

# Tanzania: mountain endemics and more

6th July–8th August 2023

A trip report by Richard Thomas. BirdingBricker@gmail.com



**Uhehe Fiscal** *Lanius (humeralis) marwitzi*. One of the scarcer endemic birds—but photographable if you can find it!

## Introduction and planning

This report covers an extended four and a half week trip by myself, my wife Sarah, Sue Rees and Allan Drewitt to Tanzania in 2023.

It follows in the footsteps of Billy Simpson and crew in 2022 and we extensively referred to his excellent report during the planning stages. His report is available from CloudBirders at:

[www.cloudbirders.com/be4/download?filename=SIMPSON\\_Tanzania\\_0607\\_2022.pdf](http://www.cloudbirders.com/be4/download?filename=SIMPSON_Tanzania_0607_2022.pdf)

Like Billy, we used the services of **Exaud Nassary** as our driver/fixer/general superstar and **Elia Mulungu** as our stellar bird guide throughout. Both are excellent company with great senses of humour. They are the go-to team for the big bird tour companies, so it's important to make sure they're available when planning your trip.

We simply cannot overstate how excellent both Exaud and Elia were throughout the trip. Exaud arranged all our accommodation (except for Pemba), drove the van, sorted our packed meals, on occasions doubled up as a chef, roadbuilder and even IT consultant on Sarah's phone. He's also a mechanic by training, although his extended Toyota Land Cruiser we used during the trip never had any problems. Meanwhile Elia's knowledge of the birds in the mountain forests of Tanzania is amazing. Not only does he know all their calls and where to find each species, he seems to have a sixth sense about their habits—where skulkers will appear—and all coupled with excellent eyesight. Once he's heard a target bird/got a response to a tape, he'll work out a suitable window in the forest for where to see it, and if necessary do a bit of gardening to help with viewing, then put his bluetooth speaker in a suitable place and entice the bird in. All you have to do is get onto it (often easier said than done!).

I first contacted Exaud in December 2022 by WhatsApp. He replied quickly and almost all the subsequent planning was done through WhatsApp messaging. Note that he's regularly out in the field on safaris away from WiFi, so don't expect to get immediate answers to messages. He does have email but we only used it so he could send me a document with the budget for the trip in it. Once we'd agreed an itinerary, Exaud booked everything, including Elia's services and accommodation. To facilitate this, I transferred US Dollars to his business account in Arusha. I did so in three instalments, keeping an eye on the exchange rates and making the transfers when it was at a favourable rate over the following months. Exaud will need details of e.g. your passport, full name and residence to enable him to book national park passes etc. Everything with the logistics went incredibly smoothly without a hitch thanks to his attention to detail. He also coped admirably with all four of us being vegetarians. Our trip was essentially the same as Billy's but in reverse: this has the distinct advantage of meaning the toughest bits of the trip—camping in remote, potentially wet forests—is earlier and the birding gets easier as you move towards the Serengeti.

For making payments to Exaud, I used the currency transfer agency Currencies Direct (<https://online.currenciesdirect.com/>), who were excellent. They do have some legal checks on such transfers to make sure you're not involved in money laundering. In my case they wanted to see some evidence that I was indeed paying for a safari trip to Tanzania: I provided this through sending them a typed up copy of the budget Exaud had sent me. Once the currency transfer has been initiated, you can follow its progress online with Exaud WhatsApping me to confirm when it was safely in his account. Note that Currencies Direct have no control or prior knowledge of what any intermediary or recipient bank fees will be during the transfer. For Tanzania these came in at about \$30 per transfer.

**Exaud Nassary:** Whatsapp +255 763 503 401 Email [Exaudn@yahoo.com](mailto:Exaudn@yahoo.com)

Exaud's company is *Art of Safari*: he's currently in the process of setting up a website for it.

**Elia Mulungu:** Whatsapp +255 784 257 675

[Tip: if you have someone's WhatsApp number but they don't show up in your WhatsApp, paste their number with the country code but no + or zero at the start after <https://wa.me/> in a web browser. WhatsApp will open up and you can send them a message/call them. It's saved me hours of frustration!]

The Pemba start to our trip we booked separately. Return tickets from Dar es Salaam to Pemba were booked with Auric Air (<https://www.auricair.com/>). We stayed two nights at the Swahili Divers & Gecko Nature Lodge (<https://swahiligecko.com/>) booked and prepaid through the owner, Mike:

[swahilidivers@outlook.com](mailto:swahilidivers@outlook.com) Mike also arranged our transfers to/from Pemba airport and a day's transport with Eddie, who was also our birding guide.

Exaud had booked us a hotel for our late arrival in Dar es Salaam on 6th July and we were met at the airport by a driver who took us to it. We left extra bags at the hotel that we wouldn't need in Pemba and they were picked up by Exaud before he met us at Dar es Salaam airport upon our return from the island.

### **Timing, weather etc.**

Like Billy we chose to visit somewhat earlier than the birding tours visit. Our July/August trip meant it was relatively cool in the mountains (a jacket was useful in the early mornings, and even gloves and a hat) and there was a reduced chance of rain (we only experienced one heavy shower, as we were leaving LuaLa). It does mean several of the bird species are less responsive to tapes however, so considerable time is needed to track them down. In the lowlands, the daytime temperatures were generally very pleasant and not too hot. Although we took antimalarials (doxycycline), we encountered very few mosquitoes. All hotel rooms had mosquito nets. Plugs are the same sockets as in the UK.

### **Logistics**

Since many of the bird specialties are only found in remote mountain forests, it is necessary to camp in the forest to have a chance to see them. We spent 3 nights camping at Uluti (2 hour walk from the village), 3 nights at LuaLa (6–7 hour walk) and 2 nights at Rubeho (3 hour walk). For all these sites, Exaud arranged porters to get our gear to and from the campsite and we were accompanied at each by our bird guide Elia and Manwell, our cook, who made all our food so we could maximise birding efforts. Exaud stayed with the vehicle while we were camping in the forest, so you can safely leave extra gear in the van. We brought all our camping gear i.e. tents, sleeping bags and blow-up mattresses with us, although Exaud can supply these if needed (he did supply us with pillows).

The campsite at Uluti has a toilet, covered table and chairs and a covered area to store bags etc out of the rain; that at LuaLa has a toilet and an uncovered, low table and seats, while it is basic bush camping at Rubeho. Elia brought an extra tent to both the LuaLa and Rubeho camps so there was somewhere to store our rucksacks and other gear out of the elements. To keep costs down we also chose to camp at Hondo Hondo (1 night) and in the Serengeti (2 nights in the public campsite). Other than that, Exaud arranged a number of clean, conformable nights in various hotels on our travels

### **Paperwork**

Although visas can apparently be obtained on arrival, we applied for and received ours in advance through: <https://visa.immigration.go.tz/> This was a reasonably straightforward process. (As is obtaining a visa for Kenya, which Sarah and I also did in advance).

### **Flights**

We all flew from Heathrow to Dar es Salam with Turkish Airlines with a short stopover in Istanbul. Sue and Allan returned to the UK from Arusha, flying from Kilimanjaro Airport on August 8th to Dar es Salaam then from there to Istanbul then Gatwick with Turkish Airlines. Turkish Airlines allow up to two pieces of checked in baggage per traveller—very useful if you're carrying camping gear with you!

After the Tanzania trip, Sarah and I caught a bus from Arusha to Nairobi and spent a couple of weeks birding in Kenya with Cisticola Tours (<https://www.cisticolatours.com/>) then flew back from Nairobi to Gatwick with a stopover in Istanbul.

