairly common Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3, 1 ♂ San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 2 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3
651 Masked Crimson Tanager *Ramphocelus nigrogularis*
   2 Sani Lodge 18.3 and 5 Sani Lodge 19.3
652 Silver-beaked Tanager *Ramphocelus carbo*
   3 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, common WildSumaco Lodge 15.3, fairly common WildSumaco Lodge 16.3, 3 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 1 Sani Lodge 21.3
653 Variable Seedeater *Sporophila corvina*
   Fairly common en route 6.3 and 1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
   Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*
   [1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3]
654 Thick-billed Seed Finch *Sporophila funerea*
   1 ♂ Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
655 Large-billed Seed Finch *Sporophila crassirostris*
   1 ♂ Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
656 Chestnut-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila castaneiventris*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 20.3
657 Grey-hooded Bush Tanager *Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*
   6 Guango Lodge 25.3
658 Black-capped Hemispingus *Kleinothraupis atropileus*
   2 Guango Lodge 25.3
659 **Black-eared Hemispingus** *Sphenopsis melanotis*  
 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 26.3

660 **Western Hemispingus** *Sphenopsis ochracea*  
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

661 **Superciliaried Hemispingus** *Thlypopsis superciliaris*  
1 Yanacocha 4.3

662 **Black-backed Bush Tanager** *Urothraupis stolzmanni*  
15 Papallacta 26.3 and 2 en route 26.3

663 **Capped Conebill** *Conirostrum albifrons*  
6 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3

664 **Giant Conebill** *Conirostrum binghami*  
2 en route 26.3

665 **Blue-backed Conebill** *Conirostrum sitticolor*  
2 Yanacocha 4.3 and 3 Papallacta 26.3

666 **Cinereous Conebill** *Conirostrum cinereum*  
1 Yanacocha 4.3 and 1 en route 26.3

667 **Plumbeous Sierra Finch** *Geospizopsis unicolor*  
Fairly common Antisana NP 13.3

668 **Paramo Seededeater** *Catamenia homochroa*  
2 Antisana NP 13.3

669 **Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa glauca*  
1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

670 **Bluish Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa caerulescens*  
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3

671 **Masked Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa cyanea*  
Abundant Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, abundant Yanacocha 4.3, 1 en route 12.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3 and 5 Guango Lodge 25.3

672 **Glossy Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa lafresnayii*  
3 Yanacocha 4.3 and 1 Papallacta 26.3

673 **White-sided Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa albilatera*  
2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, 1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3 and 1♂ Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

674 **Black Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa humeralis*  
1♂ en route 12.3 and 1♂ Antisana NP 13.3

675 **Fawn-breasted Tanager** *Pipraeidea melanonota*  
1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3

676 **Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager** *Dubuisia toeniata*  
1 en route 13.3

677 **Hooded Mountain Tanager** *Buthraupis montana*  
1 en route 13.3 and 4 Guango Lodge 25.3

678 **Blue-capped Tanager** *Sporarthraupis cyanocephala*  
1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3

679 **Masked Mountain Tanager** *Tephrophilus wetmorei*  
2 Papallacta 26.3

680 **Grass-green Tanager** *Chlorornis riefferii*  
2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3

681 **Black-chested Mountain Tanager** *Cnemathraupis eximia*  
2 Yanacocha 4.3

682 **Blue-winged Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus somptuosus*  
2 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 4.3, fairly common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, common Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 6.3, 3 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 12.3

