

**A report on the birds seen during a trip to the  
Atlantic forest and cerrado around Rio de Janeiro –  
Brazil**



**From October 27, 2010 till November 19, 2010**

by Regis Nossent

Other participant:  
Filip Beeldens

**For additional information, please contact:**

Regis Nossent  
Olivetenvest 54/205  
B-2800 Mechelen  
Belgium  
[nossent\\_regis@yahoo.com](mailto:nossent_regis@yahoo.com)

## Introduction

This report covers a 15-day trip to the Atlantic forest and cerrado mountains around Rio de Janeiro by Filip Beeldens and Regis Nossent. FB extended his trip with 9 extra days in REGUA and Serra dos Tucanos and observations are included in this trip report as well.

During the first part of the trip, we visited the traditional sites and national parks such as Itatiaia NP, Serra de Canastra, Serra do Cipo, Serra dos Orgaos, Carmo & Sumidouro, Linhares and Praia Seca.

We had a very pleasant trip with lots of nice birds and experiences. Driving around by ourselves was quite easy (fairly good roads) but one should be aware of the distances between birding sites.

And we both were a bit surprised that the countryside didn't have a lot to offer... Sadly, many forests have been cut and turned into grassland or Eucalyptus plantations.

But let's focus on the good things: food is delicious, national parks are beautiful and birds are fantastic!

On this trip we recorded no less than 449 species and a full trip list is added at the end of the report.

## Practicalities

- Itinerary

27/10 Flight from Brussels via Lisbon to Rio de Janeiro. Drive to Itatiaia NP.

28/10 Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail

29/10 Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail

30/10 Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road. Drive to São Roque de Minas

31/10 Serra de Canastra: higher part

01/11 Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from São Roque de Minas

02/11 Serra de Canastra: lower part + drive to Serra do Cipo

03/11 Serra do Cipo + drive to Terésopolis

04/11 Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail

05/11 Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail

06/11 Carmo & Sumidouro road

07/11 drive to Linhares + feeders at Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa)

08/11 Linhares – Vale Rio Doce

09/11 Linhares – Vale Rio Doce

10/11 drive to Rio de Janeiro airport + Praia Seca

11/11 REGUA – Cabo Frio

12/11 REGUA – marsh & 4x4 trail

13/11 REGUA – Pico de Caledonia

14/11 REGUA – red trail

15/11 REGUA – green trail

16/11 REGUA – Macae de Cima

17/11 REGUA & drive to Serra dos Tucanos lodge

18/11 Serra dos Tucanos – Macae de Cima

19/11 Serra dos Tucanos. Drive to Rio de Janeiro airport and flight back to Brussels

- **Booking the trip, car and guides**  
Southeast Brazil is a fairly easy region to book your trip yourself. The only problem which might pop-up is the Portuguese language (which we don't speak) but we never experienced problems with this.

We first decided how long we would go and at which time and then booked our plane tickets via [www.connections.be](http://www.connections.be). We paid €647.00 for 2-way tickets from Brussels to Rio de Janeiro with TAP.

After deciding on our itinerary, we booked a few lodges upfront by e-mail in English. And we always received confirmation in English!

Two times we were asked for a deposit, but after asking for the hotel's bank details we were informed that payment at the hotel at the end of our stay was sufficient. VISA was accepted everywhere.

Please see chapter of 'Accommodation' for more info.

We booked a car for the first part of the trip via Connections at Localiza ([www.localiza.com](http://www.localiza.com)). The model was a Chevrolet Celta with unlimited mileage and which ran on both ethanol and gasoline.

We paid €594.00 for a 15-day deal. Note that gasoline is expensive in Brazil. Prices vary from one gas station to the next, but count on an average cost of about 1.40 euro's per liter.

We decided to do all birding by ourselves and not to hire a local guide. However, at Linhares – Vale Rio Doce we were obliged to book a guide. Otherwise we could only bird around the lodge.

Despite having made clear we wanted a birding guide, the guy they stuck us with (Orlando) at Linhares was worthless as a birding guide. He knew his way around the reserve but that's about it. He couldn't recognize any bird songs and didn't speak any English either. The only time when he was of real help was during a short stint of night birding, as he knew a stake-out for Tawny-browed Owl and Long-tailed Potoo. Apparently Linhares does have guides who know their birds, but we clearly didn't get any of them. Moral of the story: make sure you ask for a guide by name and insist you get that one.

Birding at REGUA was often in the company of REGUA's 2 excellent guides Adilei and Leonardo. The 2<sup>nd</sup> day trip to Macae da Cima was guided by Andy from Serra Dos Tucanos.

- **Time Zone**  
Brazil is 3 hours before GMT.
- **Weather**  
Although October/November is spring in Brazil and we should have had quite warm temperatures, we did have more rain, cold winds and clouded skies than expected. Definitely at the higher altitudes it could be very cold as we experienced during our night camping in Serra dos Orgaos.

When driving from Nova Friburgo to Linhares, we had a whole day of rain; luckily we had to spend most time of the day in the car. Linhares – Vale Rio Doce was the exception for the trip: very hot and humid.

- Accommodation

- 1) Hotel do Ype – Itatiaia NP  
Site: <http://www.hoteldoype.com.br/> @: [cassia@hoteldoype.com.br](mailto:cassia@hoteldoype.com.br)
- 2) Pousada Barcelos – São Roque de Minas  
Site: <http://www.serradacanastra.tur.br/> @: [pousada@barcelos.tur.br](mailto:pousada@barcelos.tur.br)
- 3) Pousada Chaõ da Serra – Serra do Cipo  
Site: <http://chaodaserra.com.br/> @: [atendimento@chaodaserra.com.br](mailto:atendimento@chaodaserra.com.br)
- 4) Varzea Palace Hotel - Terésopolis  
In Lonely Planet - Brazil
- 5) Campground – Serra dos Orgaos  
To be booked and paid at the national park's entrance.
- 6) Alê Friburgo Hostel – Nova Friburgo  
In Lonely Planet - Brazil
- 7) Linhares – Vale Rio Doce lodge  
@: [ozir.siqueira@vale.com](mailto:ozir.siqueira@vale.com)
- 8) Lodge – REGUA  
Site: <http://www.regua.co.uk/> @: [aregua@terra.com.br](mailto:aregua@terra.com.br)
- 9) Lodge – Serra Dos Tucanos  
Site: <http://www.serradostucanos.com.br/> @: [serradostucanos@hotmail.com](mailto:serradostucanos@hotmail.com)

- Useful literature and links

- A Field Guide to the Birds of Brazil – Ber van Perlo
- Field Guide to the Birds of South America: Passerines – Robert S Ridgely and Guy Tudor
- A Birdwatching Guide to South-East Brazil – Juha Honkala and Seppo Niiranen
- Lonely Planet Brazil
- [www.eurobirding.com](http://www.eurobirding.com) holds numerous trip reports

## Visited Sites

Below is a list of sites we visited during our trip. Since most sites are well described in various other trip reports or the book A Birdwatching Guide to South-East Brazil, we don't go into too much detail here.

Best recorded species are of course included in the text.

- Itatiaia National Park

This national park is easily reached from Rio de Janeiro along the BR116, where there is an exit for the small village of Itatiaia. On the other side of the village, a dirt road takes you into the national park itself.

We stayed at Hotel do Ype which has great feeders and a spectacular view from the balcony near the swimming pool. We had a very close encounter with an adult **Black Hawk-eagle** from that balcony, which flew by at eye-level and only 50m distance!

The feeders itself attract many hummingbirds and some tanagers. **Brazilian Ruby** can be easily seen here and at the flower beds below the restaurant balcony we had a splendid male and female **Frisled Coquette!**

Other interesting birds we had near Hotel do Ype were: **Mantled Hawk, Short-tailed Nighthawk, Saffron Toucanet, Olive-green Tanager...**

Along the park road between Hotel do Ype and the trail towards Hotel Simon (signposted), we saw a **Black-billed Scythebill** in a patch of bamboo and had a fly-over by a small group of **Biscutate Swifts**.

On the trail towards Hotel Simon, which was closed for renovation and will be renamed to Park Hotel Itatiaia, we had **White-bearded Antshrike (HO), Dusky-throated Hermit, Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant, Spot-breasted Antwreio** and **White-collared Foliage-Gleaner**.