Our original bookings (made in December 2022) had been Gatwick to Dar es Salaam via Istanbul on the way out and (for Sarah and me) Mombasa to Gatwick via Istanbul on the way back. However, Turkish Airlines cancelled the Gatwick to Istanbul leg of our outward flight. When I phoned Turkish Airlines they were unable to help us rearrange our flights as we had booked through online travel agents rather than direct with them.

Sue and Allan had booked their flights through Booking.com so it was a simple ten-minute process to get their outward first leg changed so they caught the Turkish Airlines flight from Heathrow rather than Gatwick to Istanbul. However, Sarah and I had booked our flights through Opodo.co.uk. It took three days, lots of frustrating time-wasting with chatbots, then online chatting to Opodo staff who didn't have the authority to make this change (and only wanted to cancel and refund our flights so we'd have to rebook) before I finally got hold of someone with the seniority at Opodo to get our first leg changed.

I was not best pleased when Turkish Airlines emailed me a few weeks later to say they had cancelled our return leg from Mombasa to Istanbul. This time it took four days of frustration and time wasting before I finally got hold of someone at Opodo who could change our return leg so we flew with Turkish Airlines from Nairobi rather than Mombasa to Istanbul.

The flights themselves with Turkish Airlines were very good service. Note that you can currently have a stopover in Istanbul that includes a night in a hotel for no extra charge if you wish.

The internal flights from Dar es Salaam to Pemba were hassle-free.

### **Money**

We had already pre-paid Exaud for the tour but changed some US Dollars to Tanzania Shillings through him and also withdrew some more from an ATM. Generally we used local currency for paying for beers (although the tourist hotels would accept US dollars) and for paying tips (e.g. to porters). If changing US Dollars to Shillings, you get a better rate for larger (50 and 100 Dollar) denominations, while only notes printed from 2013 onwards are generally accepted.

### **Tapes**

Elia has tapes of all the birds. However, his Apple phone has helpfully renamed the files to numbers so he sometimes can't find the right one quickly. As backup, we had the Merlin App on our smartphones, which includes most of the species. Any missing tapes we had downloaded in advance from Xeno-Canto. Note that the tapes of Udzungwa Forest-partridge have been removed from Xeno-Canto (to hinder hunting of the birds) but Elia has excellent tapes of this species.

### **Internet**

Hotels and guest houses generally had free Wifi as standard, although it was often slow. Thanks to Exaud's help, Sarah installed a local SIM in her phone so we had better internet access and could more easily be contacted from home if necessary. Unsurprisingly, when camping in the forest, phone coverage was minimal.



Upper: **African Goshawk**, Pemba race *Accipiter tachiro pembaensis*; **Pemba Green-pigeon** *Treron calvus*  
Lower: **Pemba Scops-owl** *Otus pembaensis*; **Mangrove Kingfisher** *Halcyon senegaloides*

### Itinerary and daily accounts

**July 6th.** Flight Heathrow to Dar es Salaam, arrived 22:35. Immigration extremely fast and efficient. Met at airport and driven to nearby Trinita Hotel.

**July 7th.** 14:00 Flight from Dar es Salaam domestic airport to Pemba via Zanzibar. Arrived around 15:10 where met by Eddie. Scored Pemba Sunbird in the airport carpark, Pemba White-eye and Dickinson's Kestrel en route to Swahili Divers where we arrived just before dusk.

**July 8th.** Swahili Divers grounds early morning with 2–3 "Pemba" African Goshawks, then Ngezi Forest for Pemba Green-pigeon and nearby Mangrove Kingfisher. Then birding around the fish market and beach, Kigomasha lighthouse and an evening return to Ngezi Forest where 3 Pemba Scops-owls spotlighted.

**July 9th.** Pemba Green-pigeons in Swahili Divers grounds during breakfast, then return to Pemba airport where we caught the 12:25 flight to Dar es Salaam and were met by Exaud and Elia at 13:35. Drove to Morogoro, stopping at Ruvu River for Ruvu Weaver. Night in Morogoro.

**July 10th.** Early (5am) start for the two hour drive to Tegatero. After breakfast, a two-hour walk to the forest, mostly uphill. The main target, Uluguru Bushshrike, was eventually seen well. Night in Morogoro.

**July 11th.** Very early (4am) start for the three hour drive to Ukaguru Mountains where the main target, the (dubiously-split) "Rubeho" Warbler seen, with one bird reacting strongly to a tape of it calling I had captured on my phone. Night in Morogoro.



**Kilombero Cisticolas** *Cisticola bakerorum*. Photo by Sarah; **Brown-breasted Barbet** *Lybius melanopterus*

**July 12th.** Early (5am) start for Bunduki forest where Moreau's Warbler took some time before responding. Also good views of Loveridge's Sunbird following previous glimpses at Tegatero. Afternoon around Hondo Hondo where Lesser Seedcracker proved frustratingly elusive. Camping at Hondo Hondo.

**July 13th.** Kilombero Swamp where the main targets, Kilombero Cisticola, White-tailed Cisticola and Kilombero Weaver all seen easily. Night at Mikumi.

**July 14th.** Kilosa Road for Reichenow's Woodpecker, Brown-breasted Barbet and Livingstone's Flycatcher then afternoon game drive in Mikumi National Park. Night at Mikumi.

**July 15th.** Mikumi National Park game drive with Collared Palm-thrush, Mottled Swift with a large party of other swifts and Northern Pied Babbler as the bird highlights then afternoon at Kilosa Road where Racket-tailed Rollers eventually found. Tanzanian Red-billed Hornbill en route to Masumbo. Night at Masumbo Guest House.

**July 16th.** Drove to Uluti with Uhehe Fiscal, Brown-headed Apalis and White-winged Apalis en route. Walked to Uluti campsite, arriving just before dusk. Night camping at Uluti.

**July 17th.** Spot-throat, glimpses of Dapple-throat, Tanzanian Illadopsis, White-chested Alethe, Swynnerton's Robin, and Iringa Akalat all scored on the first day. Night camping at Uluti.

**July 18th.** Much of the day looking for—and eventually seeing well for about 20 seconds sitting on a branch(!)—Dapple-throat. Also watched it foraging through the leaf litter like a mouse. An ant-swarm had White-chested Alethe, Swynnerton's Robin, Sharpe's and Iringa Akalats in attendance. Night camping at Uluti.

**July 19th.** Scored Rufous-winged Sunbird on the walk down from camp. Drove back to Masumbo. Night at Masumbo Guest House.

**July 20th.** Drove to Luala with Miombo Rock-thrush en route. Seven-hour walk to Luala campsite with excellent views of Spot-throat en route and my first views of Udzungwa Forest-partridge. Arrived, very tired, at the campsite around dusk. Night camping at Luala.

**July 21st.** Udzungwa Forest-partridge, Yellow-throated Mountain Greenbul, and African Grass-owl (at dusk) the bird highlights. Night camping at Luala.



**Brown-headed Apalis** *Apalis alticola*; **Miombo Rock-thrush** *Monticola angolensis*

**July 22nd.** Udzungwa Forest-partridge the main highlight. Night camping at Luala.

**July 23rd.** Udzungwa Forest-partridge (again!) and Kipengere Seedeater seen on the walk out from camp. Night at Mikumi.

**July 24th.** Kilosa Road where Pale-billed Hornbill found then drove to Lufusi Village before a three hour walk to the campsite with two male “Skye Sunbirds” en route. More on this taxon here:

<https://tinyurl.com/yysj73sy> Night camping at Rubeho.

