

Serra dos
Tucanos
BIRDING TOURS



Green-crowned Plovercrest (Andy Foster)

**BIRDING BRAZIL'S ATLANTIC
RAINFOREST AT ITORORO LODGE**

17th – 24th February 2024

Guided, trip report and photos by Andy Foster
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DAILY ACCOUNT

SATURDAY 17TH

The group arrived into Rio de Janeiro airport at 08.00 and by 08.30 had departed for the 2.5 hour drive up to Itororo Lodge, heading out around Guanabara Bay and up into the mountains.

Itororo lodge is located at 1200m in altitude, so has a wonderful cool climate compared to the lowlands in Rio. Upon arrival with tea and coffee to hand, we got to grips with the “common” feeder birds including Ruby-crowned Tanager, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Plain Parakeet, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Burnished-buff Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager, Sayaca Tanager, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Rufous-bellied Thrush and hummingbirds including Brazilian Ruby, White-throated Hummingbird, Violet-capped Woodnymph and Black Jacobin.



Azure-shouldered Tanager (Andy Foster)

The group were shown to their rooms and met up shortly afterwards for a trip briefing and a short walk around the lodge gardens and to the start of the trail system.

Lunch was served at 13.00 followed by a short break before we set off for the rest of the afternoon birding within the lodge grounds. It started off slow with distant thunder threatening to spoil the afternoon, but thankfully the cloud dispersed and we had a great afternoons birding picking up lots of great birds including Ochre-faced Tody Flycatcher, Yellow-olive Flatbill, a pair of Bertoni's Antbirds, Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet, Golden-crowned Warbler, a female Surucua Trogon which gave great scope views, Euler's Flycatcher, a female Pin-tailed Manakin, Rufous-crowned Greenlet, Olivaceous and Lesser Woodcreepers, Rufous-capped Spinetail, a pair of Orange-eyed Thornbirds, Plain Antvireo, a fly past Ruddy-Quail-Dove, Swallow-tailed Manakin, Green-winged Saltator and great views of a Chestnut-bellied Euphonia before we started heading back to the lodge. Just as we neared the lodge, we came across a nice mixed flock which included Pallid Spinetail, Pale-breasted Thrush, Scaled Woodcreeper, Sepia-capped Flycatcher, Chestnut-crowned Becard and a couple of beautiful Swallow-tailed Cotingas, a great end to a great afternoons birding.

We arrived back at the lodge just before 18.00 to some fresh tea and coffee and dinner was served at 18.30 followed by our first daily checklist. A great start to the tour!

SUNDAY 18TH

Our first full day of the tour saw us meeting up for a little pre-breakfast birding on the decking area where we picked up some of the commoner feeder birds including Ruby-crowned Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager, Burnished-buff Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, also Gray-rumped Swift, Planalto Woodcreeper and Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail on the lawn below.

Shortly after breakfast we set off for a days birding out towards Duas Barras and Sumidouro, with one of our main targets being the Three-toed Jacamar. We departed the lodge after breakfast and an hour later had arrived at our first birding spot of the day. As usual this was very productive and we picked up several great birds including Blue-winged Macaw, Toco Toucan, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Glittering-bellied Emerald, Blue-black Grassquit, Double-collared Seedeater, Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, Streamer-tailed Tyrant and White bellied Seedeater.



Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher (Andy Foster)

Our next stop saw us pick up a couple of Magpie Tanagers but apart from those, it was surprisingly quiet.

We had a couple more stops picking up Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Wing-banded Hornero, Blackish Rail, White Woodpecker, White-tailed Hawk, Dusky-legged Guan and a Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher before we arrived at a beautiful viewpoint overlooking a large valley, here we added White-browed Meadowlark, White-rumped Monjita and Grassland Sparrow to the already growing list.

We drove into the local town of Duas Barras where we had a coffee and cake stop and used the facilities before taking a dirt track that would lead through from Duas Barras to Sumidouro for the remainder of the morning. This was super productive, highlights included White-eared Puffbird, Campo Flicker, Guira Cuckoo, Black-capped Donacobius, Curl-crested Jay, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, Rufous-fronted Thornbird, Gilt-edged Tanager, Southern Antpipit, Savanna Hawk, Firewood Gatherer, Red-legged Seriema, Whistling Heron, Giant Cowbird, Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet and Tawny-headed Swallow.

We found a nice spot for our picnic lunch before taking a 40 minute drive towards and through the town of Sumidouro, shortly after which we arrived at our Three-toed Jacamar spot. It took around 5 minutes to locate the Jacamars and we also managed to see some other new species including Long-tailed Tyrant, Yellow Tyrannulet and Red-rumped Cacique. We departed for the 1.5 hour journey back to the lodge with a quick stop in Sumidouro to get some cold drinks and our last birding stop shortly afterwards where we picked up a handful of new species which included Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Planalto Hermit, Sapphire-spangled Emerald and a beautiful Black-necked Aracari.