We heard from other birders in our hotel that there was a nest of **Swallow-tailed Cotinga** in one of the trees in front of Hotel Simon. We quickly found the nest with the adult female sitting on top of it! After a few minutes, the male arrived and when he took over from the female, we could see 2 naked heads of the pulli pop-out of the nest. Brilliant those views!

Our main focus in the Itatiaia NP was on the Tres Picos trail which we climbed 2 times, as far as possible.

Very good birds can be seen along this path but note that the trail is not maintained anymore; fallen trees often make it difficult to pass and in some stretches the trail is now very narrow.

We did see plenty of birds however, such as: **Tufted Antshrike, Ferruginous & Ochre-rumped Antbird, Such's Antthrush, Streak-capped Antwren, Rufous Gnateater, Slaty Bristlefront, Rufous-headed Tanager...**

The higher part of Itatiaia NP can be reached from the other side of the park.

We left Hotel do Ype early in the morning, took the next exit on the highway and drove along the BR354 towards the Algulhas Negras road (signposted and well described in Honkala's book).

From this junction, we drove uphill towards the entrance of the park, regularly stopping and walking short distances.

The first few kilometers are good for birds such as **Rufous-tailed Antbird, Pallid Spinetail, Bay-chested & Buff-throated Warbling-Finch, Black-capped Piprites** and **Sharp-billed Treehunter**.

Higher uphill there is a pond and beyond that is a large Araucaria stand on the left side of the road. Here we taped a single **Araucaria Tit-Spinetail** in.

The road gets very bad after this part, but you have to continue if you want to see **Itatiaia Spinetails**.

- Serra de Canastra

This very large national park can be easily explored from Saõ Roque de Minas, were we stayed in Pousada Barcelos.

From the small roundabout near the pousada, a dirt track brings you up to the higher part of Serra de Canastra. The road is badly potholed and very rocky and requires that the car has some ground clearance. Drive carefully and be aware that it takes some time to get all the way on top of the plateau.

As we had quite a lot of rain during the day of our visit, going down on the same road was a serious challenge: the road was incredibly slippery and muddy which made us sometimes lose all control of the car!

Driving uphill in the morning, we passed a side-track to the right with a sign "Capao Forro". We did some birding here and quickly found **Rufous-winged Antshrike**, **Fire-wood Gatherer** and **Collared Crescentchest**.

Further along the track, we passed the entrance gate to the park and a bit later also the park headquarters. At this place, we saw a **Gray-backed Tachuri**.

We continued to drive along the track and passed a few bridges. In a patch of stunted forest just before the track leading to the statue of Sao Francisco, we heard a **Brazilian Tapaculo** calling. We tried to tape it in: it got as close as half a meter but we failed to see it...

Beyond this point, we started to see more birds along the track, such as **Cock-tailed Tyrant**, **Red-winged Tinamou**, **Spotted Nothura**, **Black-masked Finch**, **Sharp-tailed Tyrant** and **Plumbeous Seedeater**.

While driving back after reaching the top of the waterfalls and after some heavy showers of rain, we found a very nice flock of 23 **Upland Sandpipers** together with 2 **American Golden Plovers**. And a bit further we had a **Short-eared Owl** and a **Least Nighthawk** hunting in broad daylight.

We also spend some time at the lower part of Serra de Canastra, which can be reached from São Roque de Minas by driving to Vargem Bonita and then continue on to follow the signs of "Casca d'Anta" (which is the name of the waterfall).

Arriving in Vargem Bonita, you pass the Rio San Francisco and immediately after the bridge there are some hummingbird feeders on the left side of the road. We only saw this on the way out, so didn't stop here.

But there is another place in the center of the village to see hummers: driving along the main avenue of Vargem Bonita, you will see an orange house on a corner; the opposite side of the avenue has a BR gas station.

The people from that orange house have some hummingbird feeders in their garden and they were so friendly to let us enter their house and garden to have a look!

We immediately had: **Planalto Hermit**, **Sapphire-spangled Emerald**, **Stripe-breasted Starthroat** and **Amethyst Woodstar** amongst others. Two **Golden-capped Parakeets** flew over the garden.

Following the sandy road towards "Casca d'Anta", we stopped along the few viewpoints of the Rio San Francisco and searched in vain for the main target bird of Serra De Canastra: the Brazilian Merganser.

We didn't see it on the first day we explored the lower part of the national park and therefore decided to give it another go on the following morning. We immediately drove to the base of the waterfall, inside the national park and briefly glimpsed 2 **Brazilian Mergansers** before they took off and disappeared out of sight.

The area around the base of the waterfall also produced some other nice birds and most spectacular was the colony of **Great Dusky** and **White-collared Swifts**. In the woodlands we had **Helmeted Manakin** and **Gray-eyed Greenlet**.

Around 10 km before São Roque de Minas along the main road coming from Piumhi, there is a small marsh on your right hand side, a few hundred meters off the road. We briefly

stopped there, seeing **Blackish Rail, Buff-necked Ibis, Yellow-chinned Spinetail** and **Streamer-tailed Tyrant**.

- **Serra do Cipo**

We spent one evening and one morning at Serra do Cipo and mainly used the Birdwatching Guide to South-East Brazil as a reference for places.

We made several stops along the main road to Guanhães after the easily found Chapeau do Sol hotel and tried to climb or walk into the cerrado where we could.

The area described in Honkala's book for Cipo Canastero is a very nice and scenic place to walk, but the trail is difficult to find from the main road. Note also that the start of that trail now lies behind a barbed wire fence.

Upon the crags we found several of the Cipo specialities such as **Hyacinth Visorbearer, Cinerous Warbling-Finch** and **Pale-throated Pampa-Finch**. We didn't find the Cipo Canastero however...

Other birds of interest were: **White-tailed Goldenthrout** and **Gray-backed Tachuri**.

During the several stops along the main road we noted 2 beautiful **Horned Sungems**, a male **Blue Finch, Blue-fronted Parrot, Collared Crescentchest, White-banded Tanager**, etc.

- **Serra dos Orgaos**

This is a very scenic national park with some excellent highland Atlantic forest.

Our main focus went to the Pedro Do Sino trail because that's the only trail of interest in the park.

The trail gives you the chance to see the special Gray-winged Cotinga but now comes the problem: to see this species, you must get above 1900m at around sunrise when the birds are calling. This means you are obliged to stay overnight in the park, as the entrance gate only opens at 8 am. And the walk uphill takes at least 3 hours.

The only way of staying overnight inside the national park is to bring your tent and and sleep at the national park's campsite. Honkala's book states that there is a pousada inside the park, but it is out of business and it doesn't look like it will reopen anytime soon. Please keep in mind that temperatures drop steeply during the night and we weren't really prepared for this (in other words don't leave your sleeping bag at home). So after a night of cold and little sleep, we got up at 4 am and started walking the Pedro Do Sino trail. We arrived on time at the campsite up on the mountain and heard 2 **Gray-winged Cotingas** calling. Unfortunately, there are only a few available viewpoints to check the canopy and we never managed to see the cotingas.

Nevertheless, this trail has a lot more to offer and we did see some pretty good stuff up there: several **Black-and-Gold Cotingas, Swallow-tailed Cotinga**, 2 males **Bare-throated Bellbird, Hooded Berryeater**, a male **Giant Antshrike, Rufous-backed Antwireo, Rufous-tailed Anthrush, White-browed Woodpecker, Pallid Spinetail, White-collared Foliage-Gleaner, Scaled Woodcreeper, Serra do Mar Tyrannulet...**

Around the campground, we saw **Brown Tinamou** and a few large tanager flocks including **Brown** and **Brassy-breasted Tanagers**.

- Carmo & Sumidouro

We first birded the first few kilometers along the road from Carmo to Sumidouro, but since we were a bit limited in time and didn't have detailed descriptions where to look for birds, we soon turned back to Carmo.

Nevertheless, at the first big bend (and where the river on the left hand side meets the road) we made a quick stop and immediately found a **Three-toed Jacamar** in some nearby trees.

We also had our first small group of **Blue-winged Macaws** and 2 **Savanna Hawks** here.

