

Serra dos  
**Tucanos**  
BIRDING TOURS



*Blue Manakin (Andy Foster)*

**BIRDING BRAZIL'S  
ATLANTIC RAINFOREST  
14<sup>th</sup> – 21<sup>st</sup> January 2024**

Guided, trip report and photos by Andy Foster

## DAILY ACCOUNT

### SUNDAY 14<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY

The group left Rio de Janeiro international airport on time at 09.00 for the transfer up to Itororo Lodge, our base for the duration of the tour. The journey up was uneventful picking up a few birds along the way including Little-blue Heron, Cattle Egret and Magnificent Frigatebird.

Upon arrival at the lodge it was unfortunately raining but we started birding whilst the bags were taken to our rooms. The feeders were very busy with Brassy-breasted Tanager, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Dusky-legged Guan, Burnished-buff Tanager, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Sayaca Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Plain Parakeet, Green-winged Saltator and hummingbirds including Brazilian Ruby, Black Jacobin, Violet-capped Woodnymph and White-throated Hummingbird, what a great start! We were shown to our rooms and returned to the lodge shortly afterwards for more birding and a briefing prior to lunch being served. Other new birds included Scaled Woodcreeper, Pallid Spinetail, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and a new bird for the Itororo Lodge grounds, a Rufous-tailed Jacamar!

A delicious lunch was served and we had an hour free to unpack before meeting up again.



*Rufous-tailed Jacamar (Andy Foster)*

We headed over to another veranda to bird whilst looking across another valley. Tony spotted some Swallow-tailed Cotingas in a nearby tree, which gave excellent scope views for the group. We also picked up Swallow Tanager, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Planalto Tyrannulet, Crested Caracara and Swainson's Flycatcher before the rain gradually eased and we were able to thankfully set off towards the White Trail in the lodge grounds for the remainder of the afternoon.

Despite some more light rain it was a very productive afternoons birding with Bertoni's Antbird, Ochre-faced Tody Flycatcher, Bare-throated Bellbird, Squirrel Cuckoo, Blue Manakin, Surucua Trogon, a beautiful Pin-tailed Manakin and Plumbeous Pigeon all showing well. As we neared the end of the trail, a White-breasted Tapaculo started to call, I set up some branches close to the ground and hid the speaker underneath and slowly but surely, the Tapaculo showed itself well for the majority of the group, Then, another started calling opposite, so I made another "stage" and once again, we had the Tapaculo creeping around in the vegetation, great views! Suddenly, a male Spot-billed Toucanet appeared in the tree above us, giving the group some great views. Next up was a White-throated Woodcreeper that fed on a tree right in front of us, again, giving the most wonderful views.

It was now nearing the end of the afternoon as we set off back towards the lodge, picking up a White-shouldered Fire-eye and a White-collared Foliage-gleaner along the way. A little further along the track we had brief views of a Yellow-olive Flatbill followed by a White-winged Becard before we returned to the lodge for some tea, coffee and cake.

We met up again at 18.30 for dinner, followed by completion of our first checklist.

A great start to the tour!

### **MONDAY 15<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY**

The morning started off clear but it had clearly been raining lightly overnight. As we met up on the deck prior to breakfast we had a beautiful male Blond-crested Woodpecker in the avocado tree opposite. Plain Parakeets started to fly up into the "cotinga" tree and were joined shortly afterwards by Maroon-bellied Parakeets. Burnished-buff Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager and Green-winged Saltators were also on the feeders.

After breakfast we set off for the 50 minute drive to the Tres Picos State Park, located at an elevation of 350m. As we set off it started to rain heavily and this rain accompanied us all the way down the mountain and to the Park. With heavy rain falling we got out of the minibus and stood under a large roof in front of the visitor centre, at least we were able to keep dry. Due to the heavy rain, there was zero bird activity, which was really frustrating as this is such an excellent location.

The rain eased a little and as it did, Sue spotted a bird with a long tail fly into a nearby Cecropia tree, it was a Saffron Toucanet!! Thankfully it stayed long enough feeding on the fruits for the whole group to see it well and get some great scope views. It was joined afterwards by some Palm Tanagers and as the rain eased further, we stepped out from under the roof to watch a Black and White Hawk-Eagle flying over the nearby ridge. Suddenly, there was a flurry of activity as some Red-necked Tanagers flew into a nearby fruiting tree, these were joined by Blue Dacnis, Violaceous Euphonia, Green-headed Tanager and a Saw-billed Hermit also came in and perched momentarily. In another tree a Scaled Woodcreeper was spotted together with a Chivi Vireo as some Grey-rumped Swifts flew overhead. A male Blue Manakin gave good views as it joined the tanagers which was followed shortly afterwards by a Gray-headed Tody Flycatcher, things were improving vastly after an hour of heavy rain!