We arrived back at the lodge to some fresh coffee, tea and cake! We had a short break before dinner which was as usual served at 18.30, followed by our daily checklist. We had seen an amazing 104 species during the day!



Curl-crested Jay (Andy Foster)

MONDAY 19TH

We met up just before breakfast at 05.45 and did some birding from the deck, picking up a pair of Blue-naped Chlorophonias in the process!



Blue-naped Chlorophonia (Andy Foster)

It was quite a cloudy morning but it was clear that the sun would soon come through and burn off any early morning mist. With the weather forecast looking good we set after breakfast for a days birding along the road towards Macae de Cima. Half an hour later we pulled off the main road and started our way up the dirt track. Our first stop was quiet as there was still very little sunshine but we did manage to pick up Crested Oropendola, Yellow-browed Woodpecker, Uniform Finch, Orange-eyed Thornbird, Gray-hooded Attila and Cliff Flycatcher.



Yellow-browed Woodpecker (Andy Foster)

We drove on up the track to our next stop and as soon as we got out of the minibus we picked up a pair of Gray-capped Tyrannulets, this was followed shortly afterwards by great views of a Scale-throated Hermit, Rufous Gnateater, Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle and a White-browed Warbler. We headed on up the track on foot and came across an amazing mixed flock which contained Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner, Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher, Sharp-billed Treehunter, (we paused half way through to call in a Rufous-tailed Antthrush!), Plain Antvireo, White-browed Foliage-gleaner, Whiskered Flycatcher, Star-throated Antwren, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Eared Pygmy-Tyrant and a White-shouldered Fire-eye! We walked around the corner to more new birds, picking up White-barred Piculet, Black-goggled Tanager, Spot-billed Toucanet, Scaled Woodcreeper, White-throated Woodcreeper, Streaked Xenops and brief views of a Black-billed Scythebill! What an amazing couple of hours birding!



Sharp-billed Treehunter (Andy Foster)

With the weather slowly changing and distant storm clouds building we drove on and stopped briefly for a Variable Antshrike and Pale-breasted Thrush. Our next stop was by some large stands of bamboo where we saw a couple of Green-winged Saltator and amazingly, everyone had fantastic views of a Spotted Bamboowren! We headed back to the minibus and had our picnic lunch, shortly afterwards, it started to rain heavily with a brief pause before the heavens really opened! We sat in the minibus for around 30 minutes until the rain eased and we headed back to the bamboo where we had good views of Ochre-rumped Antbird, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner and another White-browed Foliage-gleaner.



Spotted Bamboowren (Andy Foster)

The heavens opened once again as we turned around and started making our way back to the lodge, with several planned stops en-route, but unfortunately the rain continued and the temperature had dropped around 10 degrees centigrade so there was little bird activity. We had another brief stop where we picked up a female Glittering-bellied Emerald and at our final stop of the day we managed a few more new species which included Swallow-tailed Kite, Scaly-headed Parrot, Gray-breasted Martin, Pale-vented Pigeon, Roadside Hawk, Swallow-tailed Cotinga and a Plumbeous Pigeon. All in all, a successful days birding!

We arrived back at the lodge shortly after 17.00 and had a break before we met up again for dinner at 18.30, which was followed by our daily checklist.

TUESDAY 20TH

We awoke to a somewhat cloudy morning as we met up for breakfast. It wasn't perfect but today we were to spend the day birding at high altitude at Pico de Caladonia. I confirmed the 4x4 transport and we set off, arriving some 40 minutes later at an altitude of 1700m. We transferred to the 4x4's and took the 10 minute drive up to the security guards hut, signed in and headed up towards the 621 steps that would take us to the top of Caladonia. On the way up we picked up good views of Diademed Tanager, Rufous-tailed Antbird and Bay-chested Warbling Finch, a good start!

Upon arrival at the steps, we used some playback for our main target, the Itatiaia Thistletail but unfortunately had no response. A further 100 odd steps up towards the top of the peak we played the Thistletail again and finally got a response. It took somewhat of a long time to finally "connect" with the Thistletail as it perched out on top of a tall piece of vegetation, finally giving good views for the group! Suddenly, a large hummingbird perched up through the now rather thick cloud, it stumped us all at first as it wasn't a hummingbird I was familiar with, but after a little investigation we identified it as a female White-vented Violetear! Although the peak was thick in cloud, some of the group continued up to the summit whilst the rest of us started our descent, having great views of a male Green-crowned Plovercrest along the way (see front cover)!



Diademed Tanager (Andy Foster)

We started our long walk back down towards the minibus picking up a few more species along the way, but the weather had turned against us and there was now thick cloud everywhere, which really cut down visibility and hampered our efforts to find new species. We did however manage to find a Velvety Black-Tyrant and some of the group had very brief flight views of a Gray-winged Cotinga.