We then headed back towards Carmo and followed the directions from the Birdwatching Guide to South-East Brazil. Driving from Carmo towards Além Paraíba, there is a gas station (but not BR as written in the book) on the right side of the road with a dirt track next to it. Follow the dirt track, and take the left hand track where it forks (not mentioned in the book), you pass a small patch of interesting forest on your right and a gate right after it. We parked there, climbed over the gate and looked for birds in the small valley and forest edge. We quickly found more **Three-toed Jacamars** and also **Chestnut-backed Antshrike**, **Planalto Slaty-Antshrike**, **Yellow-eared Woodpecker**, **Crescent-chested Puffbird**, **Wing-banded Hornero**, **Pileated Finch**...

- Linhares – Vale Rio Doce

Since Sooretama NP and Augusto Ruschi NP are not possible to visit anymore these days, we were obliged to go to this privately owned reserve of lowland Atlantic rainforest.

The park comes with consequences however: it's highly overpriced, you must hire a guide if you want to enter the reserve and birding is done by slowly driving your car through the forest and walking short distances...

On the other hand, the reserve offers a chance to see a whole range of interesting birds.

We arrived late in the afternoon and rain was pouring down. We did watch some birds on the hotel grounds however and from underneath our umbrellas found **Plain Parakeet**, **Blond-crested Woodpecker**, **Black-necked Aracari** and **Turquoise Tanager** (ssp brasiliensis) in no time.

The next 2 days we birded in the reserve itself and luckily it stopped raining, but it remained hot and humid and bird activity decreased heavily by late morning...

Our guide pointed out the route when we were slowly driving through the forest and as said that was the only thing he could do. We regularly stopped and walked short distances to at least try to identify some of the strange calls we were hearing.

We drove quite far into the forest and came to a reliable spot for **Red-billed Curassow** and saw 9 of these beautiful birds.

Driving and walking along the numerous tracks did result in some other interesting birds such as **Red-browed Parrot**, **Maroon-faced Parakeet** (ssp leucotis), **Minute Hermit**, **Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike**, **Black-cheeked Gnateater**, **Gray-hooded Attila** and **Black-headed Berryeater**.

During both afternoons, we went to a more open and marshy area of the reserve where a complete different avifauna occurs.



Here we saw **White-necked Hawk, Rusty-backed Antwren, Red-headed Manakin, Brazilian Tanager** and **Moustached Wren**.

We also went on some night-birding as well: Orlando took us to stake-outs for **Tawny-browed Owl** and **Long-tailed Potoo**.

In the headlights of the car we also saw several **Solitary** and a single **Variegated Tinamou** on the forest track.

- **Praia Seca**

After a very long drive coming from Linhares, we had to rush to be in time at the Rio de Janeiro airport.

Therefore we planned a very short stop-over at Praia Seca just to quickly tick-off the Restinga Antwren before we continued our journey.

We again followed the directions given in the Birdwatching Guide to South-East Brazil and found the patch of Restinga vegetation near the tennis court.

In 5 minutes we found a male **Restinga Antwren** and a **Hangnest Tody-Tyrant**.

With RN having only 2 weeks time available, FB decided to spend a further 9 days in REGUA and Serra Dos Tucanos. The original plan was to spend about 5 days at each location, but Serra Dos Tucanos had limited vacancies, so in the end 7 nights in REGUA and 2 in Serra Dos Tucanos were spent, which in hindsight was quite fortunate.

Both places are very nice and should be on anyone's trip itinerary when doing Southeast Brazil, as they have different strengths.

- **REGUA - Reserva Ecologica de Guapiaçu**

REGUA really benefits from a long stay (a week or more easily). It has plenty of trails on site and a great variety of habitat: open agricultural area (which contrary to a lot of open land in Brazil actually holds some birds), marshes, good lowland and mid-elevation primary forest.

The lodge's 2 guides, Adilei and Leonardo, are excellent guides. The possibility of day trips to birding spots around the area will bring you yet again entirely different birds. And no need for your own car. Do take into account that some of the day trips require a lengthy drive.

As REGUA is a reforestation and preservation project, your stay helps to protect the remaining lowland Atlantic rainforest in the region.

### **Local trails:**

- o **Marshes**

REGUA has a fairly extensive complex of marshes, easily reached by a short walk from the lodge. They hold a very nice selection of wildfowl, crakes, rails and herons. Not much time was spend here in the end, so only some of the crake species were heard only but amongst others **Rufescent Tiger-Heron** and **Capped Herons, Black-bellied** and **White-faced Whistling-Ducks** and **Masked Ducks** (at least 8 birds present) were easily seen. Other birds seen were **White-chinned Sapphire, Yellow-chinned Spinetail** and **White-**

**headed Marsh-Tyrant.** Long-trained Nightjar and Striped Owl are also present, but due to the consistently rainy nights, owling was either not possible or unsuccessful.

- o 4 x 4 trail

The 4x4 trail requires a short drive through the farmlands to reach, though it is equally feasible to hike to it along the dirt roads, picking up some open country birds along the way. The trail leads up through lowland rainforest to a small abandoned banana plantation. We saw a good selection of forest birds including several small flocks, with the highlights being **Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant**, **Yellow-throated Woodpecker**, **Black-throated Trogon**, **Scaled Antbird**, **Uniform Antwren**, a **Rufous-capped Antthrush** which gave us a run for our money and at least 3 male **Frilled Coquettes** at the remains of the old plantation house. A **Saw-billed Hermit** zipped past us at least twice as well.

- o Red trail

To hike the length of this trail requires a full day out. One needs to be fairly fit as it has some steep parts. It leads from lowland forest all the way up to a ridge of elfin forest and it was decidedly the most rewarding trail, with highlights such as a roosting **Long-tailed Potoo** (in the first 2-300 meters of the trail), absolutely splendid views of a male **Shrike-like Cotinga** singing it's heart out (between the 700 and 800 meter mark on the trail, after the split-off from the green trail), **Slaty Bristlefront** and **White-bearded Antshrike** in the bamboo near the ridge and **Pin-tailed Manakin**, **Southern Antpipit**, **Black-cheeked Gnateater**, **Rufous-breasted Leaf Tosser**, **Short-tailed Ant-Thrush**, **White-bibbed Antbird**, **Pale-browed Treehunter**, **White-eyed Foliage-Gleaner**, **Sharpbill**, **Azure-shouldered Tanager** and **Pileated Parrot** along the trail.

- o Green trail

This trail starts off at the volunteers building (**Saw-billed Hermit** comes to the feeders) and leads to a waterfall. The red trail splits off from this one. The trail was birded the day after the Red trail, but activity was much lower than the day before and neither the Laniisoma nor the potoo were seen again. It still held some good birds such as **Rufous-breasted Leaf Tosser**, **Pin-tailed Manakin**, **Black-cheeked Gnateater**, **Star-throated** and **Uniform Antwren** and **Rufous-capped Motmot**. The last stretch of farmland just before the volunteer buildings holds **Yellowish Pipit** and **Burrowing Owl**.

- o Lodge

The lodge grounds have a nice variety of birds coming to the fruit and nectar feeders. And on a sunny day (of which we had none) one has a nice view of some of the nearby ridges which should allow for some raptor watching. Birds on the feeders included **Brazilian** and **Burnished-buff Tanager**; **Rusty-margined Guan** sometimes visited the banana feeders as well. Hummingbirds were represented by the ubiquitous **Black Jacobin**, **Swallow-tailed Hummingbird**, **Rufous-breasted Hermit**, **White-chinned Sapphire**, **Violet-capped Woodnymph** and (perhaps due to the weather) at least once a male **Frilled Coquette** and an **Amethyst Woodstar**. The sewage pond below the lodge regularly held **Rufescent Tiger-Heron** and **Capped Heron**. On the last morning a **Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle** was observed soaring above the ridge across from the lodge.

### Day trips:

- o Cabo Frio

Cabo Frio is a small cape about 100 km north of Rio. It is being developed at an alarming rate, but at the moment there are still large areas of Restinga, home to the **Restinga**

**Antwren**, which was fairly common and fairly easily observed and **Hangnest Tody-Tyrant**.

The extensive salt-pans held a good selection of shorebirds, including 4 **Hudsonian Godwits**, ducks and herons. Gulls and seabirds can be observed from the cliffs.