*Saffron Toucanet (Andy Foster)*

Next up, someone spotted a Woodpecker, which turned out to be Yellow-throated Woodpecker, such a great bird! Some Olive-green Tanagers started calling in the canopy and after some playback, they dropped all the way down and sat above the speaker! Some Ferruginous Antbirds were calling in the forest so we took a short trail to locate them, getting some

pretty good views. These were followed by a couple of Star-throated Antwrens and a Rufous-capped Antthrush that showed briefly for some of the group. A Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser started calling down the slope and after a little effort, we managed to locate it, busily tossing leaves from side to side. This was followed shortly afterwards by a very cooperative White-throated Spadebill, White-eyed Foliage Gleaner, Black-capped Foliage Gleaner, Red-crowned Ant-Tanager and a Dusky-throated Hermit...what a great morning this was turning out to be!

A little further along the track we used some playback to call in a White-barred Piculet and some of the group managed to see a Lesser Woodcreeper. After some playback a Rufous-capped Motmot perched up and gave excellent scope views for the group.

It was now late morning as we arrived back at the minibus and had some snacks before driving a short while to the Jequitiba Trail where it wasn't long before we came across a great mixed flock which contained Rufous-headed Tanager, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia, Flame-crested tanager, Spot-breasted Antwren and a Chestnut-crowned Becard. What a fantastic morning's birding!

We headed back to the visitor centre at the Park for our packed lunch and then took a 15 minute drive back up the mountain to spend the afternoon birding along the Cedae Trail. It turned out to be a very quiet afternoon indeed, thank goodness we had such a productive morning! The only new birds we added during the afternoon was a Pale-browed Treehunter, Black-goggled Tanager and White-collared Swift. We also had improved views of both Dusky-throated Hermit and Saw-billed Hermit.

We arrived back at the lodge shortly after 17.00 to some fresh tea, coffee and cake and met up again at 18.00 to complete our daily checklist, after which dinner was served.

## **TUESDAY 16<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY**

With a beautiful clear morning it was obvious that we had to make the most of the weather and head up to Pico da Caladonia for some high altitude birding! We departed soon after breakfast and some 45 minutes later we arrived at an altitude of 1700m and parked the minibus. We set off on foot for the rest of the day and slowly started making our way to the summit at 2230m in altitude.



*Diademed Tanager (Andy Foster)*

The birding started off quietly but we were rewarded with our first new bird of the day, a stunning male Green-crowned Plovercrest! Shortly afterwards we spotted a Serra do Mar Tyrannulet and a couple of Rufous-crowned Greenlets and



used some playback to call in a pair of Rufous-backed Antvireos followed by a Rufous-tailed Antbird. We walked further up the track and managed to scope a male Black and Gold Cotinga in a distant tree, which showed quite well, this was followed by much better views as we managed to locate a second bird, such a cool high altitude speciality! Further up the trail we used some playback to call in a Rufous-capped Spinetail followed by a Variable Antshrike. Next up was a Mottled-cheeked Tyrannulet and very brief views of a Diademed Tanager. A Mouse-coloured Tapaculo started calling close by, we started using some playback and strangely the bird headed off in a different direction and ran out across the cobbled road, very peculiar behaviour. Further up the track a male Blue-billed Black-Tyrant perched out and gave good views for the group.



*Green-crowned Plovercrest (Andy Foster)*

We were making good progress as the cloud started to roll in, which left me a little worried about the viewpoint as this was our main spot for looking for the Grey-winged Cotinga. As we arrived at the viewpoint the cloud cleared sufficiently to spot a pair of Velvety Black-Tyrants on a couple of dead stumps in the distance. Suddenly, the cloud completely cleared and we watched a pair of White-tailed Hawks hanging on the wind which were joined by a Turkey Vulture.

We arrived at the security guards hut, signed in and made our way up towards the 621 steps that would lead us to the top of Pico da Caladonia! Our main target on the steps was the Itatiaia Spinetail and as we made our way up, we used a little playback on and off but unfortunately with no response. Eventually and some 500+ steps later we finally had a response and two birds dropped down into some nearby vegetation. We were so close to the top that we decided to continue on up and have our picnic lunch looking at the most amazing views down towards Rio and the Guanabara Bay.

After lunch, we made our way slowly back down picking up a pair of Cinnamon Tanagers, a Spix's Spinetail which was followed by great views of a Rufous-capped Antshrike and a very distant Bran-coloured Flycatcher. We signed out at the security guards and made our way back down to the grassy lookout where we hoped to find a Grey-winged Cotinga. Amazingly we hadn't heard the Cotinga call at all during the day and didn't hold our hopes very high. I kept scanning whilst using playback on and off and suddenly there it was, a male Grey-winged Cotinga perched out on a distant tree, which gave excellent scope views for the group, such a rare bird.