We arrived back at the minibus and took a short drive to another site to look for another of the days target, Chestnut-headed Tanager, but unfortunately it was now much cooler and birds had stopped calling with little activity apart from a Pallid Spinetail and a male Blue-billed Black-Tyrant. Activity did pick up briefly and we had a flurry of species including Golden-crowned Warbler, Spix's Spinetail, Large-tailed Antshrike, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, White-browed Woodpecker, Dusky-tailed Antbird, Swallow-tailed Manakin, Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant, Lineated Woodpecker, Black-and-gold Cotinga, Boat-billed Flycatcher and another Pallid Spinetail, which compensated us for the quiet morning!

We started our journey back to the lodge, arriving around an hour later to some fresh tea and coffee and had a break prior to dinner, meeting up as usual at 18.30 for dinner, followed by our daily checklist.

WEDNESDAY 21ST

Today we were to spend a full day birding the Itororo lodge grounds. The lodge has an extensive trail system within its 50 acres, covering both primary and secondary forest and to date we have recorded over 200 different species within the grounds alone!

The weather was damp and cold with light rain, so we hung around the decking area at the lodge waiting for the weather to improve a little before setting off. As we set off towards the start of the White Trail we picked up some great species, some of which were new, these included Fawn-breasted Tanager, Pin-tailed Manakin, Scale-throated Hermit, Pallid Spinetail, Ultramarine Grosbeak, Spix's Spinetail, White-winged Becard and Swallow-tailed Cotinga. It was tough birding today which was no doubt due to the colder than usual conditions but we did manage to pick up White-collared Foliage-gleaner, Black-billed Scythebill and after a lot of effort, some of the group managed to get onto a Variegated Antpitta.

We returned to the lodge for lunch and had a short break before meeting up again at 14.45, picking up a Blond-crested Woodpecker and Rough-legged Tyrannulet before setting off for the rest of the afternoon

birding various trails within the grounds. As we had been so successful along the Macae de Cima Trail on Monday it was hard to find many new species this afternoon, this together with sporadic rain meant we saw fewer species than normal, but we did however manage to find Spot-billed Toucanet, Rufous-capped Motmot, Tufted Antshrike, Whiskered Flycatcher, Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser, Atlantic Black-throated Trogon, Surucua Trogon, Greenish Schiffornis, Creamy-bellied Thrush, Rufous-headed Tanager and good views again of White-browed Woodpecker, so not such a bad afternoon after all!



Spot-billed Toucanet (Andy Foster)

We returned to the lodge at 18.15 and dinner was served as usual at 18.30. We had planned to do some owling this evening, but with low cloud and cool conditions, it would have been very unproductive, so hopefully the weather would be better tomorrow.

THURSDAY 22ND

Today we were to spend the day birding lowland forest and wetlands at Regua. After breakfast we departed for the 1 hour and 20 minute drive down the mountains, stopping briefly on the way at some flooded fields where we picked up Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, White-headed Marsh Tyrant, Brazilian Teal, Purple Gallinule, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Channel-billed Toucan, White-faced Whistling-duck, Wattled Jacana, Yellow-chinned Spinetail and White-browed Meadowlark.

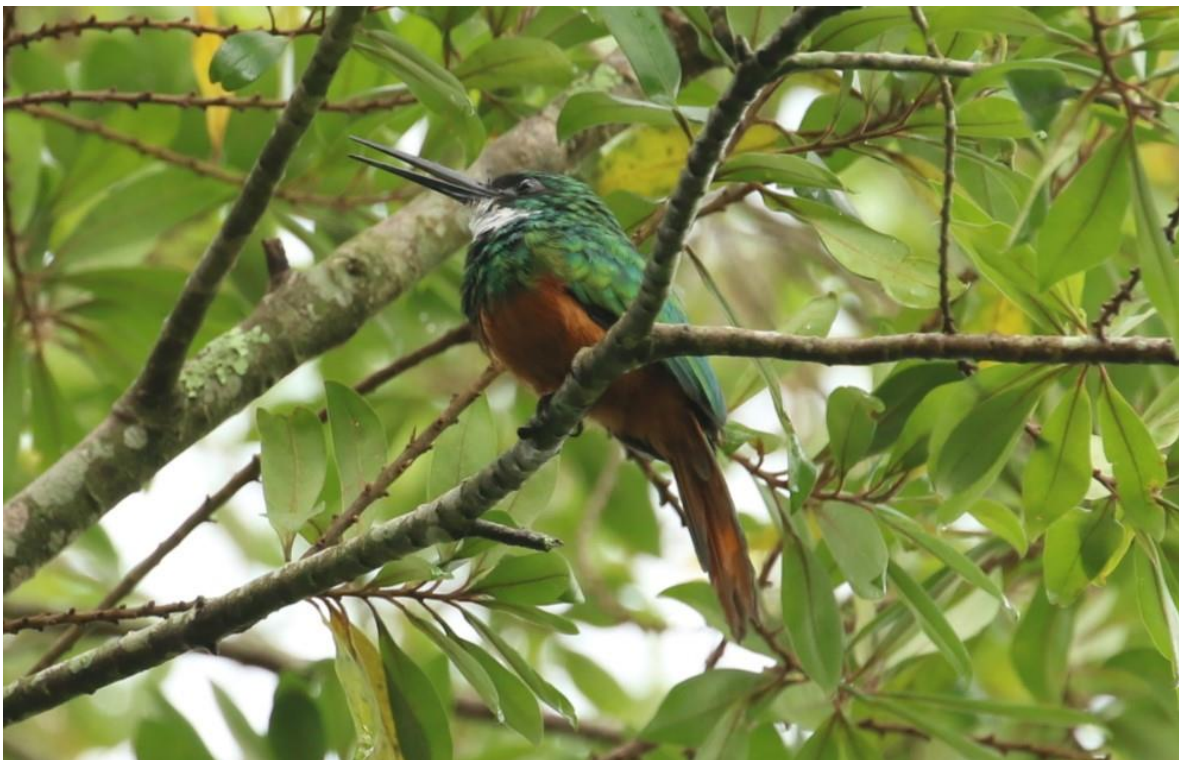
Upon arrival at Regua, we prepared ourselves for the days birding and set off around the wetlands. As we hadn't birded this habitat or altitude before we were instantly picking up many new species, these included Social Flycatcher, Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet, Greater Ani, White-bearded Manakin, White Woodpecker, Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Boat-billed Heron, Muscovy Duck, Brazilian Tanager, Scaly-headed Parrot and Violaceous Euphonia.