- o Pico de Caledonia

Pico de Caledonia is a steep sloped mountain near Nova Friburgo. The lower slopes still hold some patches of forest but most has been replaced with farmland or eucalyptus; the high reaches still have good forest and it's here that one can find Gray-winged Cotinga, but seeing the bird is far from guaranteed. The very top, above the antennas holds a population of Itatiaia Spinetail.

Note that the cobble-stone road up the mountain is very steep and in poor weather should only be attempted in a 4 wheel-drive vehicle. Even though we had really poor weather (mist, drizzle, occasionally driving rain) the day was quite successful with a short, but fairly satisfactory (given the light) observation of a single **Gray-winged Cotinga** (it took us about 3 hours to get the bird), a lek of **Plovercrest**, **Black-and-gold Cotinga**, **Rufous-capped** and **Large-tailed Antshrikes**, **Bay-chested Warbling-Finch**, **2 Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakins** dueling and **Planalto Tyrannulet**.

The Gray-winged Cotinga was observed near the very top, just below the entrance to the radio antenna towers. Due to the poor weather we were not allowed to hike all the way to the top to search for the Itatiaia Spinetails.

The afternoon was spent lower down on the mountain, birding an old road which takes off from the back of the hotel about halfway up and leads along some slopes still holding good forest. New birds for the day were 3 **Swallow-tailed Cotingas**, **Bare-throated Bellbird**, and **Gray-bellied Spinetail**.

- o Macae de Cima

Is another site near Nova Friburgo and is a very good site for higher altitude birds. On a first visit to David Millar's house, the weather was very poor with strong wind and at times heavy rain. During a second visit with Andy from Serra Dos Tucanos, the lower slopes and a valley along the left fork of the split to David Millar's place were visited and weather was better.

The higher part of the road, leading up to David Millar's place can be hiked or driven with a 4x4 car (necessary after rainy weather).

With good weather this site is another good spot for Black-and-gold Cotinga, Bare-throated Bellbird and Swallow-tailed Cotinga and some of the highland hummingbirds such as White-throated Hummingbird, Brazilian Ruby and Plovercrest.

Some of the birds seen on the high stretch were: another singing **Shrike-like Cotinga** along a small trail off to the left of the main road, about 1km up following the turn-off to David Millar's place. **Hooded Berryeater** appeared to be quite common just below and around David Millar's house. **Rufous Gnateater** and **Rufous-tailed Antthrush** were seen along the road. Several of the higher altitude antbirds, including **Bertoni's** and **Drab-breasted Bamboo-Tyrant** were present as well. **Brassy-breasted Tanager** was particularly common.

The second trip along the lower slopes netted us a single female **Spot-billed Toucanet**, **Bare-throated Bellbird** which was commonly heard (and several seen well), **Swallow-tailed Cotinga**, **Rufous Gnateater**, **Bertoni's** and **Dusky-tailed Antbird**, **Orange-breasted Thornbird** and a cracking male **White-bearded Antshrike** which came right in

as soon as Andy played the tape. Such's Antthrush and Variegated Antpitta were heard only.

- Serra Dos Tucanos

Serra Dos Tucanos, lying at a higher altitude provides easier access to some of the high altitude birds. It only has a few short trails on site and thus offers less in the sense of long hikes one could take from the lodge. In that sense it functions better as a home base for a few days from which you explore the sites near Nova Friburgo, such as Macae Da Cima and Pico de Caledonia, as these are closer from here than from REGUA.

It has excellent feeders which attract some of the more difficult highland birds (such as Azure-shouldered Tanager and Spot-billed Toucanet). It also has **Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper** breeding under the bridge at the entrance and **Rufous-capped Antthrush** proved to be ridiculously easy on the trail (on each walk completely out in the open).

Andy, the owner, sure knows his birds too and can offer good advice on what to find where or provide some real good guiding.

- o Lodge

During the stay at the lodge the following were the highlights at the feeders: several **Saw-billed Hermits**, both male and female **Spot-billed Toucanet**, **Green-headed, Ruby-crowned** and **Brazilian Tanager** and both male and female **Blond-crested Woodpecker**. **Gray-capped Tyranulet** and **Gray-hooded Attila** were singing in the garden; with the Attila often out in the open.

**Red-necked Tanager** did not come to the feeders, but was fairly common in the tanager flocks along the short trail on the grounds; other highlights from the trail were **Pin-tailed** and **Swallow-tailed Manakin** (with the latter common) and **Rufous-capped Antthrush**.

## Acknowledgements

We would like to thank Peter Collaerts for tips and advice during the planning of the trip. Many thanks also to Wim Heylen and Joris Elst for providing us with their sound recordings.

## Full trip list

Taxonomy strictly follows Clements' 6th Edition (incl. updates). The list only contains species positively identified by at least one of us. Birds identified by guides or other people only are not included, presumed species neither...

### **Solitary Tinamou** *Tinamus solitarius* **Near-threatened (NT)**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 7 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

### **Brown Tinamou** *Crypturellus obsoletus*

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

**Variegated Tinamou** *Crypturellus variegatus*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Red-winged Tinamou** *Rhynchotus rufescens*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - HO - 1 ex.

**Spotted Nothura** *Nothura maculosa*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

**White-faced Whistling-Duck** *Dendrocygna viduata*

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 1 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 5+ ex.

**Black-bellied Whistling-Duck** *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 10+ ex.

**Muscovy Duck** *Cairina moschata*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 4 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Brazilian Teal** *Amazonetta brasiliensis*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 3 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 10+ ex.

**White-cheeked Pintail** *Anas bahamensis*

10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.

**Brazilian Merganser** *Mergus octosetaceus* **Critically endangered (CR)**

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.

**Masked Duck** *Nomonyx dominicus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 8 ex.

**Rusty-margined Guan** *Penelope superciliaris*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Dusky-legged Guan** *Penelope obscura*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 20+ ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 20+ ex.

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 20+ ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 2 ex.

**Red-billed Curassow** *Crax blumenbachii* **Endangered (EN)** **Country endemic**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 9 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Spot-winged Wood-Quail** *Odontophorus capueira*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - HO - few

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - HO - few

**Least Grebe** *Tachybaptus dominicus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Pied-billed Grebe** *Podilymbus podiceps*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Brown Booby** *Sula leucogaster*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 10+ ex.

**Neotropic Cormorant** *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 3 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 2 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 10+ ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - few

**Magnificent Frigatebird** *Fregata magnificens*

27/10/2010 - Rio de Janeiro - airport - 2 ex.

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - 5+ ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.

**Rufescent Tiger-Heron** *Tigrisoma lineatum*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Great Egret** *Ardea alba*

27/10/2010 - Rio de Janeiro - airport - 1 ex.

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - few

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 3 ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 2 ex.

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - few

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 5+ ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

**Snowy Egret** *Egretta thula*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 5+ ex.

**Little Blue Heron** *Egretta caerulea*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 20+ ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 3 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - fairly common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - fairly common

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 50+ ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - common

**Striated Heron** *Butorides striata*

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 1 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Whistling Heron** *Syrigma sibilatrix*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Capped Heron** *Pilherodius pileatus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 4 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.

**Black-crowned Night-Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Yellow-crowned Night-Heron** *Nyctanassa violacea*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Buff-necked Ibis** *Theristicus caudatus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 12 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.

**Roseate Spoonbill** *Platalea ajaja*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 10+ ex.

**Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus*

27/10/2010 - Rio de Janeiro - airport - 5+ ex.  
28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - fairly common  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 3 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few  
03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - fairly common  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - few  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - few  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - common  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 5+ ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 10+ ex.  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - common  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - common  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - fairly common

**Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - fairly common  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - common  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - few

**Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes burrovianus*

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Hook-billed Kite** *Chondrohierax uncinatus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**White-tailed Kite** *Elanus leucurus*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 4 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

**Plumbeous Kite** *Ictinia plumbea*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 10+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle** *Geranoaetus melanoleucus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 juvenile

**White-necked Hawk** *Leucopternis lacernulatus* **Vulnerable (VU)** **Country endemic**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Mantled Hawk** *Leucopternis polionotus* **Near-threatened (NT)**

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Savanna Hawk** *Buteogallus meridionalis*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

**Roadside Hawk** *Buteo magnirostris*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Gray Hawk** *Buteo nitidus*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Swainson's Hawk** *Buteo swainsoni*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

**White-tailed Hawk** *Buteo albicaudatus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

**Black Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus tyrannus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 immature  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 adults

**Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus melanoleucus*

17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 ex.