On the walk back down, we came across some more Diademed Tanagers which gave the best views, followed by another Blue-billed Black-Tyrant and some Brassy-breasted Tanagers. We arrived back at the minibus in need of a good rest and made our way back to the lodge, arriving just after 17.00 to some tea, coffee and cake and cold beers!

We met up as usual for dinner at 18.30 which was followed by our daily checklist.

## WEDNESDAY 17<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY

Another clear beautiful morning as we met up for a little pre breakfast birding on the deck in front of the lodge. After breakfast we set off for the 30 minute drive to the start of the Macae de Cima Trail where we were to spend the rest of the day birding.

We had an excellent days birding despite some heavy rain around 14.00. It all started with some Uniform Finches at our first stop which were followed by great views of an Orange-eyed Thornbird. Next up we used some playback for a Half-collared Sparrow followed by a Rufous Gnateater, both of which showed well. As we headed up the track, we had brief views of a Black and White Hawk -Eagle overhead followed by a couple of Magpie Tanagers and an Olivaceous Woodcreeper. A distant Grey-hooded Attila was calling so we used some playback and it responded well, giving good views for the group. Whilst watching a couple of very distant Cliff Flycatchers sallying out to feed, we heard a Buffy-fronted Seedeater calling, a very rare bird for the Atlantic rainforest. After a little effort we managed to locate and had good views of this little endemic. I used some playback for Giant Antshrike and after about 20 minutes we had a response and after a lot of effort we managed to all watch the bird, a beautiful male, moving around in the trees above us.



*Yellow-browed Woodpecker (Andy Foster)*

We drove on further up the track for around 15 minutes and then took another short walk, this time using some playback to call in a male Chestnut-headed Tanager and then had the best scope views so far of a Bare-throated Bellbird. Next up we spotted a distant King Vulture soaring high, this was only the 6<sup>th</sup> record for this species in the last 20 years for our local area! Next up we used some playback to call in a couple of Blue Manakins and then Tony spotted a Black Hawk-Eagle drop down low over the forest. We dashed down the track and managed to watch a pair of Hawk-Eagles hunting low over the forest, quite a sight!

We drove on further into the forest and at our next stop we “fished” for both Planalto Woodcreeper and Black-billed Scythebill, after around 30 minutes we had thankfully seen both! Our next stop was as usual very productive with good views of Long-tailed Tyrant, Yellow Tyrannulet, Streaked Flycatcher and an amazing male White-bearded Antshrike!

With the weather now really warming up and distant storm clouds building we stopped for our packed lunch and then drove on further. With distant thunder and rain starting to fall we started to use playback for our next target, White-bibbed Antbird. The bird finally responded and came closer, but unfortunately only close enough for a couple of the group to see it. Heavy rain started so we returned to the minibus and waited for the rain to ease. We then started the journey back towards the lodge with several stops en-route, encountering a great mixed flock along the way which included Buff-

fronted Foliage-gleaner, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, White-browed Woodpecker, White-browed Foliage-gleaner, Pallid Spinetail, Streak-capped Antwren and we tried really hard to see a Slaty Bristlefront, but due to such thick vegetation, unfortunately we just couldn't get onto it, even though it was so close by.

Another couple of stops along the way produced amazing views of Bellbird, Variegated Flycatcher and Olivaceous Woodcreeper before we hit the main road again and took the 30 minute drive back to the lodge, what a great days birding!

As usual we met up for dinner at 18.30 which was followed by our daily checklist.

#### **THURSDAY 18<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY**

Another beautiful morning as we met up on the decking area. Today we were going to spend a full day birding the Itororo lodge grounds and started birding from the deck after breakfast. It was amazingly busy with birds around the lodge with a small feeding flock moving alongside the parking area and forest edge. It started with a couple of Buff-fronted Foliage Gleaners, Gray-capped Tyrannulet, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Shiny Cowbird, Squirrel Cuckoo, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia, Blond-crested Woodpecker, Pallid Spinetail, Sepia-capped Flycatcher, Golden-crowned Warbler, Double-collared Seedeater, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Chestnut-crowned Becard, Plain Antvireo and a White-barred Piculet... not bad for 30 minutes birding!



*White-barred Piculet (Andy Foster)*

We moved on up the track towards the White Trail and used some playback to call in a very stubborn Ochre-rumped Antbird! Next up we scoped a Shear-tailed Gray-Tyrant on a distant ridge and watched as a couple of Grey-headed Kites drifted across the valley opposite us. Shortly afterwards a Roadside Hawk was seen circling above which was followed by a Rufous-thighed Kite. As we neared the start of the White Trail, we heard a mixed flock coming towards us so set off towards the end of the Blue Trail where we found Variable Antshrike, Lesser Woodcreeper, Pin-tailed Manakin and a Whiskered Flycatcher.