**July 25th.** Black-browed Mountain Greenbul and Rubeho Akalat quickly found and showed well but no sign of the *obscuratus* race of Udzungwa Forest-partridge (sometimes split, based on DNA, as “Rubeho Partridge” although the calls are identical). In the evening, a female of the undescribed forest sunbird briefly seen. It responded to the second call on Merlin of Green Sunbird. More on this taxon here:

<https://tinyurl.com/2trdpjt9> Night camping at Rubeho.

**July 26th.** Tried a ridge where Elia had heard *obscuratus* the previous day, but no response; neither was there any sign of the undescribed forest sunbird. Nothing new on the walk out. Night at Morogoro.

**July 27th.** Drove to Amani, stopping at Chalinze grasslands en route then Wami Bridge for Böhm's Bee-eater. Coastal Cisticola seen during a lunchtime stop in a Sisal plantation and Green-headed Oriole seen on the way to our accommodation, also a frustrating battle with a Kretschmer's Longbill. Night at Amani Guest House.

**July 28th.** “Usambara” (Fraser’s) Eagle-owl heard early morning, day birding above Amani Guest House with targets Short-tailed Batis, Pale Batis, “Usambara” Fork-tailed Drongo, Long-billed Forest-warbler, Banded Sunbird, and Amani Sunbird all seen. Also we eventually won another battle with a Kretschmer's Longbill. Night at Amani Guest House.

**July 29th.** Pre-dawn an “Usambara” Eagle-owl spotlighted by the Guest House. Rest of day birding the lower forest where Tiny Greenbul and Plain-backed Sunbird seen in a bird flock. Then, after much searching, at least two Usambara Hyliotas found with a canopy flock at the lower end of their tiny altitudinal range. A night time walk to see several chameleons in the forest behind our lodging. Night at Amani Guest House.

**July 30th.** A pre-breakfast forest walk for African Broadbill then drove to Lushoto. Night at Lawns Hotel.



**Racket-tailed Roller** *Coracias spatulatus*; **Böhm's Bee-eater** *Merops boehmi*

**July 31st.** Birding Magamba Forest where Usambara Thrush proved straightforward. Usambara Akalat and "Usambara" Mountain Greenbul also seen. We also took the time to call in an "Usambara" Spot-throat given the birds here call very differently to those at Uluti and Luala (e.g. lacking the downwards whistle). In the late afternoon a pair of Usambara Weavers finally appeared and were scoped up in the canopy. Night at Lawns Hotel.

**August 1st.** Late in the day we finally heard, but failed to see, an Usambara Greenbul. Night at Lawns Hotel.

**August 2nd.** One last stab at Usambara Greenbul paid off with two birds eventually seen well. Then drove via Kasiga to Chome for South Pare White-eye with Red-tufted Sunbird there a surprise and on the way back down the mountain an even bigger surprise in the form of a juvenile indigobird food begging and chasing a Red-throated Twinspot: presumably a Twinspot Indigobird. If so, the first record in this part of Tanzania of this very rare species! Night at Same.

**August 3rd.** Drove to Nyumbu Dam. Lots of dry country birds en route including White-headed Mousebird, Rosy-patched Bushshrike, a singing Dusky Indigobird, and Usambara Barbet. Lunch at the dam produced a range of waterfowl, a few Grey-headed Gulls and terns with, among the latter, a summer-plumaged Black Tern. This is apparently a very rare visitor to Tanzania. Around the dam was our main target, Taveta Golden Weaver, although only several females were seen. Evening meal cooked by Exaud's wife Lilian with their family in Arusha. Night in nearby Wanyama B&B.

**August 4th.** Lariboro Plains where the main target, Beesley's Lark, fairly quickly found, then afternoon at Tarangire Gate where most birds were seen at the drinking pools, including many Yellow-collared Lovebirds. On the way there, a stop in some dry country for White-fronted Bee-eater and Abyssinian Wheatear. Night at Karatu.

**August 5th.** Drive to Ngorongoro where Mbulu White-eye found at Serena Lodge, also a big surprise there, an Usambara Thrush, supposedly well out of range. Nearby a male Red-tufted Sunbird and in the hills several Jackson's Widowbirds. On the drive to the Serengeti small numbers of Yellow-throated Sandgrouse seen. Night camping in Serengeti. A Spotted Hyena spotlighted on the edge of the (unfenced) campground just before we went to bed while we were woken by Lions roaring about 2am, close to our tents.

**August 6th.** Serengeti, with Fischer's Lovebird around the campsite, plentiful Rufous-tailed Weavers, then eventually our main bird targets, Karamoja Apalis, Grey-crested Helmetshrike, and Grey-breasted Spurfowl all seen. Night camping in Serengeti. Spotting before bedtime produced an unidentified nightjar fly past and an Aardwolf.





"Usambara" Fork-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus (adsimilis) var*; this taxon has paler plumage and a different voice to Fork-tailed Drongo: surely an armchair tick; Rosy-patched Bushshrike *Telophorus cruentus*

**August 7th.** With the target birds under the belt we did a game safari in the morning: no fewer than eight lion sightings before lunch plus a female Cheetah with five cubs and a Leopard up a tree. Long drive back in the afternoon to Arusha where dinner with Exaud and his family again cooked by Lilian. Night at Wanyama B&B.

**August 8th.** Caught a bus around 8:30am to Nairobi, arriving there 6 hours later.



Ashy Starling *Lamprotornis unicolor*; Yellow-th Sandgrouse *Pterocles gutturalis*. Photo by Sarah; Silverbird *Empidonis semipartitus*

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
Common Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	small numbers daily at Serengeti NP
White-faced Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	Pemba, Ruvu River Bridge Bridge, Nyumba ya Mungu
White-backed Duck	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	2 near Pemba airport
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu
Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	Serengeti NP, Nyumba ya Mungu
African Pygmy Goose	<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	4 near Pemba airport
African Black Duck	<i>Anas sparsa</i>	1 Luala
Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>	Serengeti NP
Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>	Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP
Udzungwa Forest Partridge	<i>Xenoperdix udzungwensis</i>	groups of 2–3 seen daily at Luala
Crested Francolin	<i>Ortygornis sephaena</i>	2 Nyumba ya Mungu
Coqui Francolin	<i>Campocolinus coqui</i>	Serengeti NP
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Heard only Ngorongoro
Scaly Spurfowl	<i>Pternistis squamatus</i>	1 seen, others heard on approach to Luala camp
Grey-breasted Spurfowl	<i>Pternistis rufopictus</i>	Serengeti NP
Red-necked Spurfowl	<i>Pternistis afer</i>	Mikumi NP, Tarangire Gate
Montane Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>	2+ Luala
African Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	widespread
Mottled Swift	<i>Tachymarptis aequatorialis</i>	single Mikumi NP, 2+ Tarangire Gate, dozens Lushoto
African Black Swift	<i>Apus barbatus</i>	Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	widespread
Bare-faced Go-away-bird	<i>Crinifer personatus</i>	Serengeti NP
White-bellied Go-away-bird	<i>Crinifer leucogaster</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Tarangire Gate
Purple-crested Turaco	<i>Gallirex porphyreolophus</i>	Uluti, Wami Bridge
Livingstone's Turaco	<i>Tauraco livingstonii</i>	mainly heard at Tegatero, Luala, Uluti
Schalow's Turaco	<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>	1 near Serena Lodge, Ngorongoro
Fischer's Turaco	<i>Tauraco fischeri</i>	1 seen Amani Forest
Hartlaub's Turaco	<i>Tauraco hartlaubi</i>	2 seen Magamba Forest
Kori Bustard	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Serengeti NP
White-bellied Bustard	<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>	Serengeti NP
Black-bellied Bustard	<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	Serengeti NP
White-browed Coucal	<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>	widespread
Klaas's Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	1 seen Serengeti NP
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>	Serengeti NP
Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>	Serengeti NP
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	widespread
Speckled Pigeon	<i>Columba guinea</i>	widespread in drier areas
African Olive Pigeon	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>	Luala
Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon	<i>Columba delegorguei</i>	singles seen Bunduki Forest, Magamba Forest
Lemon Dove	<i>Columba larvata</i>	several flushed in forests
Dusky Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>	1 en route to Uluti
Red-eyed Dove	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	widespread in drier areas
Ring-necked Dove	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	widespread in drier areas