**Southern Caracara** *Caracara plancus*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - fairly common  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - fairly common  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - few  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - few  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.



**Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima***

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 5+ ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 6 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 3 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - few  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - common

**Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans***

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**American Kestrel *Falco sparverius***

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

**Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail *Aramides saracura***

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Blackish Rail *Pardirallus nigricans***

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinica***

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - few

**Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus***

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - common

**Limpkin *Aramus guarauna***

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Red-legged Seriema *Cariama cristata***

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - 1 ex.

**Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis***

27/10/2010 - Rio de Janeiro - airport - 1 ex.  
30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 6 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 4 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 3 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

**American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

**Collared Plover** *Charadrius collaris*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Semipalmated Plover** *Charadrius semipalmatus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**American Oystercatcher** *Haematopus palliatus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Black-necked Stilt** *Himantopus mexicanus*

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - ssp melanurus - 2 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - ssp melanurus - 30+ ex.

**Wattled Jacana** *Jacana jacana*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 1 ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - fairly common

**Spotted Sandpiper** *Actitis macularius*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Greater Yellowlegs** *Tringa melanoleuca*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Lesser Yellowlegs** *Tringa flavipes*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 30+ ex.

**Upland Sandpiper** *Bartramia longicauda*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 23 ex.

**Hudsonian Godwit** *Limosa haemastica*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 4 ex.

**Ruddy Turnstone** *Arenaria interpres*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**White-rumped Sandpiper** *Calidris fuscicollis*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Stilt Sandpiper** *Calidris himantopus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**South American Snipe** *Gallinago paraguaiiae*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

**Gray-hooded Gull** *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.

**Kelp Gull** *Larus dominicanus*

10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 8 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 20+ ex.

**Common Tern *Sterna hirundo***

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Sandwich Tern *Thalasseus sandvicensis***

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - ssp eurygnathus - 5+ ex.

**Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis***

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Picazuro Pigeon *Patagioenas picazuro***

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 10+ ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 10+ ex.

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - common

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - fairly common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 5+ ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - fairly common

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3+ ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - few

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - few

**Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea***

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - HO - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 1 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - HO - 1 ex.

**Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata***

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 5 ex.

**Plain-breasted Ground-Dove *Columbina minuta***

10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 2 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 4 ex.

**Ruddy Ground-Dove *Columbina talpacoti***

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 5+ ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - few

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Scaled Dove *Columbina squammata***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 10+ ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 3 ex.

**White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi***

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 20+ ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - fairly common

**Gray-fronted Dove *Leptotila rufaxilla***

07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Maroon-bellied Parakeet *Pyrrhura frontalis***

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 8 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 10+ ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 4 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 4 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - few  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 5+ ex.

**Maroon-faced Parakeet *Pyrrhura leucotis* Near-threatened (NT)**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - ssp leucotis - 8 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - ssp leucotis - 5+ ex.

**White-eyed Parakeet *Aratinga leucophthalma***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 10+ ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - common  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - fairly common  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 5+ ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

**Golden-capped Parakeet *Aratinga auricapillus* Near-threatened (NT) Country endemic**

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.

**Peach-fronted Parakeet *Aratinga aurea***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 10+ ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 8 ex.  
03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Blue-winged Macaw *Primolius maracana* Near-threatened (NT)**

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 20 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.

**Blue-winged Parrotlet *Forpus xanthopterygius***

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 8 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few

**Plain Parakeet *Brotogeris tirica* Country endemic**

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 15 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 30+ ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 10+ ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - fairly common  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 5+ ex.

**Yellow-chevroned Parakeet *Brotogeris chiriri***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5+ ex.

**Pileated Parrot *Pionopsitta pileata***

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 4 ex.

**Scaly-headed Parrot *Pionus maximiliani***

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 12 ex.

**Red-browed Parrot *Amazona rhodocorytha* Endangered (EN) Country endemic**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Blue-fronted Parrot *Amazona aestiva***

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

**Orange-winged Parrot *Amazona amazonica***

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 14 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Mealy Parrot *Amazona farinosa***

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 6 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.

**Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana***

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

**Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus***

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Guira Cuckoo *Guira guira***

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - 2 ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 3 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 6 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 10+ ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 6 ex.

**Greater Ani *Crotophaga major***

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 4 ex.

**Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani***

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 5+ ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - fairly common  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - 5+ ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 10+ ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 10+ ex.

### **Tawny-browed Owl** *Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

### **Burrowing Owl** *Athene cunicularia*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 10+ ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.

### **Short-eared Owl** *Asio flammeus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

### **Short-tailed Nighthawk** *Lurocalis semitorquatus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

### **Least Nighthawk** *Chordeiles pusillus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

### **Common Pauraque** *Nyctidromus albicollis*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 20+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

### **Long-tailed Potoo** *Nyctibius aethereus*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

### **Common Potoo** *Nyctibius griseus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 adult + 1 young

### **Great Dusky Swift** *Cypseloides senex*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 100+ ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 100+ ex.

### **White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonaris*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 50+ ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 100+ ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 100+ ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 3 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 45 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5 ex.

### **Biscutate Swift** *Streptoprocne biscutata* [Country endemic](#)

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 35 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few

### **Sick's Swift** *Chaetura meridionalis*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 20+ ex.

**Gray-rumped Swift** *Chaetura cinereiventris*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 10+ ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 5 ex.

**Saw-billed Hermit** *Ramphodon naevius* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Rufous-breasted Hermit** *Glaucis hirsutus*

07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 ex.

**Dusky-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis squalidus* **Country endemic**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Minute Hermit** *Phaethornis idaliae* **Country endemic**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 10+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Planalto Hermit** *Phaethornis pretrei*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

**Scale-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis eurynome*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

**Swallow-tailed Hummingbird** *Eupetomena macroura*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 3 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 2 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 5+ ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - few  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Sombre Hummingbird** *Aphantochroa cirrochloris* **Country endemic**

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 4 ex.  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

**Black Jacobin** *Florisuga fusca*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 20+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - common  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 20+ ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 5+ ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 10+ ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - few  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - few  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

#### **White-vented Violetear** *Colibri serrirostris*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 1 ex.

#### **Plovercrest** *Stephanoxis lalandi*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Alguhas Negras road - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 5 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 3 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - fairly common

#### **Frilled Coquette** *Lophornis magnificus* Country endemic

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 ex.

#### **Glittering-bellied Emerald** *Chlorostilbon aureoventris*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

#### **Fork-tailed Woodnymph** *Thalurania furcata*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.

#### **Violet-capped Woodnymph** *Thalurania glaucopis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 1 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

#### **Rufous-throated Sapphire** *Hylocharis sapphirina*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 female  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 male

#### **White-chinned Sapphire** *Hylocharis cyanus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 ex.

#### **White-throated Hummingbird** *Leucochloris albicollis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.



05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**White-tailed Goldenthrout** *Polytmus guainumbi*

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

**Versicolored Emerald** *Amazilia versicolor*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 2 ex.

**Glittering-throated Emerald** *Amazilia fimbriata*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - few

**Sapphire-spangled Emerald** *Amazilia lactea*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5 ex.

**Brazilian Ruby** *Clytolaema rubricauda* **Country endemic**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 3 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 3 ex.

**Hyacinth Visorbearer** *Augastes scutatus* **Near-threatened (NT) Country endemic**

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 5 males + 1 female

**Horned Sungem** *Heliactin bilophus*

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 male + 1 female

**Stripe-breasted Starthroat** *Heliomaster squamosus* **Country endemic**

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5 ex.

**Amethyst Woodstar** *Calliphlox amethystina*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 female  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 male  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 male

**Green-backed Trogon** *Trogon viridis*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.

**Surucua Trogon** *Trogon surrucura*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Black-throated Trogon** *Trogon rufus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Rufous-capped Motmot** *Baryphthengus ruficapillus*

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.