As we walked up the White Trail, we came across a Greenish Schiffornis and tried unsuccessfully to call in a Cryptic Antthrush. It was now getting quite warm and bird activity had slowed down a little. We set off down the Yellow Trail getting great views of a pair of Sharp-tailed Streamcreepers and a White-winged Becard before arriving back at the lodge just after midday.

We sat on the veranda and deck waiting for lunch to be served at 13.00 which was followed by a short break. Meeting up at 14.30 some of the group had seen a Channel-billed Toucan from the deck just before we set off onto the Brown Trail



for some afternoons birding. Unfortunately, there was a distant storm building and prior to the rain arriving we did manage to see Blue Manakin, Lesser Woodcreeper, Streaked Xenops, Rufous-capped Motmot and a White-browed Warbler.

We arrived back at the lodge at 17.30 and had an early dinner at 18.00, in the hope that the weather would improve sufficiently to go to look for some owls afterwards, but unfortunately it was still raining, so we postponed until hopefully better weather tomorrow.

After dinner we completed our daily checklist as usual and retired to recharge for another day of birding tomorrow.

#### **FRIDAY 19<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY**

After a good nights rest we met up at the lodge for breakfast as usual at 06.00 and departed soon after for a day of open country birding around Duas Barras and Sumidouro. It was quite busy driving through the town of Nova Friburgo and after an hour we arrived at our first birding stop of the day. Today was much cooler than expected which made birding much easier! As usual this was incredibly productive and we saw the following species: Blue-winged Macaw, Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail, Smooth-billed Ani, Gray-rumped Swift, Black-capped Donacobius, Great Egret, White-bellied Seed eater, White-barred Piculet, Yellow-bellied Elaenia, Creamy-bellied Thrush, Roadside Hawk, Chalk-browed Mockingbird and Pale-vented Pigeon.

We drove onto our next stop where we had some key target birds of the day which thankfully, we saw, these were Gilt-edged Tanager and Sapphire-spangled Emerald! Other birds at this spot included Surucua Trogon, Burnished-buff Tanager, Gray-capped Tyrannulet, Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, Chestnut-capped Blackbird and Scaly-headed Parrot. We drove on further towards Duas Barras picking up Guira Cuckoo and Cattle Tyrant along the way before our next stop, a beautiful view point just before the small town of Duas Barras. We picked up several new species here including White-tailed Hawk, Grassland Sparrow, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Blue-black Grassquit, White-browed Meadowlark and Campo Flicker.



*Blue-winged Macaw (Andy Foster)*

After a welcome stop in Duas Barras for some coffee, cake and to use the bathroom we continued on to join a dirt track where we birded for the rest of the morning towards the next town of Sumidouro. We had some great birding seeing the following species: Rufous-fronted Thornbird, Rufous Hornero, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Red-legged Seriema, Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet, Yellow-headed Caracara, Giant Cowbird, Gray-breasted Martin, White-eyed Parakeet, Toco Toucan, Glittering-bellied Emerald, Cinnamon Tanager, Turkey Vulture, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, Yellow-rumped



Marshbird, Firewood-gatherer, White-rumped Monjita, Masked Water-Tyrant, Wing-banded Hornero, Whistling Heron, Short-crested Flycatcher, Scaled Woodcreeper and White-collared Swift.

We stopped to eat our packed lunch before taking the 35 minute drive towards and through Sumidouro to our spot for the endemic Three-toed Jacamar. Surprisingly it took just minutes to locate the Jacamar which put on a great show for the group! We also picked up Hooded Tanager, Chestnut-backed Antshrike and great views of a Crescent-chested Puffbird! What a fantastic days birding!



*Surucua Trogon (Andy Foster)*

We had one more stop before taking the 1.5 hour drive back through Nova Friburgo and to the lodge. At this final spot we managed to pick up several Swallow-tailed Kites in the distance and also some distant Curl-crested Jays.

We arrived back at the lodge just before 18.00 and met up again for dinner at 18.30. This was followed by a short night walk into the lodge grounds where we hoped to see some owls, but unfortunately, we only managed to hear both Tropical Screech and Rusty-barred Owl as they refused to come any closer to playback.

We got back to the lodge at 20.00 and completed our daily checklist.

## **SATURDAY 20<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY**

Unfortunately, it was our last full day of the tour, time had just flown by!

After breakfast we set off for the drive down the mountains back towards Rio for a days birding in the lowlands. Shortly before we arrived, we stopped at a flooded field and picked up several species including Whistling Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Snowy Egret, Wattled Jacana, White-faced Whistling-Duck, White-headed Marsh Tyrant, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, Purple Gallinule, Great Egret and Shiny Cowbird, not a bad start!