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
Laughing Dove	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	widespread in drier areas
Emerald-spotted Wood Dove	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>	widespread
Blue-spotted Wood Dove	<i>Turtur afer</i>	Tegatero, Hondo Hondo
Tambourine Dove	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>	widespread in forests
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>	widespread in drier areas
African Green Pigeon	<i>Treron calvus</i>	Mikumi NP, Amani Forest
Pemba Green Pigeon	<i>Treron pembaensis</i>	2 Ngezi Forest Reserve, 4 Masai Divers camp
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	1 Serengeti NP
Allen's Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>	1 wetland near Pemba airport
Black Crake	<i>Zapornia flavirostra</i>	Serengeti NP
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	1 Serengeti NP
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Serengeti NP
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	Serengeti NP
Water Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	Mikumi NP, Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Spotted Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>	1 Pemba
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Serengeti NP
Blacksmith Lapwing	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>	widespread
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Senegal Lapwing	<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	2 Mikumi NP, 2+ Serengeti NP
Crowned Lapwing	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP
African Wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	Kilombero
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Serengeti NP
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Serengeti NP
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
African Jacana	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	Pemba, Mikumi NP
Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	10 Pemba
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	2 Serengeti NP
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Serengeti NP
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Mikumi NP, Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	4 Serengeti NP
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Pemba, Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Pemba
Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>	4 Serengeti NP
Double-banded Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>	2 Serengeti NP
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	Pemba
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu—a rare visitor to Tanzania
Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>	6 Kilombero Swamp Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti
African Openbill	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>	Ruvu River, Kilombero
Saddle-billed Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	1 Serengeti NP
Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>	Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
Reed Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo africanus</i>	Kilombero, Nyumba ya Mungu
African Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	widespread
Hadada Ibis	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	widespread
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Ruvu River, Nyumba ya Mungu
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Kilombero, Nyumba ya Mungu
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	Pemba
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Kilombero
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	widespread
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	widespread
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	widespread
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Pemba, Mikumi NP, Nyumba ya Mungu
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	1 Kilombero
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu
Western Reef Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Pemba
Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	widespread
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	6 Kilombero
Secretarybird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	3 Serengeti NP
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu
Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	singles Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP
African Harrier-Hawk	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	1 Amani Forest
Palm-nut Vulture	<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	widespread
Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	6 Mikumi NP, singles Ngorogoro, Serengeti NP
White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	dozens Mikumi NP, also Serengeti NP
White-headed Vulture	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	2 Serengeti NP
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	Ngorogoro, Serengeti NP
Black-chested Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>	Rubeho
Southern Banded Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus fasciolatus</i>	1 Amani Forest
Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	widespread
Crowned Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	widespread
Martial Eagle	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	singles Mikumi NP, Engikaret Plains
Long-crested Eagle	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	2 Amani Forest
Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i>	1 possible Rubeho
Ayres's Hawk-Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>	1 Hondo Hondo area
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>	Kilosa Road, Nyumba ya Mungu
Dark Chanting Goshawk	<i>Melierax metabates</i>	Chalinze, Engikaret Plains, Serengeti NP
African Goshawk	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>	widespread. Around Swahili-Divers several of the small, Pemba race: blood samples undergoing testing—an armchair tick in the offing?
Little Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>	singles Amani Forest, Tarangire Gate
Yellow-billed Kite	<i>Milvus aegyptius</i>	widespread
African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	2 Nyumba ya Mungu
Mountain Buzzard	<i>Buteo oreophilus</i>	widespread
Augur Buzzard	<i>Buteo augur</i>	widespread
African Grass Owl	<i>Tyto capensis</i>	1 Luala

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
Pearl-spotted Owlet	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	1 Serengeti NP
Pemba Scops Owl	<i>Otus pembaensis</i>	3 seen, others heard at Ngezi Forest, Pemba
Spotted Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo africanus</i>	1 on road early morning Masumbo Guest House
Fraser's Eagle-Owl	<i>Ketupa poensis</i>	2 heard, 1 "Usambara" Eagle Owl seen Amani Forest
African Wood Owl	<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	regularly heard, 1 spotlighted Luala
Speckled Mousebird	<i>Colius striatus</i>	widespread
White-headed Mousebird	<i>Colius leucocephalus</i>	10 Nyumba ya Mungu
Blue-naped Mousebird	<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>	6 Nyumba ya Mungu
Bar-tailed Trogon	<i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>	1 Luala
African Hoopoe	<i>Upupa africana</i>	1 on road to Engikaret Plains, 2 Serengeti NP
Green Wood Hoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>	1 Mikumi NP
Common Scimitarbill	<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>	1 Chalinze grassland
Abyssinian Scimitarbill	<i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>	2 Nyumba ya Mungu
Southern Ground Hornbill	<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	pairs Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP
Tanzanian Red-billed Hornbill	<i>Tockus ruahae</i>	1 roadside near Matassi village on the road to Uluti
Northern Red-billed Hornbill	<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>	Tarangire Gate, Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Von der Decken's Hornbill	<i>Tockus deckeni</i>	Matassi village, Serengeti NP
Crowned Hornbill	<i>Lophoceros alboterminatus</i>	widespread
African Grey Hornbill	<i>Lophoceros nasutus</i>	Mikumi NP, Rubeho
Pale-billed Hornbill	<i>Lophoceros pallidirostris</i>	5 Kilosa Road
Trumpeter Hornbill	<i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>	widespread
Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	<i>Bycanistes brevis</i>	widespread
Racket-tailed Roller	<i>Coracias spatulatus</i>	2 Kilosa Road
Lilac-breasted Roller	<i>Coracias caudatus</i>	widespread
Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	Pemba
Grey-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	singles Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
Brown-hooded Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>	widespread
Mangrove Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon senegaloides</i>	2 Pemba
African Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Ispidina picta</i>	singles Nyumba ya Mungu, Chome
Malachite Kingfisher	<i>Corythornis cristatus</i>	singles Kilombero, Mikumi NP
Half-collared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>	1 en route to Lushoto, 1 Nyumba ya Mungu
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	widespread
Little Bee-eater	<i>Merops pusillus</i>	widespread
White-fronted Bee-eater	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>	10 on road to Tarangire Gate
Böhm's Bee-eater	<i>Merops boehmi</i>	6+ Wami Bridge
Olive Bee-eater	<i>Merops superciliosus</i>	10 Pemba, 1 Chalinze
White-eared Barbet	<i>Stactolaema leucotis</i>	widespread. 2 kilimensis Tegatero
Green Barbet	<i>Stactolaema olivacea</i>	widespread
Green Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus simplex</i>	1 heard on road to Bunduki, 1 Amani Forest
Moustached Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus leucomystax</i>	Kaguru, Bunduki, en route to Luala
Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>	Tegatero, heard Magamba
Red-fronted Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>	widespread
Spot-flanked Barbet	<i>Tricholaema lacrymosa</i>	Masumbo, Kasiga, Serengeti NP
Black-throated Barbet	<i>Tricholaema melanocephala</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu
White-headed Barbet	<i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>	2 Rubeho