**White-eared Puffbird** *Nystalus chacuru*

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Crescent-chested Puffbird** *Malacoptila striata*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Swallow-winged Puffbird** *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Three-toed Jacamar** *Jacamaralcyon tridactyla* **Vulnerable (VU) Country endemic**

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 6 ex.

**Rufous-tailed Jacamar** *Galbula ruficauda*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Saffron Toucanet** *Pteroglossus bailloni* **Near-threatened (NT)**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Black-necked Aracari** *Pteroglossus aracari*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.

**Spot-billed Toucanet** *Selenidera maculirostris*

17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 female  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 female  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 male

**Toco Toucan** *Ramphastos toco*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 8 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

**Channel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos vitellinus*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Red-breasted Toucan** *Ramphastos dicolorus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.

**White-barred Piculet** *Picumnus cirratus*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 3 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.

### **Yellow-fronted Woodpecker** *Melanerpes flavifrons*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 6 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

### **White-spotted Woodpecker** *Veniliornis spilogaster*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.

### **Little Woodpecker** *Veniliornis passerinus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

### **Red-stained Woodpecker** *Veniliornis affinis*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 female

### **Yellow-eared Woodpecker** *Veniliornis maculifrons* [Country endemic](#)

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

### **Yellow-throated Woodpecker** *Piculus flavigula*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

### **White-browed Woodpecker** *Piculus aurulentus* [Near-threatened \(NT\)](#)

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

### **Green-barred Woodpecker** *Colaptes melanochloros*

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

### **Campo Flicker** *Colaptes campestris*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 3 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 10+ ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

### **Blond-crested Woodpecker** *Celeus flavescens*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 male  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 female  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 male

### **Lineated Woodpecker** *Dryocopus lineatus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Tawny-throated Leaf Tosser** *Sclerurus mexicanus*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

**Rufous-breasted Leaf Tosser** *Sclerurus scansor*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Wing-banded Hornero** *Furnarius figulus* **Country endemic**

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5 ex.

**Rufous Hornero** *Furnarius rufus*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 6 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 3 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 1 ex.

**Araucaria Tit-Spintail** *Leptasthenura setaria* **Near-threatened (NT)**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.

**Itatiaia Spintail** *Oreophylax moreirae* **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.

**Rufous-capped Spintail** *Synallaxis ruficapilla*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.

**Gray-bellied Spintail** *Synallaxis cinerascens*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Sooty-fronted Spintail** *Synallaxis frontalis*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

**Pale-breasted Spintail** *Synallaxis albescens*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

**Pallid Spintail** *Cranioleuca pallida* **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - HO - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Yellow-chinned Spintail** *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Orange-breasted Thornbird** *Phacellodomus ferrugineigula* [Country endemic](#)

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Firewood-gatherer** *Anumbius annumbi*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.

**White-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia amaurotis* [Near-threatened \(NT\)](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 5+ ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.

**Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.

**Russet-mantled Foliage-gleaner** *Syndactyla dimidiata*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - ssp baeri - 1 ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - ssp baeri - 1 ex.

**Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor lichtensteini*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Black-capped Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor atricapillus*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 ex.

**Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor rufum*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 5+ ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 2 ex.

**White-collared Foliage-gleaner** *Anabazenops fuscus* [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Pale-browed Treehunter** *Cichlocolaptes leucophrus* [Country endemic](#)

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**White-eyed Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus leucophthalmus*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper** *Lochmias nematura*

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - HO - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Sharp-billed Treehunter** *Heliobletus contaminatus*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 4 ex.

**Plain Xenops** *Xenops minutus*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 ex.

**Plain-brown Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - ssp turdina - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - ssp turdina - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - ssp turdina - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - ssp turdina - 1 ex.

**Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**White-throated Woodcreeper** *Xiphocolaptes albicollis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Planalto Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Lesser Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus fuscus*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Buff-throated Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus guttatus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Scaled Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes squamatus* [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

**Black-billed Scythebill** *Campylorhamphus falcularius*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Giant Antshrike** *Batara cinerea*

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 male

**Large-tailed Antshrike** *Mackenziaena leachii*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 male

**Tufted Antshrike** *Mackenziaena severa*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 male

**White-bearded Antshrike** *Biatas nigropectus* **Vulnerable (VU)**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - HO - 1 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 female

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 male

**Rufous-capped Antshrike** *Thamnophilus ruficapillus*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 male

**Rufous-winged Antshrike** *Thamnophilus torquatus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

**Chestnut-backed Antshrike** *Thamnophilus palliatus*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

**Planalto Slaty-Antshrike** *Thamnophilus pelzelni* **Country endemic**

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

**Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike** *Thamnophilus ambiguus* **Country endemic**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - HO - 2 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 4 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3 ex.

**Variable Antshrike** *Thamnophilus caerulescens*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 3 ex.

**Spot-breasted Antwreio** *Dysithamnus stictothorax* **Near-threatened (NT)**

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 male

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 female

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 male

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 male

**Plain Antwreio** *Dysithamnus mentalis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - HO - 2 ex.

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few

**Rufous-backed Antwreio** *Dysithamnus xanthopterus* [Country endemic](#)

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 1 ex.

**Star-throated Antwren** *Myrmotherula gularis* [Country endemic](#)

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.

**White-flanked Antwren** *Myrmotherula axillaris*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 8 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Unicolored Antwren** *Myrmotherula unicolor* [Near-threatened \(NT\)](#) [Country endemic](#)

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 5 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 4 ex.

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 4+ ex.

**Rufous-winged Antwren** *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

**Restinga Antwren** *Formicivora littoralis* [Critically endangered \(CR\)](#) [Country endemic](#)

10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 5 ex.

**Rusty-backed Antwren** *Formicivora rufa*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Ferruginous Antbird** *Drymophila ferruginea* [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Bertoni's Antbird** *Drymophila rubricollis*

16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Rufous-tailed Antbird** *Drymophila genei* [Near-threatened \(NT\)](#) [Country endemic](#)

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 5 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 5 ex.

**Ochre-rumped Antbird** *Drymophila ochropyga* [Near-threatened \(NT\)](#) [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Dusky-tailed Antbird** *Drymophila malura*

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 male

**Scaled Antbird** *Drymophila squamata* [Country endemic](#)

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.



**Streak-capped Antwren** *Terenura maculata*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

**White-shouldered Fire-eye** *Pyriglena leucoptera*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**White-bibbed Antbird** *Myrmeciza loricata* [Country endemic](#)

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 male

**Rufous-capped Antthrush** *Formicarius colma*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 ex.

**Short-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza campanisona*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Such's Antthrush** *Chamaeza meruloides* [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - HO - 1 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - HO - 1 ex.

**Rufous-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza ruficauda*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - HO - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 2 ex.

**Variegated Antpitta** *Grallaria varia*

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 3 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - HO - 1 ex.

**Rufous Gnateater** *Conopophaga lineata*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Black-cheeked Gnateater** *Conopophaga melanops* [Country endemic](#)

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.

**Slaty Bristlefront** *Merulaxis ater* [Near-threatened \(NT\)](#) [Country endemic](#)

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - HO - 1 ex.

**Mouse-colored Tapaculo** *Scytalopus speluncae*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Brasilia Tapaculo** *Scytalopus novacapitalis* Near-threatened (NT) Country endemic

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - HO - 1 ex.

**Collared Crescentchest** *Melanopareia torquata*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 3 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

**Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** *Camptostoma obsoletum*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Yellow Tyrannulet** *Capsiempis flaveola*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Gray-backed Tachuri** *Polystictus superciliaris* Near-threatened (NT) Country endemic

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

**Yellow-bellied Elaenia** *Elaenia flavogaster*

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

**Olivaceous Elaenia** *Elaenia mesoleuca*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Plain-crested Elaenia** *Elaenia cristata*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 4 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

**Highland Elaenia** *Elaenia obscura*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

**Sooty Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga nigricans*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.

**Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** *Mionectes oleagineus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Gray-hooded Flycatcher** *Mionectes rufiventris*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

**Sepia-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - few

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes ventralis*

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Oustalet's Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes oustaleti* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Serra do Mar Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes difficilis* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Planalto Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias fasciatus*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.