We arrived at Regua, parked up and prepared ourselves to be away for the day. As we set off towards the wetlands, we picked up a Pale-breasted Thrush and Yellow-chinned Spinetail. We took the Brown Trail around the edge of the wetlands and soon started picking up more new birds including Green Kingfisher, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, White-eyed Parakeet, Unicolored Antwren, White-flanked Antwren, Ringed Kingfisher and Moustached Wren. Having arrived at the main wetland area we started to scan, picking up a beautiful male Boat-billed Heron, Common Gallinule, Purple Gallinule, Chestnut-capped Blackbird and another closer White-headed Marsh-Tyrant.

We were soon heading off into the forest where most of our new targets were hopefully waiting for us. It wasn't long before we were watching a Long-billed Wren, Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike, White-bearded Manakin, Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher, Lesser Woodcreeper and Plain Xenops, what a nice little mixed flock!



*Whistling Heron (Andy Foster)*

As we continued along the trail, I heard a high-pitched seeeep, which told me there was a Reddish Hermit close by, I used some playback and almost instantly a Reddish Hermit appeared, giving the most amazing views! Next up were some Red-rumped Caciques, Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant, Yellow-backed Tanager, Flame-crested Tanager, Plain-winged Woodcreeper, Streaked Xenops, White-barred Piculet, Scaled Antbird and a nice perched White-chinned Sapphire.

We stopped to eat our picnic lunches at one of the old observation towers and soon afterwards set off on a circular walk along the Purple Trail. It was now incredibly hot and bird activity had dropped off, but we picked up nice views of a male White-bearded Manakin and catch up views for some of a male White-bibbed Antbird.



*White-flanked Antwren (Andy Foster)*

With distant thunder rumbling and rain threatening we started to head back towards the wetlands and took another small circular trail back to the car park, again it was quite quiet but we did manage a few more new birds including Greater Ani, Brazilian Tanager and a Versicolored Emerald.

We arrived back at the minibus exhausted and topped up our water bottles ready for the journey back. It had been a very hot and humid day, but incredibly productive. We arrived back at the lodge just after 17.00 for some tea, coffee and cake and met up again at 18.30 for dinner and to complete the days checklist.

### **SUNDAY 21<sup>ST</sup> JANUARY**

After a very heavy nights rain with thunder and lightning, we awoke to slightly slower rain and by 07.30 the rain had eased enough to go out for a couple of hours in the lodge grounds, prior to the groups departure at 11.00.

It was a productive couple of hours with several new birds and highlights including Yellow-legged Thrush, Ultramarine Grosbeak (a new bird for the Itororo lodge grounds), Rufous-crowned Greenlet, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Buff-fronted Foliage Gleaner, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Squirrel Cuckoo, Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin, Rough-legged Tyrannulet, Rufous-browed Peppershrike and Spot-billed Toucanet.



*Plain Parakeet at the Itororo Lodge feeders (Andy Foster)*

Nearing the end of our time in the forest I played a little Such's Antthrush, a bird we had heard earlier in the week, several minutes later we had a response and after a further 5 minutes of soft playback we had all seen the bird, amazing!

We arrived back at the lodge as the sun was slowly breaking through the clouds, completed our final checklist of the tour and had an hour to get packed ready for departure back down to Rio.

It had been a wonderful weeks birding, with some truly fantastic birds, great company and many laughs along the way!

We had been incredibly well looked after by Rainer, Bettina and the team at Itororo Lodge, it was a pleasure to be based at just one comfortable lodge for the entire tour.

The following checklist includes birds both seen and heard for the duration of the tour.

X = more than 10 seen. H = heard only



Date		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Birds</b>									
<b>TINAMOUS - Tinamidae</b>									
Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>	H	H		H	H	H	H	H
Tataupa Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>	H							
<b>DUCKS, GEESE, SWANS - Anatidae</b>									
White-faced Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>							X	
Black-bellied Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>							X	
<b>CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS, GUANS - Cracidae</b>									
Dusky-legged Guan	<i>Penelope obscura</i>	5	4	4	3	4	X	4	3
<b>NEW WORLD QUAIL - Odontophoridae</b>									
Spot-winged Wood Quail	<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>		H						
<b>SWIFTS - Apodidae</b>									
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>		X				X		
Grey-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>		X				X		
<b>HUMMINGBIRDS - Trochilidae</b>									
Black Jacobin	<i>Florisuga fusca</i>	2	3		2	2	4	3	1
Saw-billed Hermit - E	<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>		2						
Dusky-throated Hermit - E	<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>		2	2					