683 **Black-chinned Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus notabilis*  
1 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 en route 12.3
684 Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus igniventris*
   4 Yanacocha 4.3
685 Lacrimose Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus lacrymosus*
   2 Guango Lodge 25.3
686 Orange-eared Tanager *Chlorochrysa calliparaea*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3
687 Magpie Tanager *Cissopis leverianus*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 3 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3
688 Red-capped Cardinal *Paroaria gularis*
   1 Sani Lodge 17.3 and 2 Napo River--river island (Rio Napo) 22.3
689 Rufous-throated Tanager *Ixothraupis rufigula*
   1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
690 Spotted Tanager *Ixothraupis punctata*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3
691 Yellow-bellied Tanager *Ixothraupis xanthogastra*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
692 Golden-naped Tanager *Chalcothraupis ruficervix*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, 2 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 en route 12.3
693 Grey-and-gold Tanager *Poecilostreptus palmeri*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 7.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3
694 Blue-grey Tanager *Thraupis episcopus*
695 Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*
696 Black-capped Tanager *Stilpna heinei*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 2 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 2 en route 24.3
697 Golden-hooded Tanager *Stilpna larvata*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 6.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 10.3
698 Blue-necked Tanager *Stilpna cyanicollis*
   2 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3, 2 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3, 2 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 4 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 2 en route 24.3
699 Masked Tanager *Stilpna nigrocincta*
   2 Sani Isla area 18.3
700 Blue-and-black Tanager *Tangara vassorii*
   1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3 and 2 Guango Lodge 25.3
701 Beryl-spangled Tanager *Tangara nigroviridis*
   1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3
702 Metallic-green Tanager *Tangara labradorides*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3
703 Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola*
   1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
704 Rufous-winged Tanager *Tangara lavinia*
   3 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3 and 1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3
705 Saffron-crowned Tanager *Tangara xanthocephala*
   1 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 10 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 23.3, 1 Cabañas San Isidro (Ec) 24.3, 1 en route 24.3 and 1 Guango Lodge 25.3
706 Flame-faced Tanager *Tangara parzudakii*
   2 Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3 and 1 en route 12.3
707 Blue-whiskered Tanager *Tangara johannae*
   1 Rio Canandé Reserve 8.3
708 Green-and-gold Tanager *Tangara schrankii*
   2 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3
Golden Tanager *Tangara arthus*
15 Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve & Lodge 5.3, 3 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3, 3 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3, fairly common Refugio Paz de las Aves 12.3, 1 WildSumaco Lodge 14.3, 3 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Emerald Tanager *Tangara floridana*
1 Rio Canandé Reserve 9.3 and 1 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Silver-throated Tanager *Tangara ictericeps*
1 San Jorge de Milpe 10.3 and 2 San Jorge de Milpe 11.3

Turquoise Tanager *Tangara mexicana*
3 Sani Isla area 18.3, 1 Rio Napo 21.3 and 3 Rio Napo 22.3

Paradise Tanager *Tangara chilensis*
6 WildSumaco Lodge 15.3 and 1 WildSumaco Lodge 16.3

Opal-crowned Tanager *Tangara callophrys*
1 Sani Isla area 18.3

Opal-rumped Tanager *Tangara velia*
1 Sani Isla area 18.3

**Mammals**
The full list of mammals (except the Tayra which only Marten saw) can be found on Vivian’s observation.org account.

**Bellavista**
Kinkajou (Potos flavus)
Olinguito (Bassaricyon neblina)
Red-tailed Squirrel (Sciurus granatensis)

**Canadé**
Mantled Howler (Alouatta palliata)
Ecuadorian White-fronted Capuchin (Cebus aequatorialis)
Brown-headed Spider Monkey (Ateles fusciceps)
Humboldt's White-fronted Capuchin (Cebus albibrons)
American Red Squirrel (Tamiasciurus hudsonicus)

**Milpe**
Black Agouti (Dasyprocta fuliginosa)
Tayra (Eira barbara)
Kinkajou

**Antisana**
Andean White-tailed Deer (Odocoileus virginianus peruvianus)

**Wildsumaco**
Common Woolly Monkey (Lagothrix lagothricha)

**Sani**
Colombian Red Howler (Alouatta seniculus)
Giant Otter (Pteronura brasiiliensis)
South American Coati (Nasua nasua)
Guianan Squirrel Monkey (Saimiri sciureus)
Spix’s Night Monkey (Aotus vociferans)
Black-mantled Tamarin (Leontocebus nigrinollis)
Paw prints of Ocelot (Leopardus pardalis) and Cougar (Puma concolor)
Poeppig’s Woolly Monkey (Lagothrix lagothricha poeppigii)
Lowland Tapir (Tapirus terrestris)

San Isidro
Black Agouti

Papallacta
Common tapeti (Sylvilagus brasiliensis)
Spectacled Bear (Tremarctos ornatus)