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
<b>Black-collared Barbet</b>	<i>Lybius torquatus</i>	1 Wami Bridge
<b>Brown-breasted Barbet</b>	<i>Lybius melanopterus</i>	3 Kilosa Road
<b>Red-and-yellow Barbet</b>	<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>	Tarangire Gate
<b>D'Arnaud's Barbet</b>	<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>	3 Kasiga
<b>Usambiro Barbet</b>	<i>Trachyphonus usambiro</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Lesser Honeyguide</b>	<i>Indicator minor</i>	singles Ruvu River, Amani Forest, Rubeho
<b>Reichenow's Woodpecker</b>	<i>Campethera scriptoricauda</i>	1 Kilosa Road
<b>Nubian Woodpecker</b>	<i>Campethera nubica</i>	singles Kilosa Road, Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Golden-tailed Woodpecker</b>	<i>Campethera abingoni</i>	1 Tegatero
<b>Bearded Woodpecker</b>	<i>Chloropicus namaquus</i>	1 Kilosa Road
<b>Cardinal Woodpecker</b>	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	widespread
<b>African Grey Woodpecker</b>	<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>	road to Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
<b>Olive Woodpecker</b>	<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>	Luala, Uluti, Magamba
<b>Greater Kestrel</b>	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>	road to Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
<b>Grey Kestrel</b>	<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>	Makumi NP, 3 Rubeho
<b>Dickinson's Kestrel</b>	<i>Falco dickinsoni</i>	singles Pemba, Mikumi NP
<b>Red-necked Falcon</b>	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	2 Mikumi NP
<b>African Hobby</b>	<i>Falco cuvierii</i>	1 Mikumi NP
<b>Lanner Falcon</b>	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	Ukaguru, Lushoto, Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Meyer's Parrot</b>	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	15 Serengeti NP
<b>Brown-headed Parrot</b>	<i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus</i>	10 Pemba, 4 Kilosa Road
<b>Fischer's Lovebird</b>	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	4 Tarangire Gate, 9 Serengeti NP
<b>Yellow-collared Lovebird</b>	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>	30 Tarangire Gate, 1 Serengeti NP
<b>African Broadbill</b>	<i>Smithornis capensis</i>	1 Amani Forest
<b>Forest (Short-tailed) Batis</b>	<i>Batis mixta</i>	2 Lushoto, 3 Amani Forest
<b>Dark Batis</b>	<i>Batis crypta</i>	widespread
<b>Chinspot Batis</b>	<i>Batis molitor</i>	widespread
<b>Pale Batis</b>	<i>Batis soror</i>	1 male Amani Forest
<b>Pygmy Batis</b>	<i>Batis perkeo</i>	singles Nyumba ya Mungu, road to Tarangire Gate
<b>Black-throated Wattle-eye</b>	<i>Platysteira peltata</i>	1 Aamani Forest
<b>Grey-headed Bushshrike</b>	<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>	1 Luala
<b>Uluguru Bushshrike</b>	<i>Malaconotus alius</i>	1 Tegatero
<b>Black-fronted Bushshrike</b>	<i>Chlorophoneus nigrifrons</i>	widespread
<b>Rosy-patched Bushshrike</b>	<i>Telophorus cruentus</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu, 3 Serengeti NP
<b>Brown-crowned Tchagra</b>	<i>Tchagra australis</i>	Kilosa Road, Nyumb, Serengeti NP
<b>Black-crowned Tchagra</b>	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>	singles Kilosa Road, Uluti
<b>Black-backed Puffback</b>	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>	widespread
<b>Fülleborn's Boubou</b>	<i>Laniarius fuelleborni</i>	widespread
<b>Slate-colored Boubou</b>	<i>Laniarius funebris</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
<b>Tropical Boubou</b>	<i>Laniarius major</i>	widespread
<b>East Coast (Zanzibar) Boubou</b>	<i>Laniarius sublacteus</i>	1 Lushoto
<b>Brubru</b>	<i>Nilaus afer</i>	Kilosa Road, Serengeti NP
<b>White-crested Helmetshrike</b>	<i>Prionops plumatus</i>	parties Kilosa Road, Chalinze
<b>Grey-crested Helmetshrike</b>	<i>Prionops poliophus</i>	4 Serengeti NP
<b>Retz's Helmetshrike</b>	<i>Prionops retzii</i>	8 Chome

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
<b>White-breasted Cuckooshrike</b>	<i>Ceblepyris pectoralis</i>	1 Kilosa Road
<b>Grey Cuckooshrike</b>	<i>Ceblepyris caesius</i>	widespread
<b>Black Cuckooshrike</b>	<i>Campephaga flava</i>	1 Amani Forest
<b>Magpie Shrike</b>	<i>Urolestes melanoleucus</i>	Tarangire Gate, Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
<b>N. White-crowned Shrike</b>	<i>Eurocephalus ruppelli</i>	widespread in drier areas
<b>Grey-backed Fiscal</b>	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	Serengeti NP
<b>Long-tailed Fiscal</b>	<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>	Mikumi NP, Amani Forest, Tarangire Gate
<b>Taita Fiscal</b>	<i>Lanius dorsalis</i>	2 Engikaret Plains
<b>Northern Fiscal</b>	<i>Lanius humeralis</i>	widespread
<b>Uhehe Fiscal</b>	<i>Lanius marwitzi</i>	1 en route to Uluti
<b>Green-headed Oriole</b>	<i>Oriolus chlorocephalus</i>	Amani Forest
<b>Black-headed Oriole</b>	<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>	Kilosa Road
<b>Fork-tailed Drongo</b>	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	widespread
<b>"Usambara" Drongo</b>	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis var</i>	birds at higher elevations in Usambaras have a different voice
<b>Blue-mantled (African) Crested Flycatcher</b>	<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>	1 Kilosa Road
<b>African Paradise Flycatcher</b>	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	widespread
<b>House Crow</b>	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	far too widespread
<b>Pied Crow</b>	<i>Corvus albus</i>	widespread
<b>White-necked Raven</b>	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>	widespread
<b>White-tailed Blue Flycatcher</b>	<i>Elminia albicauda</i>	2 Ngorongoro
<b>White-tailed Crested Flycatcher</b>	<i>Elminia albonotata</i>	widespread
<b>White-bellied Tit</b>	<i>Melaniparus albiventris</i>	Rubeho, en route to Luala
<b>Cinnamon-breasted Tit</b>	<i>Melaniparus pallidiventris</i>	3 Kilosa Road
<b>Eastern Nicator</b>	<i>Nicator gularis</i>	Kilosa Road, Chome
<b>Beesley's Lark</b>	<i>Chersomanes beesleyi</i>	5 Engikaret Plains
<b>Fischer's Sparrow-Lark</b>	<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>	widespread in drier areas
<b>Pink-breasted Lark</b>	<i>Calendulauda poecilosterna</i>	1 Nyambu
<b>Fawn-colored Lark</b>	<i>Calendulauda africanoides</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Engikaret Plains
<b>Rufous-naped Lark</b>	<i>Mirafra africana</i>	Engikaret Plains, Serengeti NP
<b>Flappet Lark</b>	<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	1 Ngorongoro
<b>Short-tailed Lark</b>	<i>Spizocorys fremantlii</i>	6 Engikaret Plains
<b>Red-capped Lark</b>	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>	Engikaret Plains, Serengeti NP
<b>Sombre Greenbul</b>	<i>Andropadus importunus</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Serengeti NP
<b>Yellow-throated (Greenbul) Leaflove</b>	<i>Atimastillas flavicollis</i>	1 Wami Bridge
<b>Yellow-bellied Greenbul</b>	<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>	Kilosa Road, Rubeho, Masumbo Guest House
<b>Shelley's Greenbul</b>	<i>Arizelocichla masukuensis</i>	widespread
<b>Uluguru Mountain Greenbul</b>	<i>Arizelocichla neumanni</i>	2 Bunduki
<b>Black-browed Mountain Greenbul</b>	<i>Arizelocichla fusciceps</i>	Rubeho
<b>Yellow-throated Mountain Greenbul</b>	<i>Arizelocichla chlorigula</i>	Luala
<b>Usambara Mountain Greenbul</b>	<i>Arizelocichla (nigriceps) usambarae</i>	Magamba