<b>Reddish Hermit</b>	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>							1	
<b>Scale-throated Hermit</b>	<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>	1	1	1	2	1		1	2
<b>Brazilian Ruby - E</b>	<i>Heliodoxa rubricauda</i>	3	2	X	5	4	2	4	2
<b>Amethyst Woodstar</b>	<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>			1					
<b>Glittering-bellied Emerald</b>	<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>						1		
<b>Green-crowned Plovercrest - E</b>	<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>			6					
<b>Violet-capped Woodnymph</b>	<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
<b>Swallow-tailed Hummingbird</b>	<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>						2		
<b>Versicolored Emerald</b>	<i>Chrysuronia versicolor</i>							1	
<b>White-throated Hummingbird</b>	<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>	2	1	4	2	2	1	2	2
<b>Sapphire-spangled Emerald</b>	<i>Chionomesa lactea</i>						1		
<b>White-chinned Sapphire</b>	<i>Chlorestes cyanus</i>							1	
<b>CUCKOOS - Cuculidae</b>									
<b>Guira Cuckoo</b>	<i>Guira guira</i>						X		
<b>Greater Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga major</i>							X	
<b>Smooth-billed Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>						X		
<b>Squirrel Cuckoo</b>	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	1	1			1	1	H	1
<b>PIGEONS, DOVES - Columbidae</b>									

<b>Rock Dove - I</b>	<i>Columba livia</i>			X			X	X	
<b>Picazuro Pigeon</b>	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	2	X	4	X	X	X	X	
<b>Pale-vented Pigeon</b>	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>						2		
<b>Plumbeous Pigeon</b>	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	1				3			
<b>Ruddy Ground Dove</b>	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	X	1	3	X		X	X	
<b>Blue Ground Dove</b>	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>							H	
<b>White-tipped Dove</b>	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>		1						
<b>Grey-fronted Dove</b>	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>			1	1	2	1		
<b>RAILS, CRAKES &amp; COOTS - Rallidae</b>									
<b>Blackish Rail</b>	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>						H		
<b>Slaty-breasted Wood Rail</b>	<i>Aramides saracura</i>	1	4	3	2	2	3	1	
<b>Common Gallinule</b>	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>							X	
<b>Purple Gallinule</b>	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>							X	
<b>PLOVERS - Charadriidae</b>									
<b>Southern Lapwing</b>	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	X					X	X	
<b>JACANAS - Jacanidae</b>									
<b>Wattled Jacana</b>	<i>Jacana jacana</i>							X	
<b>FRIGATEBIRDS - Fregatidae</b>									



Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	X							
<b>HERONS, BITTERNs - Ardeidae</b>									
Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>							1	
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>							2	
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	X					X	X	
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>						3	2	
Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>						2	2	
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	1							
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>							1	
<b>NEW WORLD VULTURES - Cathartidae</b>									
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>			1			2	X	
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>						1		
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>				1				
<b>KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES - Accipitridae</b>									
Grey-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>					2			
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>						8		
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>				2				

<b>Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle</b>	<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>		1		1				
<b>Rufous-thighed Kite</b>	<i>Harpagus diodon</i>					1			
<b>Roadside Hawk</b>	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>					1	1		
<b>White-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>			2			1		
<b>OWLS - Strigidae</b>									
<b>Tropical Screech Owl</b>	<i>Megascops choliba</i>						H		
<b>Rusty-barred Owl</b>	<i>Strix hylophila</i>						H		
<b>TROGONS - Trogonidae</b>									
<b>Surucua Trogon</b>	<i>Trogon surrucura</i>	1	H			H	1		
<b>KINGFISHERS - Alcedinidae</b>									
<b>Green Kingfisher</b>	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>							1	
<b>Ringed Kingfisher</b>	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>							1	
<b>MOTMOTS - Momotidae</b>									
<b>Rufous-capped Motmot</b>	<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>		1			1			
<b>JACAMARS - Galbulidae</b>									
<b>Three-toed Jacamar - E - NT</b>	<i>Jacamaralcyon tridactyla</i>						4		
<b>Rufous-tailed Jacamar</b>	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	1						1	
<b>PUFFBIRDS - Bucconidae</b>									
<b>White-eared Puffbird</b>	<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>						H		





Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>							H	
Barred Forest Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>			H					
<b>AFRICAN &amp; NEW WORLD PARROTS - Psittacidae</b>									
Plain Parakeet - E	<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>	X	X		2	X	2	2	2
Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>		6				8		
Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>						4		
Maroon-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	X	X	X		X	3	4	3
Blue-winged Macaw - NE - NT	<i>Primolius maracana</i>						7		
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>			X	2		X	X	
<b>OVENBIRDS - Furnariidae</b>									
Rufous-breasted Leaftosser	<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>		1						
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	1	1		3	3	1		1
Plain-winged Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>							1	
Planalto Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>				1				
White-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>	1							
Lesser Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>	H	1			2		1	
Black-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>				1				
Scaled Woodcreeper - E	<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>	2	1		1		1		