**Gray-capped Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias griseocapilla* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Sharp-tailed Tyrant** *Culicivora caudacuta* **Vulnerable (VU)**

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

**Southern Antpipit** *Corythopis delalandi*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant** *Euscarthmus meloryphus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Eared Pygmy-Tyrant** *Myiornis auricularis*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus diops*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - few

**Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus orbitatus* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3 ex.

**Hangnest Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus nidipendulus* **Country endemic**

10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus furcatus* **Vulnerable (VU)** **Country endemic**

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 3 ex.

**Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum poliocephalum* Country endemic

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Yellow-olive Flycatcher** *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**White-throated Spadebill** *Platyrinchus mystaceus*

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Cliff Flycatcher** *Hirundinea ferruginea*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.

**Whiskered Flycatcher** *Myiobius barbatus*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Black-tailed Flycatcher** *Myiobius atricaudus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Bran-colored Flycatcher** *Myiophobus fasciatus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

**Euler's Flycatcher** *Lathrotriccus euleri*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Tropical Pewee** *Contopus cinereus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Blue-billed Black-Tyrant** *Knipolegus cyanirostris*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 3 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Crested Black-Tyrant** *Knipolegus lophotes*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 5+ ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

**Velvety Black-Tyrant** *Knipolegus nigerrimus* **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Yellow-browed Tyrant** *Satrapa icterophrys*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.

**Gray Monjita** *Xolmis cinereus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

**White-rumped Monjita** *Xolmis velatus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 10+ ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 4 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 6 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

**Streamer-tailed Tyrant** *Gubernetes yetapa*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.

**Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant** *Muscipipra vetula*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 5 ex.

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Masked Water-Tyrant** *Fluvicola nengeta*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5+ ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 3 ex.

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - few

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 4 ex.

07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 3 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3+ ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**White-headed Marsh-Tyrant** *Arundinicola leucocephala*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 3 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3 ex.

**Cock-tailed Tyrant** *Alectrurus tricolor* **Vulnerable (VU)**

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 males + 1 female

**Long-tailed Tyrant** *Colonia colonus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3 ex.

**Cattle Tyrant** *Machetornis rixosa*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

**Large-headed Flatbill** *Ramphotrigon megacephalum*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3+ ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Gray-hooded Attila** *Attila rufus* **Country endemic**

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - HO - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Sirystes** *Sirystes sibilator*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.

**Grayish Mourner** *Rhytipterna simplex*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Dusky-capped Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tuberculifer*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Swainson's Flycatcher** *Myiarchus swainsoni*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 2 ex.

**Short-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus ferox*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Brown-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tyrannulus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

**Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common  
30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - few  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - fairly common  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - fairly common  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - common

**Boat-billed Flycatcher** *Megarynchus pitangua*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

### **Rusty-margined Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes cayanensis*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

### **Social Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes similis*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

### **Three-striped Flycatcher** *Conopias trivirgatus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

### **Streaked Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes maculatus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 3 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 1 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

### **Piratic Flycatcher** *Legatus leucophaeus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

### **Variegated Flycatcher** *Empidonomus varius*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

### **Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 3 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - fairly common  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - fairly common

### **Fork-tailed Flycatcher** *Tyrannus savana*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 4 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 3 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5+ ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few  
03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - fairly common  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - 3 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 3 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - fairly common

### **Sharpbill** *Oxyruncus cristatus*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex. + several heard  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - HO - 1 ex.

**Hooded Berryeater** *Carpornis cucullata* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 4 ex.

**Black-headed Berryeater** *Carpornis melanocephala* **Vulnerable (VU)** **Country endemic**

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Screaming Piha** *Lipaugus vociferans*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - HO - 2 ex.

**Black-and-gold Cotinga** *Tijuca atra* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - HO - 2 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - HO - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - HO - few

**Gray-winged Cotinga** *Tijuca condita* **Vulnerable (VU)** **Country endemic**

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - HO - 2 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.

**Bare-throated Bellbird** *Procnias nudicollis* **Vulnerable (VU)**

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - HO - 2 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 5 ex.

**Swallow-tailed Cotinga** *Phibalura flavirostris* **Near-threatened (NT)**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 adults + 2 pulli  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 adults + 2 pulli  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 3 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 2 ex.

**Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin** *Neopelma chrysolophum* **Country endemic**

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.

**Pin-tailed Manakin** *Ilicura militaris* **Country endemic**

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 3 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**White-bearded Manakin** *Manacus manacus*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

**Helmeted Manakin** *Antilophia galeata*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 3 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

**Swallow-tailed Manakin** *Chiroxiphia caudata*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.



05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - HO - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - fairly common  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

**White-crowned Manakin** *Pipra pipra*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Red-headed Manakin** *Pipra rubrocapilla*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Black-capped Piprites** *Piprites pileata* **Vulnerable (VU)**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.

**Black-crowned Tityra** *Tityra inquisitor*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Greenish Schiffornis** *Schiffornis virescens*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Shrike-like Cotinga** *Laniisoma elegans*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 male  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - 1 male

**Chestnut-crowned Becard** *Pachyramphus castaneus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 2 ex.

**White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Black-capped Becard** *Pachyramphus marginatus*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 4 ex.

**Crested Becard** *Pachyramphus validus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Red-eyed Vireo** *Vireo olivaceus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Rufous-crowned Greenlet** *Hylophilus poicilotis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 3 ex.

**Gray-eyed Greenlet** *Hylophilus amaurocephalus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

**Lemon-chested Greenlet** *Hylophilus thoracicus*

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 2 ex.

**Rufous-browed Peppershrike** *Cyclarhis gujanensis*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.

05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - few

**Curl-crested Jay** *Cyanocorax cristatellus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 3 ex.

**Blue-and-white Swallow** *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - common

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - common

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - common

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - common

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - fairly common

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - common

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - few

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - few

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - fairly common

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - common

**Tawny-headed Swallow** *Alopochelidon fucata*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - few

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

**White-thighed Swallow** *Atticora tibialis*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 5+ ex.

**Southern Rough-winged Swallow** *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - common

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - fairly common

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - fairly common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - fairly common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - fairly common

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - common

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - few

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - common

**Gray-breasted Martin** *Progne chalybea*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5+ ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Brown-chested Martin** *Progne tapera*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 3 ex.

**White-rumped Swallow** *Tachycineta leucorrhoa*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - few  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - few  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - few  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Thrush-like Wren** *Campylorhynchus turdinus*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

**Moustached Wren** *Thryothorus genibarbis*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Long-billed Wren** *Thryothorus longirostris* Country endemic

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**House Wren** *Troglodytes aedon*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4+ ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 5 ex.

**Long-billed Gnatwren** *Ramphocaenus melanurus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

**Black-capped Donacobius** *Donacobius atricapilla*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.

**Yellow-legged Thrush** *Turdus flavipes*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - 1 ex.

**Pale-breasted Thrush** *Turdus leucomelas*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - few  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

**Cocoa Thrush** *Turdus fumigatus*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris***

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - fairly common  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - few  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - fairly common  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 3 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

**Creamy-bellied Thrush *Turdus amaurochalinus***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.

**Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 4+ ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 3 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 1 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 4 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - few

**Yellowish Pipit *Anthus lutescens***

15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.

**Hellmayr's Pipit *Anthus hellmayri***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

**Tropical Parula *Parula pitiayumi***

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Masked Yellowthroat *Geothlypis aequinoctialis***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 male  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 male

**Golden-crowned Warbler *Basileuterus culicivorus***

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - few

**White-bellied Warbler *Basileuterus hypoleucus***

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

**White-browed Warbler *Basileuterus leucoblepharus***

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 3 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - Macae De Cima - few

**Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 3 ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - 1 ex.

**Brown Tanager** *Orchesticus abeillei* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 2 ex.

**Cinnamon Tanager** *Schistochlamys ruficapillus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 5 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Magpie Tanager** *Cissopis leverianus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.

**White-banded Tanager** *Neothraupis fasciata* **Near-threatened (NT)**

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.

**Olive-green Tanager** *Orthogonys chloricterus* **Country endemic**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.

**Black-goggled Tanager** *Trichothraupis melanops*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 6 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 4 ex.