After an hour or so around the wetlands we headed off into the forest. The weather was surprisingly cool for this time of year and it wasn't long before we started to pick up some of the lowland specialities including White-flanked Antwren, Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike, Unicolored Antwren, Black-capped Foliage-gleaner, Black-cheeked Gnateater, Flame-crested Tanager, Plain Xenops, Yellow-backed Tanager and White-barred Piculet. We continued along the track and after quite a bit of effort we all managed to see both White-bibbed Antbird and Scaled Antbird, two great species!



Sooretama Slaty Antshrike (Andy Foster)

We stopped for our picnic lunch before continuing along the Purple Trail where we picked up Moustached Wren, Chestnut-backed Antshrike and another of our main targets, Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant. It was now nearing 14.00 so we turned around and started our walk back, picking up better views of Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike and White-flanked Antwren along the way, together with Grayish Mourner, Long-billed Wren, Amazon Kingfisher and Palm Tanager.



Rufous-tailed Jacamar (Andy Foster)

We arrived back at the minibus at 16.00, refilled our water bottles for the journey back and set off back up and over the mountains to Itororo.

Dinner was served at 18.30, followed by our daily checklist.

FRIDAY 23RD

Today was the final full day of the tour, time had just flown by!

We set off after breakfast for a full day birding at three different elevations, the Tres Picos State park at 300m, the Cedae Trail at 550m and the Theodoro Trail at 1080m in altitude.

We arrived at our first destination of Tres Picos, it had clearly been quite windy during the night but it was thankfully calmer now, although large rain clouds were starting to form already. We set straight to work and used some mixed tanager flock playback with an instant response from Violaceous Euphonia, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and a male Orange-bellied Euphonia. I was then going to use some playback for Saffron Toucanet when suddenly Paulo spotted one in a nearby tree, a little bit of playback had them flying over and perching very close by, we had 8 in total, what a great bird!



Saffron Toucanets (Andy Foster)

Next up was a small group of Green-headed Tanagers, Chestnut-crowned Becard and thankfully some Red-necked Tanagers, simply fantastic! A White-throated Woodcreeper appeared for a short while followed by a Streak-capped Antwren in the canopy of a nearby tree. Some Gray-rumped Swifts flew high overhead followed by a Squirrel Cuckoo, Spot-billed Toucanet and a Blond-crested Woodpecker. With Ferruginous Antbirds calling away in the forest, we set off on one of the trails to try to locate this little endemic. On the way we picked up a pair of Red-crowned Ant-Tanagers, Black-capped Foliage-gleaner, Lesser Woodcreeper and finally a Ferruginous Antbird. We took another trail which took us to one of the biggest trees in the state of Rio, a beautiful Jequitiba. On the way back we had good views of both Plain Antwren and Spot-breasted Antwren and upon arrival back at the car park we picked up a few White-thighed Swallows.

It was now 11.00 so we took a short drive back up the mountains to the Cedae Trail where we spent the next 30 minutes. Although it was quite quiet, we did manage to get one of our targets, the Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner followed by a Surucua Trogon and Golden-crowned Warbler.