<b>Rufous-capped Spinetail</b>	<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>	H		1		1			
<b>Spix's Spinetail</b>	<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>			2					
<b>ANTBIRDS - Thamnophilidae</b>									
<b>Silvery-flanked Antwren - E</b>	<i>Myrmotherula luctuosa</i>							2	
<b>Unicolored Antwren - E - NT</b>	<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>							1	
<b>Streak-capped Antwren</b>	<i>Terenura maculata</i>		H		2			H	
<b>Serra Antwren - E</b>	<i>Formicivora serrana</i>						H		
<b>Star-throated Antwren - E</b>	<i>Rhopias gularis</i>		2						
<b>Spot-breasted Antvireo - E - NT</b>	<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>		1						
<b>Plain Antvireo</b>	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>		H			2			
<b>Rufous-backed Antvireo - E</b>	<i>Dysithamnus xanthopterus</i>			2					
<b>Chestnut-backed Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>						2	2	
<b>Sooretama Slaty Antshrike - E</b>	<i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>							2	
<b>Variable Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	H		1		2			
<b>Rufous-capped Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>			1					
<b>White-bearded Antshrike - VU</b>	<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>				1				
<b>Large-tailed Antshrike</b>	<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>			H					
<b>Giant Antshrike</b>	<i>Batara cinerea</i>			H	1				



Ferruginous Antbird - E	<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>		2						
Bertoni's Antbird	<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>	2							1
Rufous-tailed Antbird - E	<i>Drymophila genei</i>			2					
Ochre-rumped Antbird - E - NT	<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>	H				1			
Scaled Antbird - E	<i>Drymophila squamata</i>							2	
White-bibbed Antbird - E	<i>Myrmoderus loricatus</i>				1			1	
White-shouldered Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>	1				1			
<b>ANTTHRUSHES - Formicariidae</b>									
Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>		1					H	
Cryptic Antthrush - E	<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>					H			1
<b>GNATEATERS - Conopophagidae</b>									
Rufous Gnateater	<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>				1				1
Black-cheeked Gnateater - E	<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>							2	
<b>TAPACULOS - Rhinocryptidae</b>									
Slaty Bristlefront - E	<i>Merulaxis ater</i>				H				
White-breasted Tapaculo - E	<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>	1				H			H
Mouse-colored Tapaculo - E	<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>			1		H			
<b>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS, CALYPTURA - Tyrannidae</b>									

<b>Planalto Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>	1	1		H	2			1
<b>Rough-legged Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>					H			2
<b>Grey-capped Tyrannulet - E - NT</b>	<i>Phyllomyias griseocapilla</i>	H			H	1	1		
<b>Yellow-bellied Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>						4		
<b>Olivaceous Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>				H				
<b>Yellow Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>					2		H	
<b>Southern Antpipit</b>	<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>							H	
<b>Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>				1				
<b>Serra do Mar Tyrannulet - E</b>	<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>				2				
<b>Ochre-bellied Flycatcher</b>	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>							H	
<b>Sepia-capped Flycatcher</b>	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>					1	2	1	
<b>Bran-colored Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>				1				
<b>Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant - E - NT</b>	<i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>								1
<b>Hangnest Tody-Tyrant - E</b>	<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i>					H			
<b>Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher</b>	<i>Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps</i>	1				1	H		
<b>Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher - E</b>	<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>		1						
<b>Yellow-olive Flatbill</b>	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	1	H				H		1
<b>White-throated Spadebill</b>	<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>		1						

<b>Cliff Flycatcher</b>	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>				2				
<b>Euler's Flycatcher</b>	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	1				1			
<b>Southern Tropical Pewee</b>	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>					1			
<b>Blue-billed Black Tyrant</b>	<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>			2					
<b>Velvety Black Tyrant - E</b>	<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>			4					
<b>White-rumped Monjita</b>	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>						1		
<b>Streamer-tailed Tyrant</b>	<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>						3		
<b>Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant</b>	<i>Muscipipra vetula</i>					1			
<b>Masked Water Tyrant</b>	<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>						4	X	
<b>White-headed Marsh Tyrant</b>	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>							4	
<b>Long-tailed Tyrant</b>	<i>Colonia colonus</i>				2		2		
<b>Cattle Tyrant</b>	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>						3		
<b>Social Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>					2	2	4	
<b>Great Kiskadee</b>	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	2	1	2	4	4	X	X	X
<b>Streaked Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>		1		1	1	5	2	
<b>Boat-billed Flycatcher</b>	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>					2			
<b>Variegated Flycatcher</b>	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>				2	1			
<b>Tropical Kingbird</b>	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	2			X	X	X	X	

Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	1							
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>						2		
Grey-hooded Attila - E	<i>Attila rufus</i>				1				
<b>COTINGAS - Cotingidae</b>									
Swallow-tailed Cotinga	<i>Phibalura flavirostris</i>	3	2		2	1			
Black-and-gold Cotinga - E	<i>Lipaugus ater</i>			2					
Grey-winged Cotinga - E - VU	<i>Lipaugus conditus</i>			1					
Bare-throated Bellbird - NT	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	1	H		X	1	H	H	2
<b>MANAKINS - Pipridae</b>									
Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin - E	<i>Neopelma chrysolophum</i>								1
Blue Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	1	1		2	2	H	2	
Pin-tailed Manakin - E	<i>Illicura militaris</i>	1			H	1			1
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>							5	
<b>TITYRAS, BECARDS, SHARPBILL - Tityridae</b>									
Whiskered Myiobius	<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>					1			
Greenish Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>					1			
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>		1		1	2			2
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	1		1	1	1	1	1	