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
<b>Stripe-faced Greenbul</b>	<i>Arizelocichla striifacies</i>	Tegatero, Bunduki, Uluti, Luala
<b>Little Greenbul</b>	<i>Eurillas virens</i>	Bunduki, Luala, Amani Forest
<b>Tiny Greenbul</b>	<i>Phyllastrephus debilis</i>	1 Amani Forest
<b>Usambara Greenbul</b>	<i>Phyllastrephus albigula</i>	1 Magamba Forest
<b>Grey-olive Greenbul</b>	<i>Phyllastrephus cerviniventris</i>	en route to Uluti, Chome
<b>Placid Greenbul</b>	<i>Phyllastrephus placidus</i>	widespread
<b>Yellow-streaked Greenbul</b>	<i>Phyllastrephus flavostriatus</i>	Uluti
<b>Dark-capped Bulbul</b>	<i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>	widespread
<b>Black Saw-wing</b>	<i>Psalidoprocne pristopectera</i>	widespread
<b>Rock Martin</b>	<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>	widespread
<b>Wire-tailed Swallow</b>	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	widespread
<b>Barn Swallow</b>	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	3 Ngorongoro
<b>Mosque Swallow</b>	<i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>	3 Lushoto
<b>Lesser Striped Swallow</b>	<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	widespread
<b>Kretschmer's Longbill</b>	<i>Macrosphenus kretschmeri</i>	2 Amani Forest
<b>Red-faced Crombec</b>	<i>Sylvietta whytii</i>	widespread
<b>Yellow Flycatcher</b>	<i>Erythrocercus holochlorus</i>	6 Amani Forest
<b>Livingstone's Flycatcher</b>	<i>Erythrocercus livingstonei</i>	2 Kilosa Road
<b>Yellow-throated Woodland Warbler</b>	<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla</i>	widespread
<b>Common Reed Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	2 Kilombero
<b>African Yellow Warbler</b>	<i>Iduna natalensis</i>	singles Rubeho, Luala
<b>Mountain Yellow Warbler</b>	<i>Iduna similis</i>	2 Ngorongoro
<b>Evergreen Forest Warbler</b>	<i>Bradypterus lopezi</i>	widespread
<b>Cinnamon Bracken Warbler</b>	<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus</i>	widespread
<b>Little Rush Warbler</b>	<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>	2 Uluti
<b>Red-faced Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>	heard en route to Uluti
<b>Trilling Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola woosnami</i>	Mikumi NP, en route to Luala
<b>Kilombero Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola bakerorum</i>	2 Kilombero
<b>Black-lored Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola nigriloris</i>	Uluti, Luala
<b>Rattling Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	1 Amani Forest
<b>Churring Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola njombe</i>	en route to Uluti
<b>Winding Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola marginatus</i>	Ngorongoro
<b>Coastal Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola haematocephalus</i>	1 en route to Amani Forest
<b>White-tailed Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola anderseni</i>	2 Kilombero
<b>Zitting Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	widespread
<b>Tawny-flanked Prinia</b>	<i>Prinia subflava</i>	widespread
<b>Red-fronted Prinia</b>	<i>Prinia rufifrons</i>	8 Nyamba
<b>Buff-bellied Warbler</b>	<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
<b>Bar-throated Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>	widespread
<b>Yellow-breasted Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis flavida</i>	widespread
<b>White-winged Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis chariessa</i>	2 pairs Uluti
<b>Black-headed Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis melanocephala</i>	Uluti, Luala, Amani Forest, Magamba Forest
<b>Chapin's Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis chapini</i>	Ukaguru, Rubeho, Luala, Uluti
<b>Buff-throated Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis rufogularis</i>	singles Ukaguru, Ngorongoro



## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
<b>Karamoja Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis karamojae</i>	3 Serengeti NP
<b>Brown-headed Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis alticola</i>	2 en route to Uluti, 1 Ngorongoro
<b>Green-backed Camaroptera</b>	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>	widespread
<b>Miombo Wren-Warbler</b>	<i>Calamonastes undosus</i>	heard en route to Uluti
<b>Stierling's Wren-Warbler</b>	<i>Calamonastes stierlingi</i>	2 Kilosa Road, 1 Chalinze grassland
<b>Mrs Moreau's Warbler</b>	<i>Scepomycter winifredae</i>	1 Bunduki
<b>"Rubeho" Warbler</b>	<i>Scepomycter (w.) rubehoensis</i>	1 Ukuguru
<b>Long-billed Forest Warbler</b>	<i>Artisornis moreaui</i>	1 Amani Forest
<b>Red-capped Forest Warbler</b>	<i>Artisornis metopias</i>	Ukuguru, Bunduki, Luala, Magamba Forest
<b>Yellow-bellied Eremomela</b>	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>	Luala, Nyumba ya Mungu, Tarangire Gate
<b>African Hill Babbler</b>	<i>Sylvia abyssinica</i>	Rubeho, Luala, Magamba Forest
<b>Banded Parisoma</b>	<i>Curruca boehmi</i>	1 en route to Tarangire Gate, heard Serengeti NP
<b>Brown Parisoma</b>	<i>Curruca lugens</i>	2 Rubeho
<b>Mbulu White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops mbuluensis</i>	3 Serena Lodge, Ngorongoro
<b>South Pare White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops winifredae</i>	2+ Chome
<b>Southern Yellow White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops anderssoni</i>	widespread
<b>African White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>	6 Chome
<b>Pemba White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops vaughani</i>	Pemba
<b>Tanzanian Illadopsis</b>	<i>Illadopsis distans</i>	2 Uluti, 1 Amani Forest
<b>Arrow-marked Babbler</b>	<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>	widespread
<b>Northern Pied Babbler</b>	<i>Turdoides hypoleuca</i>	1 Mikumi NP
<b>Spot-throat</b>	<i>Modulatrix stictigula</i>	seen Uluti, Luala (2), Magamba
<b>Dapple-throat</b>	<i>Arcanator orostruthus</i>	eventually 1 seen well at Uluti: others glimpsed there
<b>Usambara Hyliota</b>	<i>Hyliota usambara</i>	2+ Amani Forest
<b>Wattled Starling</b>	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>	Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
<b>Black-bellied Starling</b>	<i>Notopholia corusca</i>	6 Pemba, 2 Magamba Forest
<b>Greater Blue-eared Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	Serengeti NP
<b>Miombo Blue-eared Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis elisabeth</i>	20 Mikumi NP
<b>Superb Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>	widespread
<b>Hildebrandt's Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Engikaret Plains, Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
<b>Ashy Starling</b>	<i>Lamprotornis unicolor</i>	Matassi-Uluti road, Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
<b>Red-winged Starling</b>	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>	10 Tegetaro
<b>Slender-billed Starling</b>	<i>Onychognathus tenuirostris</i>	50 Kilosa Road
<b>Waller's Starling</b>	<i>Onychognathus walleri</i>	widespread
<b>Kenrick's Starling</b>	<i>Poeoptera kenricki</i>	Uluti, Amani Forest, Magamba Forest
<b>Yellow-billed Oxpecker</b>	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>	Serengeti NP
<b>Red-billed Oxpecker</b>	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	Mikumi, road to Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
<b>Red-tailed Ant Thrush</b>	<i>Neocossyphus rufus</i>	1 Amami Forest
<b>Orange Ground Thrush</b>	<i>Geokichla gurneyi</i>	1 Uluti
<b>African Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus pelios</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Abyssinian Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus abyssinicus</i>	1 Bunduki
<b>Usambara Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus roehli</i>	singles Magamba Forest,, Serena Lodge Ngorongoro
<b>Kurrichane Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus libonyana</i>	1 Rubeho