We had decided to go for lunch at a local BBQ restaurant which didn't disappoint with a vast array of sushi and quality meat and some 90 minutes later we were already on the Theodoro Trail looking for some new birds! This trail leads through some wonderful forest and we were soon picking up birds with Black-goggled Tanager, White-throated Spadebill, Rufous-crowned Greenlet and Eulers Flycatcher all being seen in a short

space of time. Next up was a Swallow-tailed Manakin and Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser, which came in so close and fast it scared the life out of us! Slightly further along the trail we had amazing views of a Rufous-thighed Kite, sunning itself, this was followed shortly afterwards by a Slaty Bristlefront. Next up a Blue-bellied Parrot called far off in the distance and after a little playback it flew straight over us and into a nearby tree. As soon as we had located it, it flew off and circled back over us again, giving brief but good flight views, such a rare bird! It was late afternoon as we started to head back towards the minibus, using a little playback on the way for Slaty Bristlefront as a couple of the group had missed it previously, thankfully the bird reappeared and showed well for everyone!



Rufous-thighed Kite (Andy Foster)

We arrived back at the minibus and took the 30 minute drive back to the lodge, had a short break before dinner was served at 18.30 and as usual completed our daily checklist.

SATURDAY 24TH

Breakfast was served at 06.30 today and at 07.30 Paulo turned up to take the group down to Rio. We managed a couple of new birds for the trip, a Cinnamon Tanager on one of the feeders and a pair of Hooded Siskin in the “Cotinga” tree.

What a fantastic weeks birding with great company and many laughs along the way! Thankfully the weather had been mostly kind and the birding great fun, with many highlights. The accommodation, hospitality and food at Itororo had been brilliant!

TOUR CHECKLIST

The following list of birds represents species seen and heard during the tour. The list follows the taxonomic order of Birdlife International.

Species in bold are endemic to the Atlantic rainforest.

Species with an * are endemic to Brazil

X = more than 8 seen

H = Heard only

BIRD SPECIES (Scientific name)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TINAMOUS								
BROWN TINAMOU (<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>)			H	H	H			
TATAUPA TINAMOU (<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>)	H							
GUANS								
DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (<i>Penelope obscura</i>)		4	5	4	5	5	5	5
DUCKS								
WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK (<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>)						4		
BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK (<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>)						X		
MUSCOVY DUCK (<i>Cairina moschata</i>)						3		
BRAZILIAN TEAL (<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>)						1		
PIGEONS AND DOVES								
PICAZURO PIGEON (<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>)	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PALE-VENTED PIGEON (<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>)			1	X				
PLUMBEOUS PIGEON (<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>)			1		H			
RUDDY QUAIL-DOVE (<i>Geotrygon montana</i>)	1							
GRAY-FRONTED DOVE (<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>)	H		2		4	2	4	
RUDDY GROUND-DOVE (<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>)		X	X			X	X	
SWIFTS								
WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>)		X					2	
GREY-RUMPED SWIFT (<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>)		X					4	
HUMMINGBIRDS								
BLACK JACOBIN (<i>Florisuga fusca</i>)	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1
SAW-BILLED HERMIT (<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>)*							4	
PLANALTO HERMIT (<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>)		1						
SCALE-THROATED HERMIT (<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>)			3		2			
BRAZILIAN RUBY (<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>)*	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	1
GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>)		1	1					
GREEN-CROWNED PLOVERCREST (<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>)				4				
SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>)		2						
VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH (<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>)	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2
WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD (<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>)	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (<i>Amazilia lactea</i>)		1						
WHITE-VENTED VIOLETEAR				1				
CUCKOOS								
GREATER ANI (<i>Crotophaga major</i>)						X		
SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (<i>Crotophaga ani</i>)		X				X		
GUIRA CUCKOO (<i>Guira guira</i>)		X						
COMMON SQUIRREL-CUCKOO (<i>Piaya cayana</i>)	3	1			1	H	2	
RAILS, CRAKES AND COOTS								
SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL (<i>Aramides saracura</i>)	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	
BLACKISH RAIL (<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>)		2						
PURPLE GALLINULE (<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>)						X		
COMMON GALLINULE (<i>Gallinula galeata</i>)						X		
HERONS								
RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON (<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>)						3		
BOAT BILLED HERON (<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>)						1		
BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)						4		
CATTLE EGRET (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>)		X				X		
GREAT WHITE EGRET (<i>Ardea alba</i>)		2						
WHISTLING HERON (<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>)		1						