<b>VIREOS, GREENLETS, SHRIKE-BABLERS - Vireonidae</b>									
<b>Rufous-browed Peppershrike</b>	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	H		H	H	2	1	1	1
<b>Rufous-crowned Greenlet</b>	<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>			2	2	2			2
<b>Chivi Vireo</b>	<i>Vireo chivi</i>		2						
<b>CROWS, JAYS - Corvidae</b>									
<b>Curl-crested Jay</b>	<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>						7		
<b>SWALLOWS, MARTINS - Hirundinidae</b>									
<b>Blue-and-white Swallow</b>	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>			3			X		
<b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b>	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>						X	X	
<b>Grey-breasted Martin</b>	<i>Progne chalybea</i>						2		
<b>BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS - Donacobiidae</b>									
<b>Black-capped Donacobius</b>	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>						2		
<b>WRENS - Troglodytidae</b>									
<b>Moustached Wren</b>	<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis</i>							2	
<b>Long-billed Wren - E</b>	<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>							1	
<b>House Wren</b>	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>				1	1	3	1	
<b>MOCKINGBIRDS, THRASHERS - Mimidae</b>									
<b>Chalk-browed Mockingbird</b>	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>			1		1	3		
<b>THRUSHES - Turdidae</b>									





<b>Giant Cowbird</b>	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>						2		
<b>Shiny Cowbird</b>	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>					1	X	2	
<b>Chestnut-capped Blackbird</b>	<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>							5	X
<b>Yellow-rumped Marshbird</b>	<i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i>							4	
<b>NEW WORLD WARBLERS - Parulidae</b>									
<b>Tropical Parula</b>	<i>Setophaga pitayumi</i>		H						
<b>White-rimmed Warbler</b>	<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>							1	
<b>Golden-crowned Warbler</b>	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>		1					2	
<b>MITROSPINGID TANAGERS - Mitrospingidae</b>									
<b>Olive-green Tanager - E</b>	<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>		2						
<b>CARDINALS &amp; ALLIES - Cardinalidae</b>									
<b>Red-crowned Ant Tanager</b>	<i>Habia rubica</i>		4						
<b>Ultramarine Grosbeak</b>	<i>Cyanoloxia brissonii</i>								1
<b>TANAGERS &amp; ALLIES - Thraupidae</b>									
<b>Hooded Tanager</b>	<i>Nemosia pileata</i>							2	
<b>Yellow-backed Tanager</b>	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>								1
<b>Rufous-headed Tanager - E</b>	<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>		1						
<b>Swallow Tanager</b>	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	5							

<b>Blue Dacnis</b>	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>		X		2	2	4	X	2
<b>Green-winged Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator similis</i>	2	1						
<b>Bananaquit</b>	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>		3	X	2	2		2	
<b>Blue-black Grassquit</b>	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>						5		
<b>Black-goggled Tanager</b>	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>		2		2	6			
<b>Flame-crested Tanager</b>	<i>Loriotus cristatus</i>		1					2	
<b>Ruby-crowned Tanager</b>	<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>	4	X	X	2	6	4	4	2
<b>Brazilian Tanager - E</b>	<i>Ramphocelus bresilia</i>							1	
<b>Double-collared Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>				1	2	X	2	
<b>Buffy-fronted Seedeater - VU</b>	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>				1				
<b>White-bellied Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>						1		
<b>Chestnut-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Thlypopsis pyrrhocomma</i>				1				
<b>Saffron Finch</b>	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	1	2			2	X	X	
<b>Uniform Finch</b>	<i>Haplospiza unicolor</i>				6				
<b>Diademed Tanager</b>	<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>			5					
<b>Magpie Tanager</b>	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>				3				1
<b>Cinnamon Tanager</b>	<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>			3			1		
<b>Sayaca Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>	2	3	2	2	2	5	2	

<b>Azure-shouldered Tanager - E</b>	<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>	2	2			2			
<b>Golden-chevroned Tanager - E</b>	<i>Thraupis ornata</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<b>Palm Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>		4		1				
<b>Burnished-buff Tanager</b>	<i>Stilpnia cayana</i>	2	2	1	2	2	6	2	
<b>Green-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara seledon</i>		X						
<b>Red-necked Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>		X						
<b>Brassy-breasted Tanager - E</b>	<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>	X	X	X	X	X		5	X
<b>Gilt-edged Tanager - E</b>	<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>						5		