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
White-browed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>	widespread
Grey Tit-Flycatcher	<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>	4 Amani Forest, 1 Magamba Forest
White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>	Uluti, Luala, Rubeho
African Grey Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis microrhynchus</i>	widespread
Silverbird	<i>Empidonornis semipartitus</i>	Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
African Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>	widespread
White-chested Alethe	<i>Chamaetylas fuelleborni</i>	3 Uuti
Olive-flanked Ground Robin	<i>Cossypha anomala</i>	Ukaguru, Rubeho, Luala, Amani Forest
Cape Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha caffra</i>	widespread
White-browed Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>	widespread
Red-capped Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha natalensis</i>	1 Kilosa Road
Swynnerton's Robin	<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i>	2 Uluti
White-starred Robin	<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>	singles Ukaguru, Magamba Forest, Chome
Sharpe's Akalat	<i>Sheppardia sharpei</i>	singles Tetegeto, Uluti
Rubeho Akalat	<i>Sheppardia aurantiithorax</i>	1 Rubeho
Usambara Akalat	<i>Sheppardia montana</i>	1 Magamba Forest
Iringa Akalat	<i>Sheppardia lowei</i>	3 Uluti
Collared Palm Thrush	<i>Cichladusa arquata</i>	1 Mikumi NP
Spotted Palm Thrush	<i>Cichladusa guttata</i>	widespread
Miombo Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola angolensis</i>	1 en route to Luala
African Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	widespread
Mocking Cliff Chat	<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	4 Tetegeto, 1 Lushoto
Northern Anteater Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>	6 Ngorongoro
Arnot's Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla arnotti</i>	2 Kilosa Road
Capped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>	Mikumi, Engikaret Plains, Serengeti NP
Abyssinian Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugubris</i>	20 en route to Tarangire Gate
Familiar Chat	<i>Oenanthe familiaris</i>	4 Rubeho
Plain-backed Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes reichenowi</i>	2 Amani Forest
Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>	2 Rubeho, 10 Nyambu
Uluguru Violet-backed Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes neglectus</i>	3 Amani Forest
Banded Green Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes rubritorques</i>	3 Amani Forest
Sunbird sp.	<i>Anthreptes sp. nov</i>	1 female of this short-billed taxon briefly by the campsite.
Collared Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	widespread
Amani Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna pallidigaster</i>	2 Amani Forest
Olive Sunbird	<i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>	widespread
Amethyst Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>	widespread
Scarlet-chested Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	widespread
Bronzy Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>	Luala, Rubeho
Malachite Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	Luala, Rubeho
Red-tufted Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia johnstoni</i>	singles Chome, near Serena Lodge Ngorongoro
Golden-winged Sunbird	<i>Drepanorhynchus reichenowi</i>	pair Chome
Eastern Double-collared Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris mediocris</i>	2 Masumbo Guest House, 1 Ngorongoro

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
<b>Usambara Double-collared Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris usambaricus</i>	common Magamba Forest
<b>Forest Double-collared Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris fuelleborni</i>	2 en route to Uluti, 1 Rubeho
<b>"Skye Double-collared Sunbird"</b>	<i>Cinnyris (whytei) skye</i>	4+ males Rubeho
<b>Moreau's Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris moreaui</i>	Ukaguru, Luala, Rubeho
<b>Loveridge's Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris loveridgei</i>	1 Tegetero, 6 Bunduki
<b>Marico Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	1 Amani Forest
<b>Shelley's Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris shelleyi</i>	3 Kilosa Road
<b>Pemba Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris pembae</i>	common Pemba
<b>Rufous-winged Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris rufipennis</i>	3+ Uluti
<b>Variable Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	widespread
<b>Yellow-spotted Bush Sparrow</b>	<i>Gymnoris pyrgita</i>	2 Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow</b>	<i>Gymnoris superciliaris</i>	4 Kilosa Road
<b>Kenya (K Rufous) Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer rufocinctus</i>	4 en route to Tarangire Gate
<b>Swahili Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer suahelicus</i>	pair Serengeti NP
<b>S. Grey-headed Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer diffusus</i>	widespread
<b>House Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	widespread
<b>Red-billed Buffalo Weaver</b>	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>	widespread in drier areas
<b>White-headed Buffalo Weaver</b>	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>	widespread in drier areas
<b>White-browed Sparrow-Weaver</b>	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>	widespread in drier areas
<b>Rufous-tailed Weaver</b>	<i>Histurgops ruficauda</i>	common Serengeti NP
<b>Grey-capped Social Weaver</b>	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>	6 Serengeti NP
<b>Thick-billed Weaver</b>	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	1 Hondo Hondo, 4 Ngorongoro
<b>Baglafaecht Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>	widespread
<b>Bertram's Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus bertrandi</i>	1 Tegatero, 6 en route to Uluti
<b>Spectacled Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>	Hondo Hondo, Luala, Amani Forest, Serengeti NP
<b>African Golden Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus subaureus</i>	2+ Wami Bridge
<b>Taveta Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>	2 females Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Ruvu Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus holoxanthus</i>	6 Ruvu River
<b>Kilombero Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus burnieri</i>	several Kilombero
<b>Lesser Masked Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	10 Nyumba ya Mungu
<b>Village Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	4 Kilosa Road
<b>Dark-backed (Forest) Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>	widespread in forests
<b>Usambara Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus nicolli</i>	2 Magamba Forest
<b>Red-headed Weaver</b>	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	singles Ngorongoro, Serengeti NP
<b>Red-billed Quelea</b>	<i>Quelea quelea</i>	widespread in drier areas
<b>Zanzibar Red Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes nigroventris</i>	Pemba, Hondo Hondo
<b>Black-winged (Red) Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	Kilosa road, Hondo Hondo, Chalinze Lushoto
<b>Yellow Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>	Tegatero, Matassi-Uluti road, Luala
<b>Fan-tailed Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>	Kilosa Road, Hondo Hondo, Uluti
<b>Yellow-mantled Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes macroura</i>	9 Kilosa Road
<b>Jackson's Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	several flocks Ngorongoro