SNOWY EGRET (<i>Egretta thula</i>)		1					
FRIGATEBIRDS							
MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (<i>Fregata magnificens</i>)	X						
CORMORANTS							
NEOTROPICAL CORMORANT (<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>)	X						
PLOVERS							
SOUTHERN LAPWING (<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>)		X				X	
JACANAS							
WATTLED JACANA (<i>Jacana jacana</i>)						X	
OWLS							
FERRUGINOUS PYGMY-OWL (<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>)		H				H	H
NEW WORLD VULTURES							
TURKEY VULTURE (<i>Cathartes aura</i>)		5	1	1			
LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>)		2					
AMERICAN BLACK VULTURE (<i>Coragyps atratus</i>)	X	X	X	1	2	X	3
KITES, HAWKS AND EAGLES							
SWALLOW-TAILED KITE (<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>)			3				
BLACK AND WHITE HAWK-EAGLE (<i>Spizastur melanoleucus</i>)			1				
RUFIOUS-THIGHED KITE (<i>Harpagus diodon</i>)							1
ROADSIDE HAWK (<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>)			1			1	
SAVANNA HAWK (<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>)		2					
WHITE-TAILED HAWK (<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>)		1					
TROGONS							
NORTHERN SURUCUA TROGON (<i>Trogon aurantius</i>)	1		1		2		1
BLACK-THROATED TROGON (<i>Trogon rufus</i>)					2		
MOTMOTS							
RUFIOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT (<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>)					1		H
KINGFISHERS							
AMAZON KINGFISHER (<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>)						2	
JACAMARS							
THREE-TOED JACAMAR (<i>Jacamamaralcyon tridactyla</i>)*		4					
RUFIOUS-TAILED JACAMAR (<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>)						2	
PUFFBIRDS							
WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>)		1					
TOUCANS							
TOCO TOUCAN (<i>Rhamphastos toco</i>)		2					
ARIEL (CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN) (<i>Rhamphastos ariel</i>)						6	2
SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET (<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>)			1		2		4
SAFFRON TOUCANET (<i>Pteroglossus bailloni</i>)							8
BLACK-NECKED ARACARI (<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>)		1					
WOODPECKERS							
WHITE-BARRED PICULET (<i>Picumnus cirratus</i>)			2			2	1
YELLOW-BROWED WOODPECKER (<i>Piculus aurulentus</i>)			1	1	1		
CAMPO FLICKER (<i>Colaptes campestris</i>)		1					
BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER (<i>Celeus flavescens</i>)					1	1	1
LINEATED WOODPECKER (<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>)				1			
WHITE WOODPECKER (<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>)		8				2	
YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER (<i>Veniliornis maculifrons</i>)*							H
SERIEMAS							
RED-LEGGED SERIEMA (<i>Cariama cristata</i>)		4					
CARACARAS AND FALCONS							
BARRED FOREST-FALCON (<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>)						H	

SOUTHERN CARACARA (<i>Caracara plancus</i>)		2	1			3		
YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (<i>Milvago chimachima</i>)		2		1		2		
PARROTS								
PLAIN PARAKEET (<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>)*	2		2	1	6	2		2
BLUE-BELLIED PARROT (<i>Triclarina malachitacea</i>)*							1	
SCALY-HEADED PARROT (<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>)			2			2	H	
BLUE-WINGED PARROTTLET (<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>)		2				4		
MAROON-BELLIED PARAKEET (<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>)	8	2	X	X	X	X	X	X
BLUE-WINGED MACAW (<i>Primolius maracana</i>)		4						
WHITE-EYED PARAKEET (<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>)	2	X	X	X	X			
ANTBIRDS								
SILVERY-FLANKED ANTWRN (<i>Myrmotherula luctuosa</i>)*						5		
UNICOLORED ANTWRN (<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>)*						2		
STREAK-CAPPED ANTWRN (<i>Terenura maculata</i>)			1			H	1	
STAR-THROATED ANTWRN (<i>Myrmotherula gularis</i>)*			2		H		H	
SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>)							1	
PLAIN ANTVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>)	1		2				1	
RUFIOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus xanthopterus</i>)*				H				
SPOT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Hypodaleus guttatus</i>)							H	
GIANT ANTSHRIKE (<i>Batara cinerea</i>)			H	H				
LARGE-TAILED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>)				1				
TUFTED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Mackenziaena severa</i>)					1			
SOUTHERN RUFIOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>)			H					
CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>)		1				2		
SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>)*						5		
VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>)	H		1	1	2			
FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>)*		H					1	
BERTONIS ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>)	2		H		H			
RUFIOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila genei</i>)*				2				
OCHRE-RUMPED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>)*	1		1					
DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila malura</i>)				1				
SCALED ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila squamata</i>)*						1		
WHITE-BIBBED ANTBIRD (<i>Myrmeciza loricata</i>)*						2		
WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE (<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>)			2		H	H	H	
GNATEATERS								
BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER (<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>)*						1	H	
RUFIOUS GNATEATER (<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>)			1					
ANTPITTAS								
VARIEGATED ANTPITTA (<i>Grallaria varia</i>)					1			
TAPACULOS								
SPOTTED BAMBOOWREN (<i>Psilorhamphus guttatus</i>)			1					
WHITE-BREASTED TAPACULO (<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>)*			1					
SLATY BRISTLEFRONT (<i>Merulaxis ater</i>)*							1	
MOUSE-COLORED TAPACULO (<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>)*				1				
ANTTHRUSHES								
RUFIOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH (<i>Formicarius colma</i>)							H	
CRYPTIC ANTTHRUSH (<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>)*			H		H		H	
RUFIOUS-TAILED ANTTHRUSH (<i>Chamaeza ruficauda</i>)*			1					
OVENBIRDS								
RUFIOUS-BREASTED LEAFTOSSER (<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>)			H		H		1	
EASTERN OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>)	1	2	2	H	1	2	5	
PLAIN-WINGED WOODCREEPER (<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>)*						H	H	