**Chestnut-vented Conebill** *Conirostrum speciosum*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.

**Guira Tanager** *Hemithraupis guira*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

**Rufous-headed Tanager** *Hemithraupis ruficapilla* **Country endemic**

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 6 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

**Yellow-backed Tanager** *Hemithraupis flavicollis*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - fairly common

### **Flame-crested Tanager** *Tachyphonus cristatus*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 4 ex.

### **Ruby-crowned Tanager** *Tachyphonus coronatus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

### **White-lined Tanager** *Tachyphonus rufus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

### **Brazilian Tanager** *Ramphocelus bresilius*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 6 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - few  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

### **Sayaca Tanager** *Thraupis sayaca*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 10+ ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - fairly common  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 5+ ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 4 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 2 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 5 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - few  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - common  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - fairly common  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - fairly common  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - common  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - fairly common

### **Azure-shouldered Tanager** *Thraupis cyanoptera* **Near-threatened (NT)** **Country endemic**

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 5 ex.

### **Golden-chevroned Tanager** *Thraupis ornata* **Country endemic**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 10+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

### **Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum*

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 2 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 4 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - few  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - fairly common  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

### **Diademed Tanager** *Stephanophorus diadematus*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 10+ ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 4 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 2 ex.

### **Fawn-breasted Tanager** *Pipraeidea melanonota*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

### **Turquoise Tanager** *Tangara mexicana*

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - ssp *brasiliensis* - 4 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - ssp *brasiliensis* - 4 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - ssp *brasiliensis* - 10+ ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - ssp *brasiliensis* - few

### **Green-headed Tanager** *Tangara seledon*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 7+ ex.  
07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - fairly common  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 4 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - fairly common  
17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

### **Red-necked Tanager** *Tangara cyanocephala*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - few

### **Brassy-breasted Tanager** *Tangara desmaresti* [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 10+ ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 50+ ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 20+ ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 10+ ex.  
16/11/2010 - REGUA - Macae De Cima - few

### **Gilt-edged Tanager** *Tangara cyanoventris* [Country endemic](#)

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 5+ ex.

### **Burnished-buff Tanager** *Tangara cayana*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 5 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 4 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 4 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - few

### **Blue Dacnis** *Dacnis cayana*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 3 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 2 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 2 ex.  
15/11/2010 - REGUA - Green Trail - few  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

### **Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza*

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 ex.

### **Red-legged Honeycreeper** *Cyanerpes cyaneus*

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.  
12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.  
17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - 1 ex.

### **Swallow Tanager** *Tersina viridis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.  
31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 10+ ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 5+ ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.  
09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

### **Black-throated Saltator** *Saltator atricollis*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.  
03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 4 ex.  
06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

### **Green-winged Saltator** *Saltator similis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.  
30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 2 ex.  
01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 2 ex.  
02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

### **Thick-billed Saltator** *Saltator maxillosus*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 3 ex.  
04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

### **Black-throated Grosbeak** *Saltator fuliginosus*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.  
18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 1 ex.

### **Blue Finch** *Porphyrospiza caerulescens* **Near-threatened (NT)**

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 2 males

### **Bay-chested Warbling-Finch** *Poospiza thoracica* **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 5+ ex.  
05/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.  
13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - few  
14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 ex.

### **Buff-throated Warbling-Finch** *Poospiza lateralis*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 10+ ex.



**Cinereous Warbling-Finch** *Poospiza cinerea* **Vulnerable (VU)** **Country endemic**

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 4 ex.

**Blue-black Grassquit** *Volatinia jacarina*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - few

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - common

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - fairly common

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - fairly common

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - fairly common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.

10/11/2010 - Praia Seca - 2 ex.

**Temminck's Seedeater** *Sporophila falcirostris* **Vulnerable (VU)**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.

**Plumbeous Seedeater** *Sporophila plumbea*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 5 ex.

**Yellow-bellied Seedeater** *Sporophila nigricollis*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - fairly common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common

**Dubois's Seedeater** *Sporophila ardesiaca* **Country endemic**

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - 1 ex.

**Double-collared Seedeater** *Sporophila caerulescens*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 5+ ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common

**Great-billed Seed-Finch** *Oryzoborus maximiliani* **Near-threatened (NT)**

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 female

**Sooty Grassquit** *Tiaris fuliginosus*

14/11/2010 - REGUA - Red Trail - 1 female

**Uniform Finch** *Haplospiza unicolor*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.

**Stripe-tailed Yellow-Finch** *Sicalis citrina*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - common

**Saffron Finch** *Sicalis flaveola*

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - few

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - fairly common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - few

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - few

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 2 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 5+ ex.

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - fairly common

**Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch** *Emberizoides herbicola*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 10 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 1 ex.

**Pale-throated Pampa-Finch** *Embernagra longicauda* **Near-threatened (NT)** Country endemic

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 1 ex.

**Black-masked Finch** *Coryphasiza melanotis* **Vulnerable (VU)**

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 5 ex.

**Pileated Finch** *Coryphospingus pileatus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 1 male + 1 female

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 male

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 male

**Grassland Sparrow** *Ammodramus humeralis*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - fairly common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - few

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - fairly common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

**Rufous-collared Sparrow** *Zonotrichia capensis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - common

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - fairly common

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - common

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - common

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 5+ ex.

**Hepatic Tanager** *Piranga flava*

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - ssp flava - 2 ex.

**Red-crowned Ant-Tanager** *Habia rubica*

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Yellow-green Grosbeak** *Caryothraustes canadensis*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 3 ex.

**White-browed Blackbird** *Sturnella superciliaris*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

**Chopi Blackbird** *Gnorimopsar chopi*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 5+ ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - few

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 7 ex.

**Chestnut-capped Blackbird** *Chrysomus ruficapillus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 7 ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 2 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - few

11/11/2010 - REGUA - Cabo Frio - fairly common

**Yellow-rumped Marshbird** *Pseudoleistes guirahuro*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 3 ex.

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - 5 ex.

**Shiny Cowbird** *Molothrus bonariensis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 3 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 1 ex.

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - few

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - few

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - fairly common

**Giant Cowbird** *Molothrus oryzivorus*

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 1 ex.

**Epaulet Oriole** *Icterus cayanensis*

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 1 ex.

**Red-rumped Cacique** *Cacicus haemorrhous*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 15+ ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - fairly common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 10+ ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 6 ex.

08/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 10+ ex.

09/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce - 10+ ex.

**Golden-winged Cacique** *Cacicus chrysopterus*

30/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Algulhas Negras road - 1 ex.

**Crested Oropendola** *Psarocolius decumanus*

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 4 ex.

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - 10+ ex.

02/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part - 5+ ex.

04/11/2010 - Serra dos Orgaos: Pedro do Sino trail - 1 ex.

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 1 ex.

07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 1 ex.

**Purple-throated Euphonia** *Euphonia chlorotica*

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

**Violaceous Euphonia** *Euphonia violacea*

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 1 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 4 ex.

17/11/2010 - REGUA - around lodge - few

17/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - fairly common

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Chestnut-bellied Euphonia** *Euphonia pectoralis*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

29/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 4 ex.

12/11/2010 - REGUA - marsh & 4x4 trail - 1 ex.

18/11/2010 - Serra Dos Tucanos - around lodge - 2 ex.

**Blue-naped Chlorophonia** *Chlorophonia cyanea*

13/11/2010 - REGUA - Pico de Caledonia - 1ex.

**Hooded Siskin** *Spinus magellanicus*

28/10/2010 - Itatiaia NP: Hotel do Ype + Tres Picos trail - 2 ex.

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - 2 ex.

**House Sparrow *Passer domesticus***

30/10/2010 - en route from Itatiaia NP to Serra de Canastra - common

31/10/2010 - Serra de Canastra: higher part - common

01/11/2010 - Serra de Canastra: lower part + marsh 10km from Sao Roque de Minas - common

03/11/2010 - Serra do Cipo - fairly common

03/11/2010 - en route from Serra do Cipo to Teresopolis - fairly common

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - few

07/11/2010 - Santa Teresa: museo Leitao - 10+ ex.

07/11/2010 - Linhares - Vale Rio Doce (hotel grounds) - 10+ ex.

10/11/2010 - en route from Linhares to Rio de Janeiro - common

**Common Waxbill *Estrilda astrild***

06/11/2010 - Carmo and Sumidouro road - 2 ex.

**Total number of birds: 449**