## Annotated bird checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
Bronze Mannikin	<i>Spermestes cucullata</i>	widespread
Magpie Mannikin	<i>Spermestes fringilloides</i>	10 Hondo Hondo
Black-and-white Mannikin	<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>	Kilosa Road, Amani Forest
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>	1 Pemba
Yellow-bellied Waxbill	<i>Coccyzygia quartinia</i>	widespread
Red-faced Crimsonwing	<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	2 Bunduki, 3 Magamba Forest
Black-faced Waxbill	<i>Brunhilda erythronotos</i>	3 en route to Luala
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	widespread
Quailfinch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	10 Serengeti NP
Cut-throat Finch	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	10 Nyumba ya Mungu
Orange-breasted Waxbill	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	6 Kilombero
Purple Grenadier	<i>Granatina ianthinogaster</i>	1 Ngorongoro
Blue Waxbill	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	Mikumi NP, Chalinze
Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	2 Kilosa Road, 1 Rubeho
Blue-capped Cordon-bleu	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>	Nyumba ya Mungu, Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
Green-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	1 Nyumba ya Mungu
Red-throated Twinspot	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	2 Kilosa Road, 1 with juvenile widowbird Chome
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	6 Tarangire Gate
African Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	Tegatero, Kilosa Road, Amani Forest
Village Indigobird	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	Kilombero, Hondo Hondo, Amani Forest
Purple Indigobird	<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>	singing male Mikumi NP
Dusky (Variable) Indigobird	<i>Vidua funerea</i>	singing male Nyumba ya Mungu
Twinspot Indigobird	<i>Vidua codringtoni</i>	1 juvenile with male Red-throated Twinspot, Chome
Pin-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	10 en route to Lushoto
Straw-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua fischeri</i>	common Nyumba ya Mungu
Broad-tailed Paradise Whydah	<i>Vidua obtusa</i>	2 males Luala, 1 Chalinze, 1 Nyumba ya Mungu
Cuckoo-finch	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	1 Pemba
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	widespread
Yellow-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx croceus</i>	4 Mikumi NP, 2 Serengeti NP
African Pipit	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	widespread
Striped Pipit	<i>Anthus lineiventris</i>	1 Lushoto
Oriole Finch	<i>Linurgus olivaceus</i>	female Chome
Southern Citril	<i>Crithagra hyposticta</i>	4 Kilosa Road, 2 Chome
Black-throated Canary	<i>Crithagra atrogularis</i>	4 Nyumba ya Mungu, 4 Serengeti NP
Yellow-fronted Canary	<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>	widespread
White-bellied Canary	<i>Crithagra dorsostriata</i>	Serengeti NP
Southern Grosbeak-Canary	<i>Crithagra buchmanani</i>	2 Nyambu
Streaky Seedeater	<i>Crithagra striolata</i>	Chome, Tarangire Gate, Serengeti NP
Yellow-browed Seedeater	<i>Crithagra whytii</i>	2 en route to Uliti, 2 Luala
Kipengere Seedeater	<i>Crithagra melanochroa</i>	3 Luala
Somali Bunting	<i>Emberiza poliopleura</i>	2 Nyambu
Golden-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	1 Rubeho



**Blue Monkey (Magamba), Cheetah, Lion, Spotted Hyena and Lappet-faced Vulture, Giraffes, Savannah Elephant**

## Annotated mammal checklist

Common Name	Scientific name	Comments
Bush Hyrax	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>	Serengeti NP
Tree hyrax sp.	<i>Dendrohyrax sp.</i>	Heard only
Savannah Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Mikumi NP, Serengeti NP
Zanzibar Bushbaby	<i>Paragalago zanzibaricus</i>	One seen late afternoon, Pemba
Vervet Monkey	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	Pemba, Serengeti NP
Blue Monkey	<i>Cercopithecus mitis ssp numanii</i>	Fairly common: generally shy
Olive Baboon	<i>Papio anubis</i>	
Yellow Baboon	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i>	
Angola Colobus	<i>Colobus angolensis</i>	
Udzungwe Red Colobus	<i>Piliocolobus gordonorum</i>	Mixed parties with the above seen twice
Unstriped Ground Squirrel	<i>Xerus rutilus</i>	Several
Red-legged Sun Squirrel	<i>Heliosciurus rufibrachium</i>	Also several other squirrels
Scrub Hare	<i>Lepus saxatilis</i>	One at Beesley's Lark site
Pemba Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus voeltzkowi</i>	Abundant on Pemba
Serval	<i>Felis serval</i>	1 Serengeti NP
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Female with 5 cubs, Serengeti
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i>	One group Mikumi. Common in Serengeti NP
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	One with a gazelle up a tree in Serengeti NP
Banded Mongoose	<i>Mungos mungo</i>	Several sightings, also other mongooses
Dwarf Mongoose	<i>Helogale parvula</i>	1 Tegetero
White-tailed Mongoose	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i>	1 spotlighted Serengeti campsite
Spotted Hyena	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	Common Serengeti NP
Aardwolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i>	1 spotlighted Serengeti campsite
Black-backed Jackal	<i>Lupulella mesomelas</i>	Most seen in Serengeti NP
Plains Zebra	<i>Equus quagga</i>	Common Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Common Warthog	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	Common Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Masai Giraffe	<i>Giraffa tippelskirchi</i>	Common Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Hartebeest	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>	Serengeti NP
Blue Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>	Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Topi	<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i>	Serengeti NP
Grant's Gazelle	<i>Gazella granti</i>	Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Thomson's Gazelle	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i>	Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Kirk's Dik-dik	<i>Madoqua kirkii</i>	Serengeti NP
Bush Duiker	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>	Serengeti NP
African Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Common Eland	<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>	Mikumi NP
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	Mikumi NP
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>	Mikumi, Serengeti NPs
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	Serengeti NP
Bohor Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i>	3 spotlighted Serengeti campsite

The following butterfly species were identified by Sarah, mostly from her photographs using the *Pocket Guide to Butterflies of East Africa* by Dino J. Martins and Steve Collins:

Common Name	Scientific name	Common Name	Scientific name
African Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala petiverana</i>	Eyed Pansy	<i>Junonia orithya</i>
African Leopard Fritillary	<i>Phalanta eurytis</i>	Flying Handkerchief	<i>Papilio dardanus</i>
African Queen	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	Forest Glade Nymph	<i>Aterica galene</i>
Black-blotched Acraea	<i>Acraea insignis</i>	Friar	<i>Amauris niavius</i>
Blue Pansy	<i>Junonia orithya</i>	Geranium Bronze	<i>Cacyreus marshalli</i>
Citrus Swallowtail	<i>Papilio demodocus</i>	Gold-banded Forester	<i>Euphaedra neophron</i>
Clouded Flat	<i>Tagiades flesus</i>	Green-banded Swallowtail	<i>Papilio chrappowskii</i>
Common African White	<i>Belenois creona</i>	Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>
Common Bush Brown	<i>Mycalesis perseus</i>	Guineafowl Butterfly	<i>Hamanumida daedalus</i>
Common Palm Forester	<i>Bebearia cocalia</i>	Long-tailed Admiral	<i>Antanartia schaeneia</i>
Dancing Acraea	<i>Acraea serena</i>	Pea Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>
Dusky Acraea	<i>Acraea esebria</i>	Spectre	<i>Bebearia cocalia</i>
Eared Commodore	<i>Junonia tugela</i>	Wanderer sp.	<i>Acraea sp.</i>
East African Forest Acraea	<i>Acraea pharsalus</i>	Zebra White	<i>Pinacopteryx eriphia</i>
Eastern Dotted Border	<i>Mylothris agathina</i>		



**African Queen** *Danaus chrysippus*. Photo by Sarah.



**Red-necked Spurfowl, Usambiro Barbet, Taveta Weaver, Double-banded Courser, dinner at Exaud's (l to r): Allan, Sue, Elia, Exaud, Sarah; Exaud and Richard**