PLANALTO WOODCREEPER (<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>)	H	2					
WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER (<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>)			1		H		1
LESSER WOODCREEPER (<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>)	2				H	H	1
BLACK-BILLED SCYTHEBILL (<i>Campylorhynchus falcularius</i>)			1		1		
SCALED WOODCREEPER (<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>)*	1	1	1				
PLAIN XENOPS (<i>Xenops minutus</i>)						1	
STREAKED XENOPS (<i>Xenops rutilans</i>)			1				
WING-BANDED HORNERO (<i>Furnarius figulus</i>)*		4					
RUFOUS HORNERO (<i>Furnarius rufus</i>)		X					
STREAMCREEPER (<i>Lochmias nematura</i>)		H					1
WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Anabezenops fuscus</i>)*			H		1		
LARGE PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER (<i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>)*							1
SHARP-BILLED TREEHUNTER (<i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i>)			1				
BLACK-CAPPED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Philydor atricapillus</i>)						1	2
BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Philydor rufum</i>)			1		H		2
WHITE-BROWED FOLIAGE GLEANER (<i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>)*			3				H
OCHRE-BREASTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Philydor lichtensteini</i>)							1
BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Syndactyla rufosupercilatus</i>)			1				
WHITE-EYED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>)						H	
RUFOUS-FRONTED THORNBIRD (<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>)		5					
ORANGE-EYED THORNBIRD (<i>Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus</i>)*	2		2				
FIREWOOD GATHERER (<i>Anumbius annumbi</i>)		2					
ITATIAIA SPINETAIL (<i>Asthenes moreirae</i>)*				2			
PALLID SPINETAIL (<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>)*	2		1	2	1		
YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL (<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>)		2				4	
RUFOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL (<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>)	2		2	1			
SPIXI'S SPINETAIL (<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>)				1	1		
MANAKINS							
WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN (<i>Manacus manacus</i>)						3	
PIN-TAILED MANAKIN (<i>Ilicura militaris</i>)*	1				2		1
BLUE MANAKIN (<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>)	2	1	1	1			2
COTINGAS							
SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA (<i>Phibalura flavirostris</i>)	3		1		3		
BLACK AND GOLD COTINGA (<i>Lipaugus ater</i>)*				1			
GREY-WINGED COTINGA (<i>Lipaugus condita</i>)*				1			
TITYRAS AND BECARDS							
SHARPBILL (<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>)							H
WHISKERED MYIOBIUS (FLYCATCHER) (<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>)			1		1		
CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>)	1						1
WHITE-WINGED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>)					1		
GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS (<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>)					1		
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS							
EASTERN WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL (<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>)		H					1
SOUTHERN ANTIPIBIT (<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>)		1					
MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET (<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>)	2		H	2	2		
SERRA DO MAR TYRANNULET (<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>)*				H			
SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>)	1		2				
YELLOW-OLIVE FLATBILL (FLYCATCHER) (<i>Tolmomyias sulphurens</i>)	2	1	2				
EARED PYGMY-TYRANT (<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>)			2				
DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT (<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>)	H						H
EYE-RINGED TODY-TYRANT (<i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>)*						2	
OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER (<i>Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps</i>)	1		1				

YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER (<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>)*		2						
SWALLOW FLYCATCHER (<i>Hirundinea bellicose</i>)			5				1	
SOUTHERN BEARDLESS TYRANNULET (<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>)		1						
YELLOW TYRANNULET (<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>)		2		H				
PLANALTO TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>)	2	2		2	2			
ROUGH-LEGGED TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>)					1			
GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias griseocapillus</i>)*	H		2					
GRAY-HOODED ATTILA (<i>Attila rufus</i>)*			1				H	
PIRATIC FLYCATCHER (<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>)	1			1				
GREAT KISKADEE (<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>)		X	X	X	X	X	X	1
CATTLE TYRANT (<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>)		2						
BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (<i>Megarhyncus pitangua</i>)				1			1	
SOUTHERN STREAKED FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiodynastes solitarius</i>)	1		1			1		
SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>)		1				2	3	
TROPICAL KINGBIRD (<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>)		X	4	X	2	X	2	
GRAYISH MOURNER (<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>)						1		
SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>)		1						
LONG-TAILED TYRANT (<i>Colonia colonus</i>)		3	2					
MASKED WATER-TYRANT (<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>)		2				2		
WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT (<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>)						4		
STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT (<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>)		4						
SHEAR-TAILED GRAY-TYRANT (<i>Muscipipra vetula</i>)				1				
VELVETY BLACK-TYRANT (<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>)*				1				
BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT (<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>)				1				
WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA (<i>Xolmis velatus</i>)		2						
EULER'S FLYCATCHER (<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>)	1	1					1	
VIREOS AND GREENLETS								
RUFIOUS-BROWED PEPPER SHRIKE (<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>)	1		1	1	1		2	
GREY-EYED GREENLET (<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i>)		H						
RUFIOUS-CROWNED GREENLET (<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>)	2		2		2		2	
JAYS								
CURL-CRESTED JAY (<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>)		6						
DONACOBIUS								
DONACOBIUS (<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>)		7						
SWALLOWS AND MARTINS								
BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN (<i>Progne tapera</i>)		2						
GREY-BREASTED MARTIN (<i>Progne chalybea</i>)			1					
SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>)		X				X	X	
BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW (<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>)		5	8			2	2	
TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW (<i>Alopochelidon fucata</i>)		1						
WHITE-THIGHED SWALLOW (<i>Neochelidon tibialis</i>)							3	
WRENS								
HOUSE WREN (<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>)		1				H		
MOUSTACHED WREN (<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis</i>)						1		
LONG-BILLED WREN (<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>)*						1		
THRUSHES								
PALE-BREASTED THRUSH (<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>)	2	1	2		5		2	
YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH (<i>Turdus flavipes</i>)					H			
RUFIOUS-BELLIED THRUSH (<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH (<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>)					1			
FINCHES								
BLUE-NAPED CHLOROPHONIA (<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>)			2	1				

VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia violacea</i>)						1	2	
ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>)							1	
CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>)	1		H				4	
HOODED SISKIN (<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>)								2
NEW WORLD SPARROWS								
GRASSLAND SPARROW (<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>)		2						
HALF-COLLARED SPARROW (<i>Arremon semitorquatus</i>)*		1						
RUFIOUS-COLLARED SPARROW (<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>)	4	X	X	X	X	X		2
OROPENDOLAS AND BLACKBIRDS								
WHITE-BROWED BLACKBIRD (<i>Sturnella superciliaris</i>)		6				1		
CRESTED OROPENDOLA (<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>)			1					
RED-RUMPED CACIQUE (<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>)		2				X		
GIANT COWBIRD (<i>Molothrus oryzivora</i>)		X						
SHINY COWBIRD (<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>)		1						
CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD (<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>)		X				X		
NEW WORLD WARBLERS								
WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER (<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>)	H		1	H	H		H	
GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER (<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>)	1	1	1	2	5		2	
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, TANAGERS AND ALLIES								
ULTRAMARINE GROSBEAK (<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii</i>)					1			
RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER (<i>Habia rubica</i>)						H	2	
YELLOW-BACKED TANAGER (<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>)						1		
RUFIOUS-HEADED TANAGER (<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>)*					1			
SWALLOW TANAGER (<i>Tersina viridis</i>)	1							
BLUE DACNIS (<i>Dacnis cayana</i>)	1	2				X	4	
GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR (<i>Saltator similis</i>)	3		2					
BANANAQUIT (<i>Coereba flaveola</i>)	5	X		2	2	2	3	1
BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT (<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>)		5						
BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER (<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>)			2		2		2	
FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER (<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>)						2		
RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER (<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>)	4	2	4	2	6	4	3	2
BRAZILIAN TANAGER (<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>)						2		
DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER (<i>Sporophila caerulea</i>)		4	1					
WHITE-BELLIED SEEDEATER (<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>)		2						
BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH (<i>Poospiza thoracica</i>)*				4				
SAFFRON FINCH (<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>)	1	X	X			1	1	
UNIFORM FINCH (<i>Haplospiza unicolor</i>)			6					
FAWN-BREASTED TANAGER (<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>)					2			
DIADEMED TANAGER (<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>)				4				
CINNAMON TANAGER (<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>)								1
MAGPIE TANAGER (<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>)		2						
SAYACA TANAGER (<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>)	2	4	4	2	2	2	1	
AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER (<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>)	2	2			2			1
GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER (<i>Thraupis ornata</i>)*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2
PALM TANAGER (<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>)						1		
STRIPE-BELLIED TANAGER (<i>Tangara flava</i>)	2	2	3		2			
GREEN-HEADED TANAGER (<i>Tangara seledon</i>)							8	
RED-NECKED TANAGER (<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>)							4	
BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER (<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>)*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
GILT-EDGED TANAGER (<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>)*		2						
INTRODUCED SPECIES								
ROCK DOVE ((<i>Columba livia</i>))		X						

HOUSE SPARROW (<i>Passer domesticus</i>)		X						
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